

```
<!ELEMENT ItemUPCRef (  
  ItemRef  
)>
```

```
<!ELEMENT ItemRef (  
  item  
)>
```

```
<!ENTITY % varchar2 "(#PCDATA)">  
<!ENTITY % number "(#PCDATA)">  
<!ELEMENT year %number;>  
<!ELEMENT month %number;>  
<!ELEMENT day %number;>  
<!ELEMENT hour %number;>  
<!ELEMENT minute %number;>  
<!ELEMENT second %number;>  
<!ENTITY % date "( year, month, day, ( hour, minute, second )? )">  
  
<!ELEMENT item %varchar2; >
```