

# ORACLE®

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## S P A T I A L

May 2012  
Oracle Spatial User Conference



# Oracle Spatial User Conference

May 23, 2012

Ronald Reagan Building and International Trade Center  
Washington, DC USA

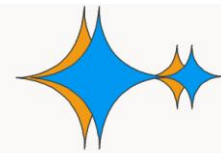
# Michele Sacchi

Bridge Consulting  
Program Manager

# Geomarketing Analysis

A developed solution for Italy's  
Leading Supermarket Chain,  
Unicoop Firenze

# Bridge Consulting Geomarketing Analysis



## OVERVIEW

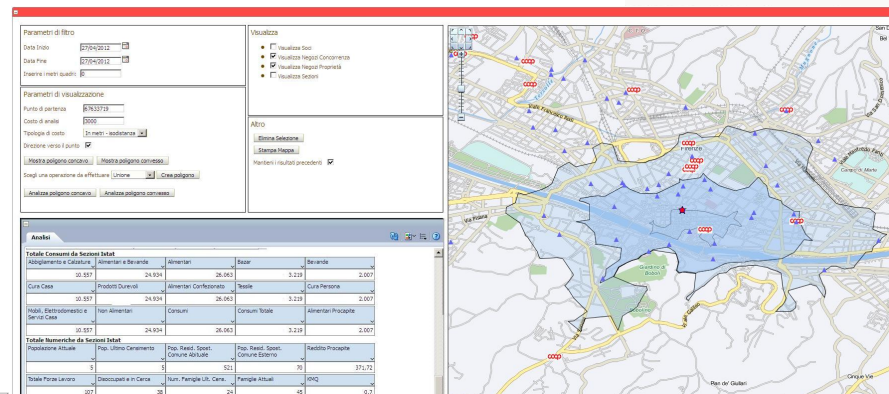
- Incorporates all of Business Intelligence systems and all of departmental systems
- Supports Marketing, Development and Management divisions

## CHALLENGES / OPPORTUNITIES

- Need to have a simple to use, standardized, complete and shared solution
- Need to integrate disparate data sets (statistical & internal)
- Need to relate more than 1.2 Million records with lat/long coordinates
- Need to decrease operational time costs

## SOLUTIONS

- Oracle Database Enterprise Edition
  - Spatial Option with Network Data Model
  - Partitioning
- Oracle Fusion Middleware
  - MapViewer
- Oracle Business Intelligence Enterprise Edition



## RESULTS

- Consolidation of geo data and network data model
- Standardization of all addresses and coordinates in a consistent format and datum
- The Organization now better understands activities in context of location and directs marketing and assortment policies of the stores
- The Organization now explains the business events dependent on territorial characteristics
- The solution allows to save 35% of operational costs of the people involved

# Program Agenda


## 1. Presentation

2. Functional Requirements
3. Demo live
4. Used Infrastructure
5. Developed Solution
6. Return on Investment



# Bridge Consulting



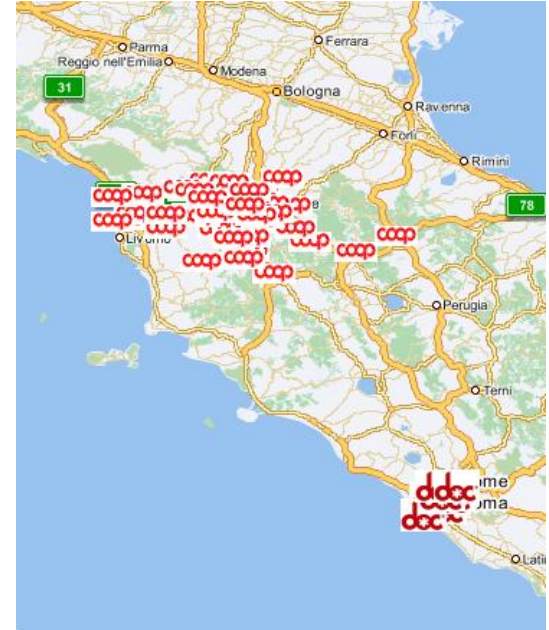
- Based in Florence, Italy.
- Founded in 1998 by five professionals.
- More than 90 employees.
- Oracle certified on BI Foundation, on Plsql/sql and on Db administration.
-  Gold Partner
- Business Fields:
  - Fashion, Retail, Manufacturing, Risk Management



The first consumer cooperative was founded in Florence, Italy in 1891.

Now Unicoop Firenze Group has:

- 120 Stores on more than 180,000 Sq. Mts.
- Sales of over 2.5 billion euros
- More than 1.3 Million Consumer Members
- More than 8000 employees





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# Functional Requirements

## Territorial analysis

- Analysis of sales transactions ('receipts')
- Analysis of consumer-member behaviors
- Product traceability

## Geomarketing analysis

- Location relationships between consumers and supermarkets
- Territory potential study
- Distribution of market share
- Consumer-members and supermarket placement

# Territorial Analysis

## Store by Store

- Do we need to improve the marketing in some areas?
- Members' and Stores' receipts analysis
  - During the 24<sup>th</sup> week, how many Sesto resident members bought in Sesto store?
  - In the same week, how much did sales decrease in Sesto store?

Inc. % Soci Rif 85,85%

Sesto Fiorentino Store

Inc. % Soci Conf 85,58%

2011, 24<sup>th</sup> week

	Rif VS Conf	Inc. % Rif	Inc. % Conf
Comune di Residenza			
SESTO FIORENTINO	-5,17%	87,33%	86,73%
FIRENZE	-12,74%	4,93%	5,32%
CAMPI BISENZIO	-15,95%	1,53%	1,72%
CALENZANO	3,20%	1,12%	1,02%
PRATO	-10,19%	0,73%	0,76%
SCANDICCI	29,93%	0,25%	0,18%
SIGNA	17,93%	0,07%	0,06%
CERTALDO	153,38%	0,06%	0,02%
LAISTRA A SIGNA	-8,55%	0,05%	0,06%
VAGLIA	-17,93%	0,05%	0,05%
PISTOIA	30,25%	0,04%	0,03%
BARBERINO DI MUGELLO	20,66%	0,04%	0,03%
PONTEREDERA	229,27%	0,04%	0,01%
IMPRUNETA	67,68%	0,04%	0,02%
MONTEVARCHI	-33,02%	0,03%	0,05%
PISA	148,35%	0,03%	0,01%
EMPOLI	0,26%	0,03%	0,03%
ARCOLE	73,17%	0,03%	0,02%
VICCHIO	932,47%	0,03%	0,00%
BORGO SAN LORENZO	236,94%	0,02%	0,01%
FIESOLE	269,98%	0,02%	0,01%
SUBBIANO	66,51%	0,02%	0,01%
SAN GIOVANNI VALDARNO	94,01%	0,02%	0,01%
	-7,90%		
<b>Totale SOCI</b>	<b>-5,81%</b>	<b>100,00%</b>	<b>100,00%</b>
<b>Totale NON SOCI</b>	<b>-7,90%</b>		
<b>Totale complessivo</b>	<b>-6,11%</b>	<b>100,00%</b>	<b>100,00%</b>

# Territorial analysis

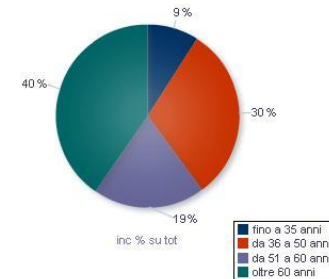
## Members' behavior

- Analysis on consumer-members' behavior in a **specific store** based on:

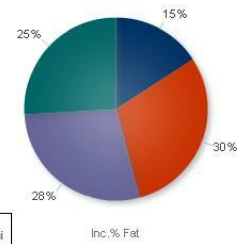
1. Age groups
2. Sales bands
3. Sales time slots

Sesto Fiorentino Store 2011, 24<sup>th</sup> week

Ripartizione per età soci attivi

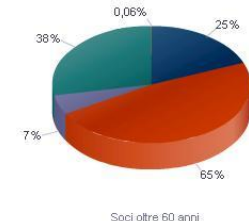
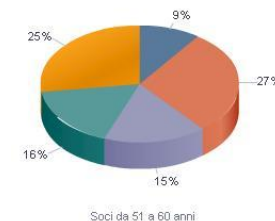
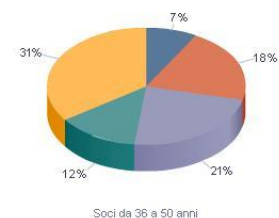
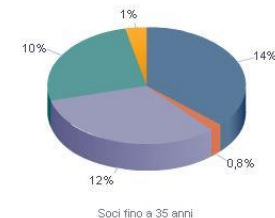


Contribuzione fatturato soci attivi



Distribuzione spese per fasce orarie

1 - Dalle 7 alle 10 2 - Dalle 10 alle 13 3 - Dalle 13 alle 16 4 - Dalle 16 alle 18 5 - Dalle 18 alle 21



# Territorial analysis

## Product traceability

- To know who purchased a specific product (and when)
- To contact the customer in case of any fault or problem
- To send an email or a letter of “product alert”

Articolo ACQUA COOP NATURALE L 1,5

Cod Magazzino Articolo 0100050000960

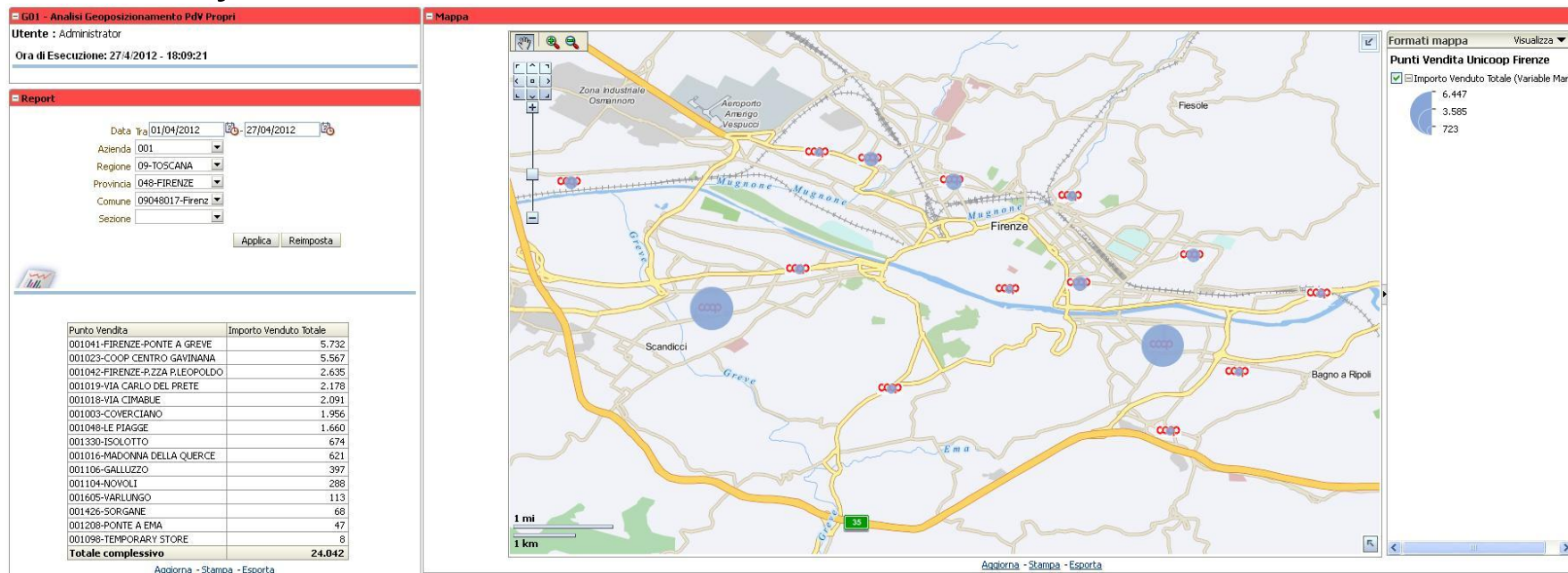
Codice EAN 0413

Codice Socio	Ragione Sociale	Indirizzo	Numero Civico	C.A.P.	Comune di Residenza	Provincia	Numero di Tel. Fisso	Numero di Tel. Cellulare	Email	Codice Negozio	Negozio	Flag Consenso Privacy	Quantità
00001	MICHELE SACCHI	Via Rosellini	10	50127	FIRENZE	FI	0554476625	.	.	001023	COOP CENTRO GAVINANA	N	12,00
00002	TIZIANO CAMBI	Via Rosellini	10	50127	FIRENZE	FI	0554476625	.	.	001018	VIA CIMABUE	N	12,00
00003	PIETRO PISTILLO	Via Rosellini	10	50127	FIRENZE	FI	0554476625	.	.	001023	COOP CENTRO GAVINANA	N	12,00
00004	DANIEL BELLI	Via Rosellini	10	50127	FIRENZE	FI	0554476625	.	.	001321	GRASSINA	N	6,00
00005	ALESSANDRO MOCCIA	Via Rosellini	10	50127	FIRENZE	FI	0554476625	.	.	001023	COOP CENTRO GAVINANA	N	6,00
00006	RICCARDO SCHILLACI	Via Rosellini	10	50127	FIRENZE	FI	0554476625	.	.	001209	COMPIOBBI	N	6,00
00007	DANIELE SCHIAVELLI	Via Rosellini	10	50127	FIRENZE	FI	0554476625	.	.	001326	ANTELLA	N	6,00
00008	MARIO SABBATINO	Via Rosellini	10	50127	FIRENZE	FI	0554476625	.	.	001326	ANTELLA	N	6,00
00009	GABRIELE GUASTI	Via Rosellini	10	50127	FIRENZE	FI	0554476625	.	.	001018	VIA CIMABUE	N	6,00

# Geomarketing Analysis

## Stores & Members analysis

- Territory Store View with the visual indication of the sales





# Geomarketing Analysis

## Stores & Members analysis

- Purchasing Amount Store View of a town or postal code made by members of a specific territory.



- For example, you can show the city center store where purchases have been made by customer members residing in suburban areas
- How customer-members are distributed in a specific territory



# Geomarketing Analysis

## Stores & Members analysis

### G01 - Analisi Geoposizionamento

Utente : Administrator

Ora di Esecuzione: 27/4/2012 - 18:20:42

### Parametri Iniziali

Data Inizio Periodo: 20/04/2012  
Data Fine Periodo: 27/04/2012  
Regione Pdv: 09-TOSCANA  
Provincia Pdv: 048-FIRENZE  
Comune Pdv: 09048017-Firenz  
Cap Pdv: 50133  
Punto Vendita:  
Regione Socio: 09-TOSCANA  
Provincia Socio: 048-FIRENZE  
Comune Socio: 09048017-Firenz  
Cap Socio: 50133  
Codice Sezione Socio:  
Scelta Misura: Importo Totale Netto Trans. Finanziaria

[Applica](#) [Reimposta](#)

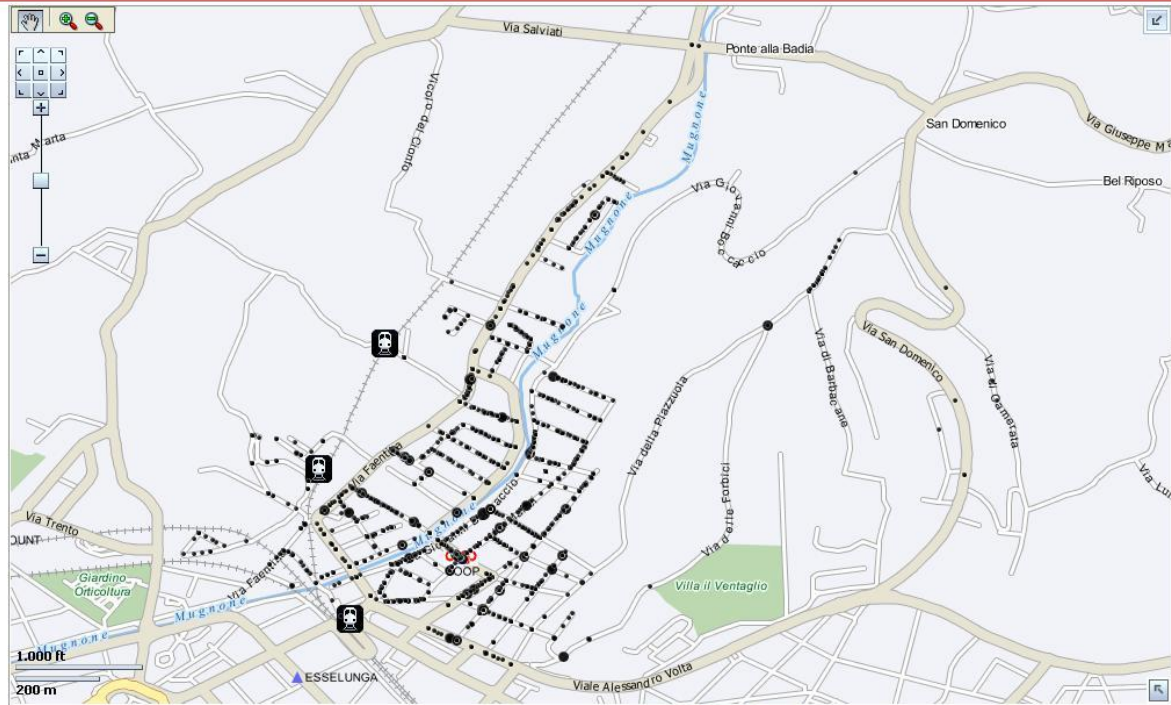
### Tabellare



Punto Vendita	Importo Transazione	Numero Soci Attivi
001016-MADONNA DELLA QUIERCE	464	153
<b>Totale complessivo</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>153</b>

[Aggiorna](#) - [Stampa](#) - [Esporta](#)

### Mappa



[Aggiorna](#) - [Stampa](#) - [Esporta](#)





# Geomarketing Analysis

## Demographic analysis

- Census Area visualization of a portion of land colored by the tertiles of statistical consumption Amount.
- The first tertile is composed of sections, whose impact on the total weighs up to 33%, the second tertile by a weight between 34% and 66%, the third between 67% and 100%.
- The user can dynamically choose which weight to give to which band

# Geomarketing Analysis

## Demographic analysis

### G01 - Analisi Geoposizionamento

Utente : Administrator

Ora di Esecuzione: 27/4/2012 - 18:16:17

### Parametri Iniziali

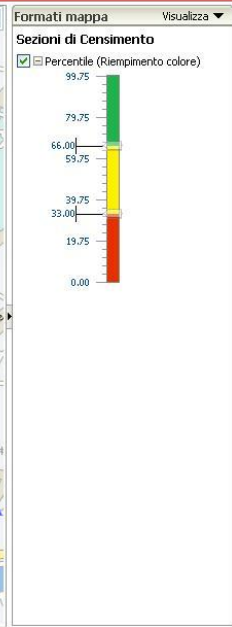
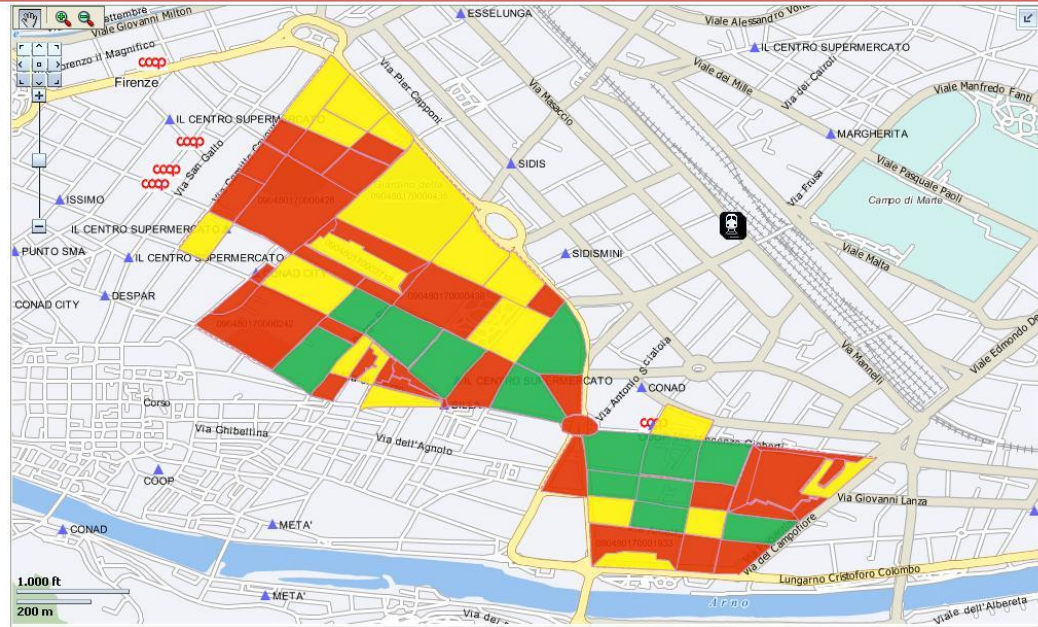
Regione: 09-TOSCANA  
 Provincia: 048-FIRENZE  
 Comune: 09048017-Firenze  
 Cap: 50121  
 Codice Sezione:  
 Misura: Importo Consumi Totali

### Tabellare



RANK	Codice Sezione	Importo Consumi Totali	Incidenza	Percentile
1	090480170000436	0,00	0,00	0,00
2	090480170002721	147	0,07	0,07
3	090480170000428	219	0,10	0,17
4	090480170000427	248	0,12	0,29
5	090480170001549	459	0,21	0,50
6	090480170000425	695	0,32	0,82
7	090480170002689	732	0,34	1,16
8	090480170000310	733	0,34	1,51
9	090480170000444	844	0,39	1,90
10	090480170000258	895	0,42	2,32
11	090480170000434	941	0,44	2,75
12	090480170000441	963	0,45	3,20
13	090480170002716	1.131	0,53	3,73
14	090480170000429	1.241	0,58	4,31
15	090480170002719	1.632	0,76	5,07
16	090480170002723	1.708	0,80	5,86

### Mappa





# ORACLE®

D E M O N S T R A T I O N

## GeoMarketing Demo



# Geomarketing Analysis

DEMO

## Interactive analysis

1. Interactive area definition:
  - Radial, polygonal, isochrone, isodistance areas
  - Editing of the previous areas using union, intersect, and difference spatial function analysis
2. Real time report of the interactive user defined polygon
3. BI Publisher Pdf production
4. Statistical analysis of underlined thematism coming from different institutional sources



# Geomarketing Analysis

**DEMO**

## Iso-chronus and Iso-distance analysis

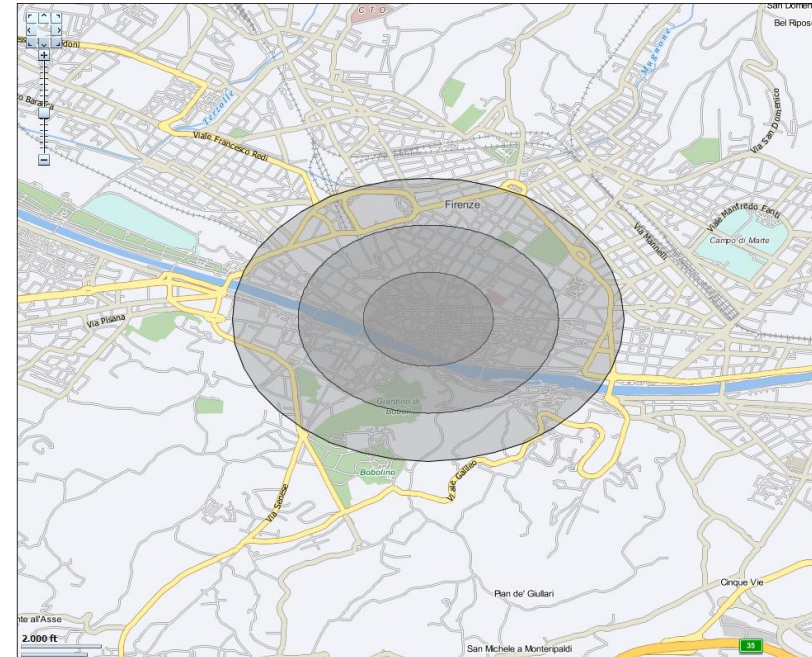
- Business data road map display for user defined (500, 1000, etc. meters) walking path distance
- Isodistance analysis based on walking path distance
- Isochronus analysis based on the traveling road speed
- Path definition "from" and "towards" a chosen point
- Isochronus/Isodistance sales analysis

# Geomarketing Analysis

## Radial analysis

DEMO

- Data visualization of one or more concentric circles territory portions
- Data analysis for the receipts, as well as the statistical data for the census areas
- Possibility to directly view:



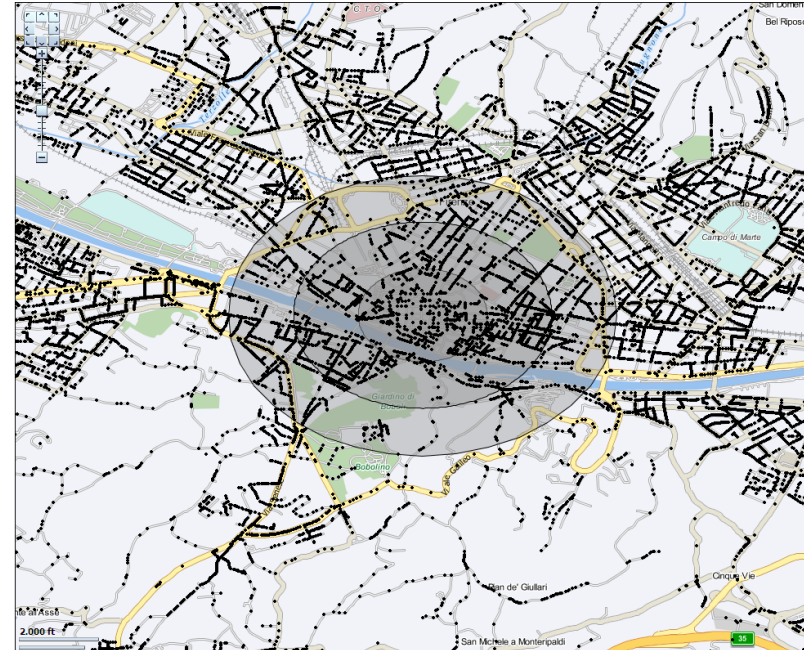


# Geomarketing Analysis

DEMO

## Radial analysis

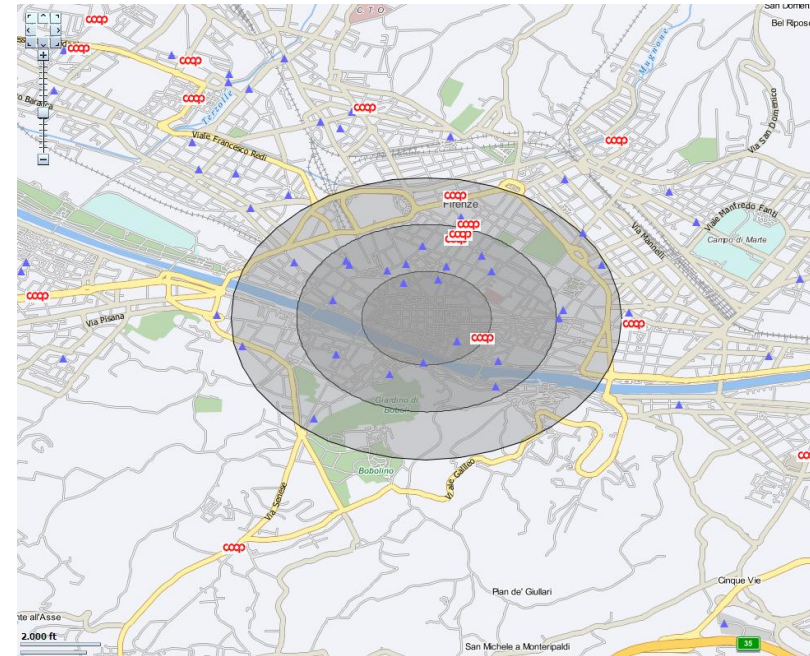
- Data visualization of one or more concentric circles territory portions
- Data analysis for the receipts, as well as the statistical data for the census areas
- Possibility to directly view:
  1. Members



# Radial analysis

# DEMO

- ## 2. Competitors and Unicoop stores



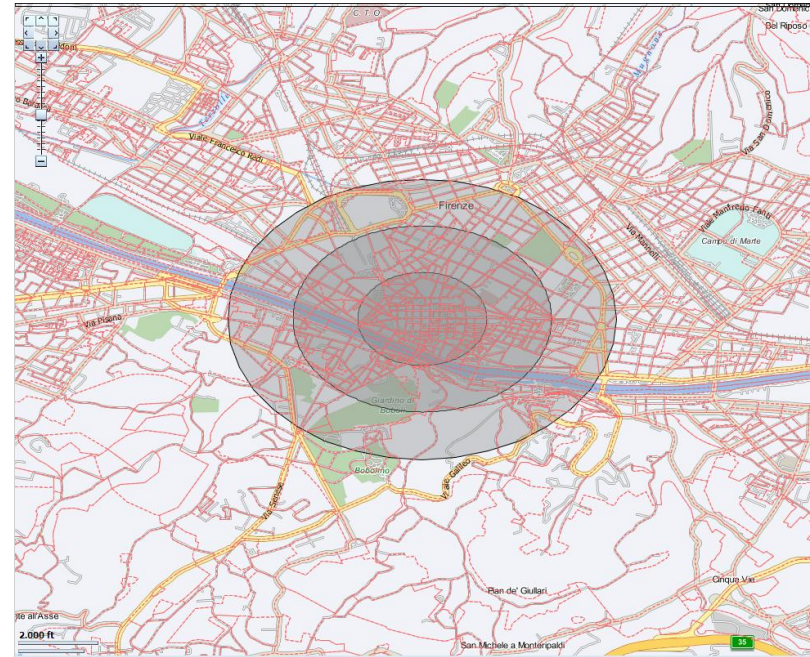


# Geomarketing Analysis

DEMO

## Radial analysis

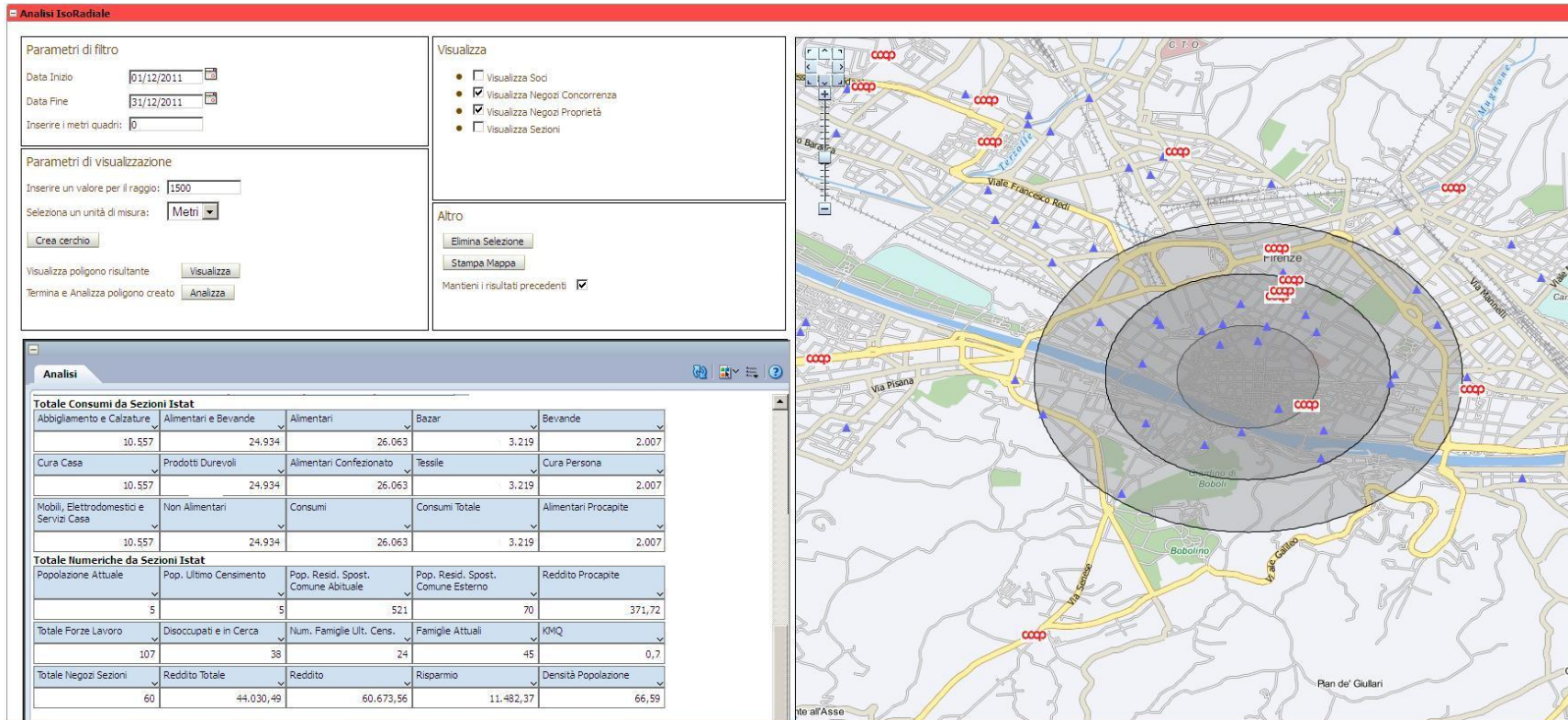
- Data visualization of one or more concentric circles territory portions
- Data analysis for the receipts, as well as the statistical data for the census areas
- Possibility to directly view:
  1. Members
  2. Competitors and Unicoop stores
  3. Census areas



# Geomarketing Analysis

DEMO

## Radial analysis

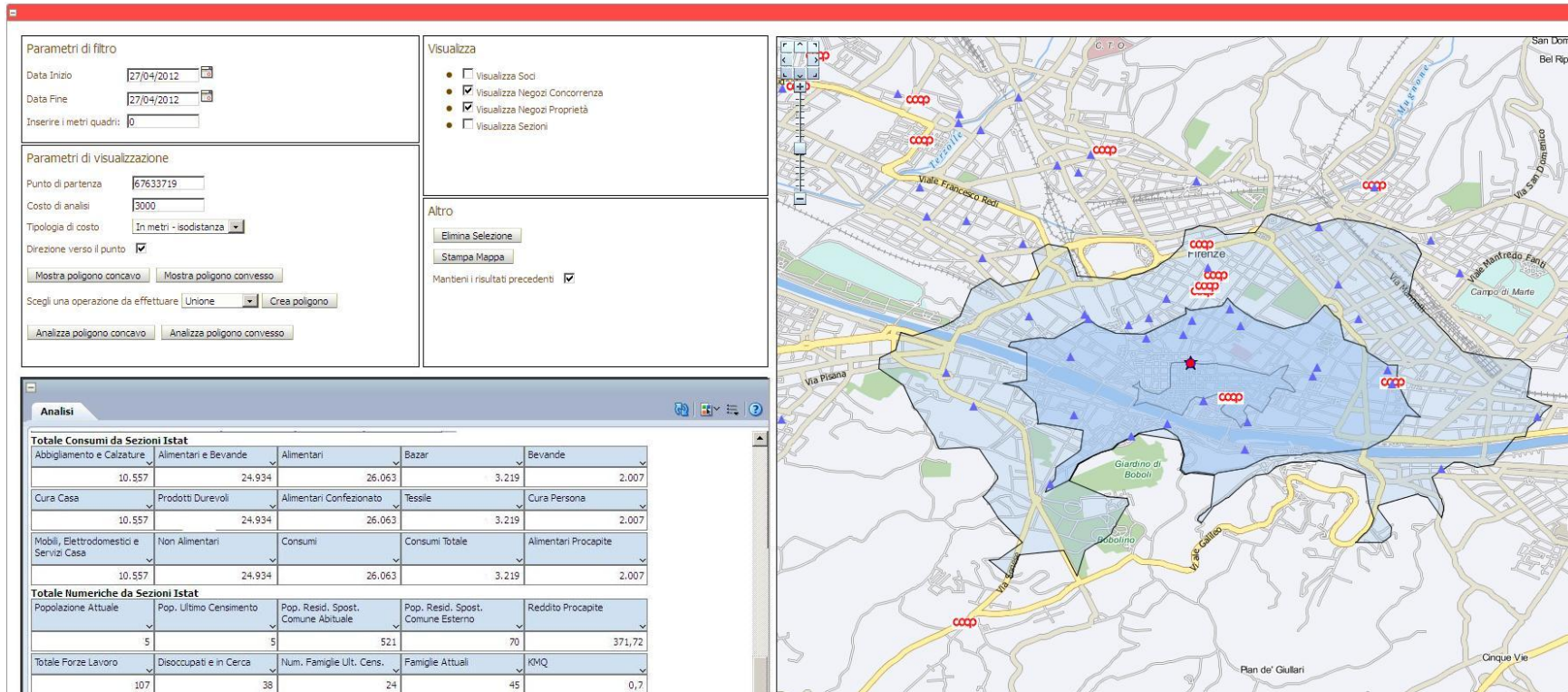




# Geomarketing Analysis

DEMO

## Iso-chronus and Iso-distance analysis



# Geomarketing Analysis

DEMO

## Manual modeling of the areas

### Parametri di filtro

Data Inizio

Data Fine

Inserire i metri quadri:

### Parametri di visualizzazione

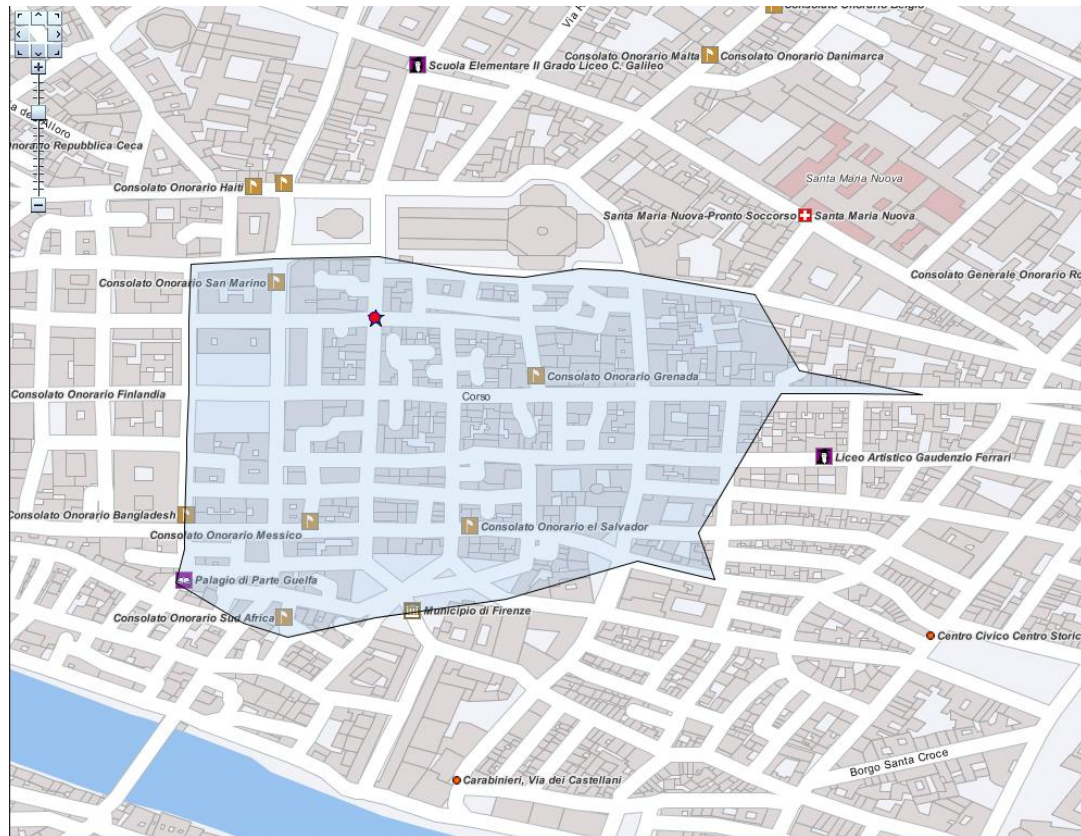
Punto di partenza

Costo di analisi

Tipologia di costo

Direzione verso il punto ☒

Scegli una operazione da effettuare





# Geomarketing Analysis

DEMO

## Manual modeling of the areas

### Parametri di filtro

Data Inizio

Data Fine

Inserire i metri quadri:

### Parametri di visualizzazione

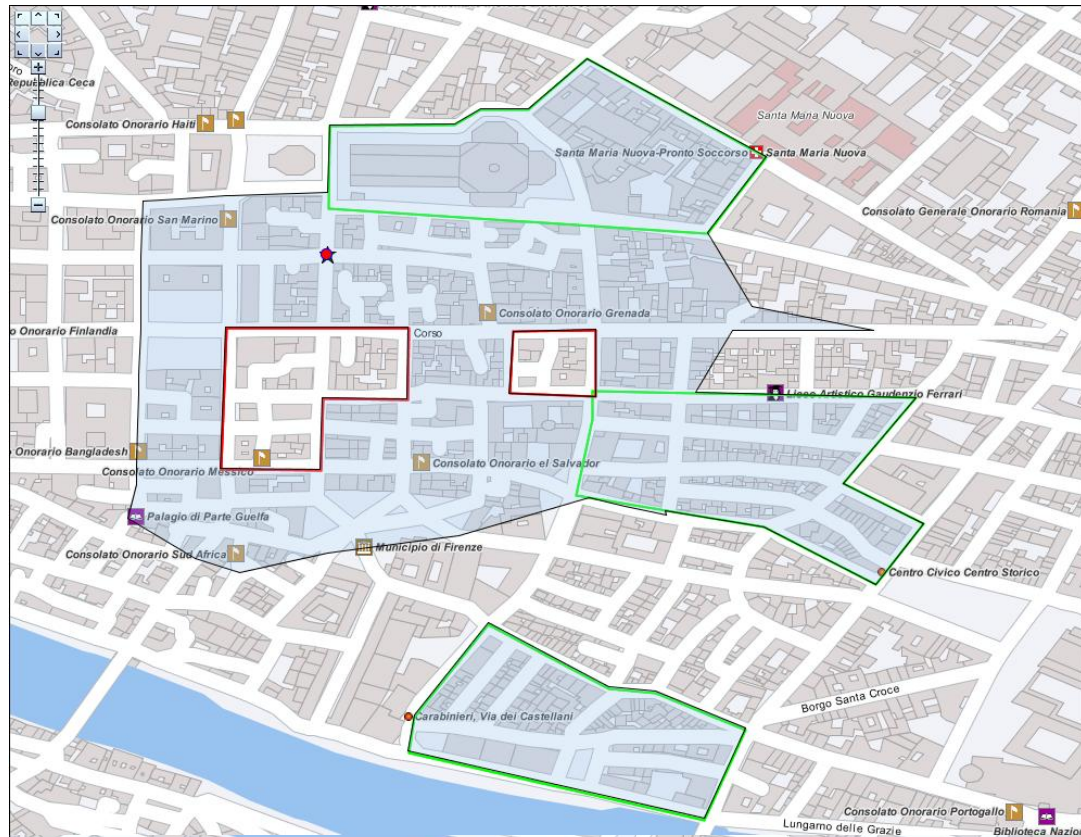
Punto di partenza

Costo di analisi

Tipologia di costo

Direzione verso il punto ☒

Scegli una operazione da effettuare





# Geomarketing Analysis

**DEMO**

Available Data on Radials and Iso-analysis

- Member Consumers: active and total number
- Information on the competitor stores included in the analysis territory (dimensional attributes and sales)
- Information on Unicoop stores where the members who live in the analysis territory have made a purchase
- Information on the census area included in the analysis territory (types of consumption, resident population, pro capita income and consumption)

# Program Agenda

1. Presentation
2. Functional Requirements
3. Demo live

## 4. Used Infrastructure

5. Developed Solution
6. Return on Investment



# Used Infrastructure

- Oracle Exadata Quarter Rack
- Database EE 11.2.0.2.7
- Spatial Option (NDM, Geocoding, Sdo\_Geom Package)
- Partitioning Option
- Obiee 11.1.1.5.0 on Windows 64bit (on Windows Server 2008 R2 Standard )
- Oracle Maps
- Nokia NavTeq Dataset, ODF (Oracle Data Format)



# Program Agenda

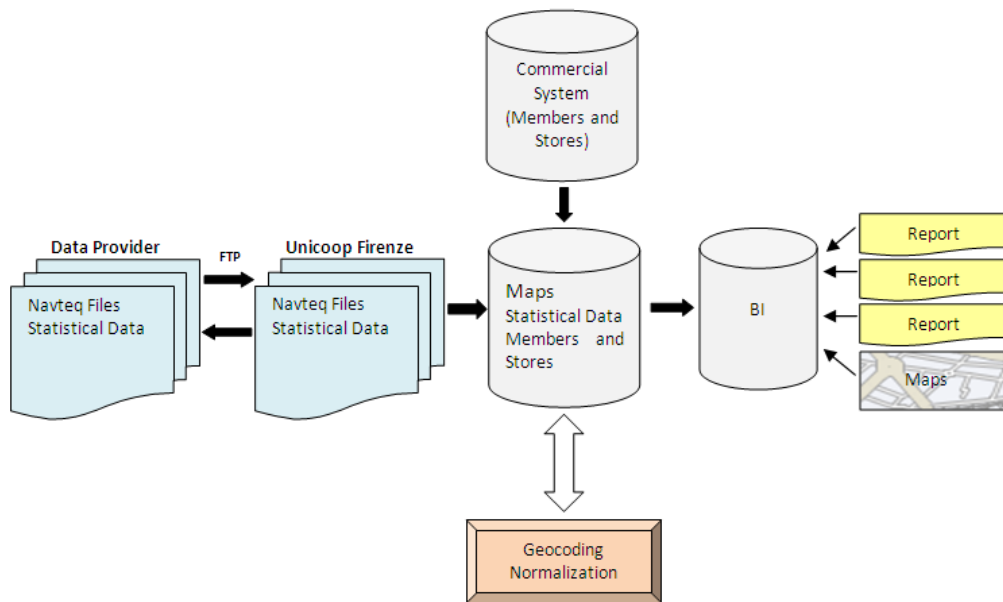
1. Presentation
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## 5. Technical Details

6. Return on Investment

# Technical Details

## Geo-Process



- Geographic ELT
  - Geo Data Acquisition
  - Statistical Data Acquisition
  - Geocoding & Normalization
- Geo Datawarehousing
- Geo Data Access
  - Obiee Reporting
  - Bi Publisher Reporting
  - Java Integration



# Technical Details

## Geocoding & Normalization

- “Facts” Geolocation using postal addresses together with their administrative hierarchical structure
- Geocoding process using `Sdo_Gcdr.Geocode_Addr` function
- Addresses normalization: custom function exploiting geocoding matchcode approach

# Technical Details

## Why is a Custom Normalization necessary?

- For example to correct the street name

```
DECLARE
  addr sdo_geo_addr;
BEGIN
  addr := sdo_geo_addr() ;
  addr.municipality := 'FIRENZE';
  addr.settlement   := 'PONTE DI MEZZO' ;
  addr.postalcode   := '50127' ;
  addr.country      := 'ITALIA' ;
  addr.Streettype    := 'Via' ;
  addr.StreetName    := 'Ippolito Rosellini'; (Right)
  addr.housenumber := '10' ;
  addr.matchmode     := 'default' ;

  SELECT SDO_GCDR.GEOCODE_ADDR('GEO',addr)
  INTO addr
  FROM dual;

END;

ADDRESS MATCHCODE = 1
STREET MATCHVECTOR = 0
```

```
DECLARE
  addr sdo_geo_addr;
BEGIN
  addr := sdo_geo_addr() ;
  addr.municipality := 'FIRENZE';
  addr.settlement   := 'PONTE DI MEZZO' ;
  addr.postalcode   := '50127' ;
  addr.country      := 'ITALIA' ;
  addr.Streettype    := 'Via' ;
  addr.StreetName    := 'I. Rosellini' ; (Wrong)
  addr.housenumber := '10' ;
  addr.matchmode     := 'default' ;

  SELECT SDO_GCDR.GEOCODE_ADDR('GEO',addr)
  INTO addr
  FROM dual;

END;

ADDRESS MATCHCODE = 4
STREET MATCHVECTOR = 3
```



# Technical Details

## How Bridge package calculates the final polygon

- IF P\_Poly\_Ord\_001 IS NOT NULL  
 THEN V\_Sdo\_poly\_001 := '(MDSYS.SDO\_GEOMETRY(2003,8307,NULL,MDSYS.SDO\_ELEM\_INFO\_ARRAY(1,1003,1),  
 MDSYS.SDO\_ORDINATE\_ARRAY('||P\_Poly\_Ord\_001||'))';  
 P\_Query\_Geo := V\_Sdo\_poly\_001;  
 ELSIF ((P\_circle\_cnX\_001 IS NOT NULL)  
 THEN V\_Sdo\_Circle\_001 := '(MDSYS.SDO\_UTIL.CIRCLE\_POLYGON  
 ('||P\_circle\_cnX\_001||','|| P\_circle\_cnY\_001||','||P\_circle\_rad\_001||',0.05));  
 P\_Query\_Geo := V\_Sdo\_circle\_001;  
 END IF;
- IF P\_Poly\_Ord\_002 IS NOT NULL  
 THEN V\_Sdo\_poly\_002 := '(MDSYS.SDO\_GEOMETRY(2003,8307,NULL,MDSYS.SDO\_ELEM\_INFO\_ARRAY(1,1003,1),  
 MDSYS.SDO\_ORDINATE\_ARRAY('||P\_Poly\_Ord\_002||'))';  
 CASE P\_Poly\_Ope\_002  
 WHEN 'UNION' THEN V\_Query\_Geo\_002 := '(sdo\_geom.sdo\_union('|| P\_Query\_Geo ||','||V\_Sdo\_poly\_002||',0.05));  
 WHEN 'MINUS' THEN V\_Query\_Geo\_002 := '(sdo\_geom.sdo\_difference('|| P\_Query\_Geo ||','|| V\_Sdo\_poly\_002 ||',0.05));  
 WHEN 'INTERSECT' THEN V\_Query\_Geo\_002 = '(sdo\_geom.sdo\_intersection('|| P\_Query\_Geo ||','|| V\_Sdo\_poly\_002 ||',0.05));  
 END CASE;  
 P\_Query\_Geo := V\_Query\_Geo\_002 ;  
 END IF;
- IF P\_Poly\_Ord\_003 IS NOT NULL THEN .....
- EXECUTE IMMEDIATE 'select '|| P\_Query\_Geo ||' from dual' INTO P\_Sdo\_Geom\_Poly; (OUTPUT PARAMETER)



# Technical Details

## How Bi Publisher returns geo-data

**Data Model**

- Data Model
  - Data Sets
    - Sezioni Istat
    - Cont Soci Attivi
    - Pdv UFI Trs
    - Cont Soci Totale
    - Pdv Istat Fat
  - Event Triggers
    - F\_BIP\_SDO\_GEO

**Properties**

Description: Data Model G03-1

Default Data Source: SEDEDM-LOCALSOURCE

Oracle DB Default Package: kb001\_obi\_geo

Database Fetch Size:

☒ Enable Scalable Mode

Backup Data Source ☐ Enable Backup Connection

### Event Triggers

*Name	Type	Language	Reorder
F_BIP_SDO_GEO	Before Data	PL/SQL	⬆ ⬇ ⬇ ⬆

### F\_BIP\_SDO\_GEO: Language: PL/SQL

Oracle DB Default Package: kb001\_obi\_geo

Available Functions

**Packages**

- SEDEDM-LOCALSOURCE
  - KB001\_OBI\_GEO
    - F\_BIP\_SDO\_GEO

```

SELECT td049.t_str
       td049.t_adr
       td049.t_mun
       td049.c_cod_pst
       td049.n_sqr_mts
       tf043.i_fat_fod
       tf043.i_fat_no_fod
       Store,
       Address,
       Municipality,
       Postal_Code,
       Square_Meters,
       Food_Amount,
       NoFood_Amount

FROM   td049_pdv_ist td049,
       tf043_pdv_ist  tf043

WHERE  td049.td049_seq = tf043.td049_seq

AND    td049.c_pdv_ist IN
      (SELECT tg010.c_pdv_ist
       FROM   tg010_pdv_ist_spt tg010
       WHERE  sdo_inside(tg010.c_geo,&P_Query_Geo) = TRUE)

AND    td049.n_sqr_mts >= :P_SQUARE_METERS

AND    tf043.n_ann_rif = :P_YEAR

order by td049.t_str
  
```

# Program Agenda

1. Presentation
2. Functional Requirements
3. Demo live
4. Used Infrastructure
5. Technical Details

## 6. Return on Investment



# Return on Investment

## Tangible benefits

- The previous “Geomarketing & Territorial Analysis” proprietary application had an annual fee of 66,000 euros
- Bridge Consulting solution is amortized over three years
- From the fourth year there is a saving of 75% compared to the previous proprietary application
- 35% immediate savings on operational costs of the people involved in the activity



# Return on Investment

## Business benefits

- Availability of a simple to use, standardized, complete and shared solution
- Ability to direct marketing and assortment policies of the stores
- Opportunity to explain the business events dependent on territorial characteristics
- Possibility to analyze the catchment area of a territory to locate new stores

Q&A