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March 2007
Oracle Spatial User Conference

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March 8, 2007
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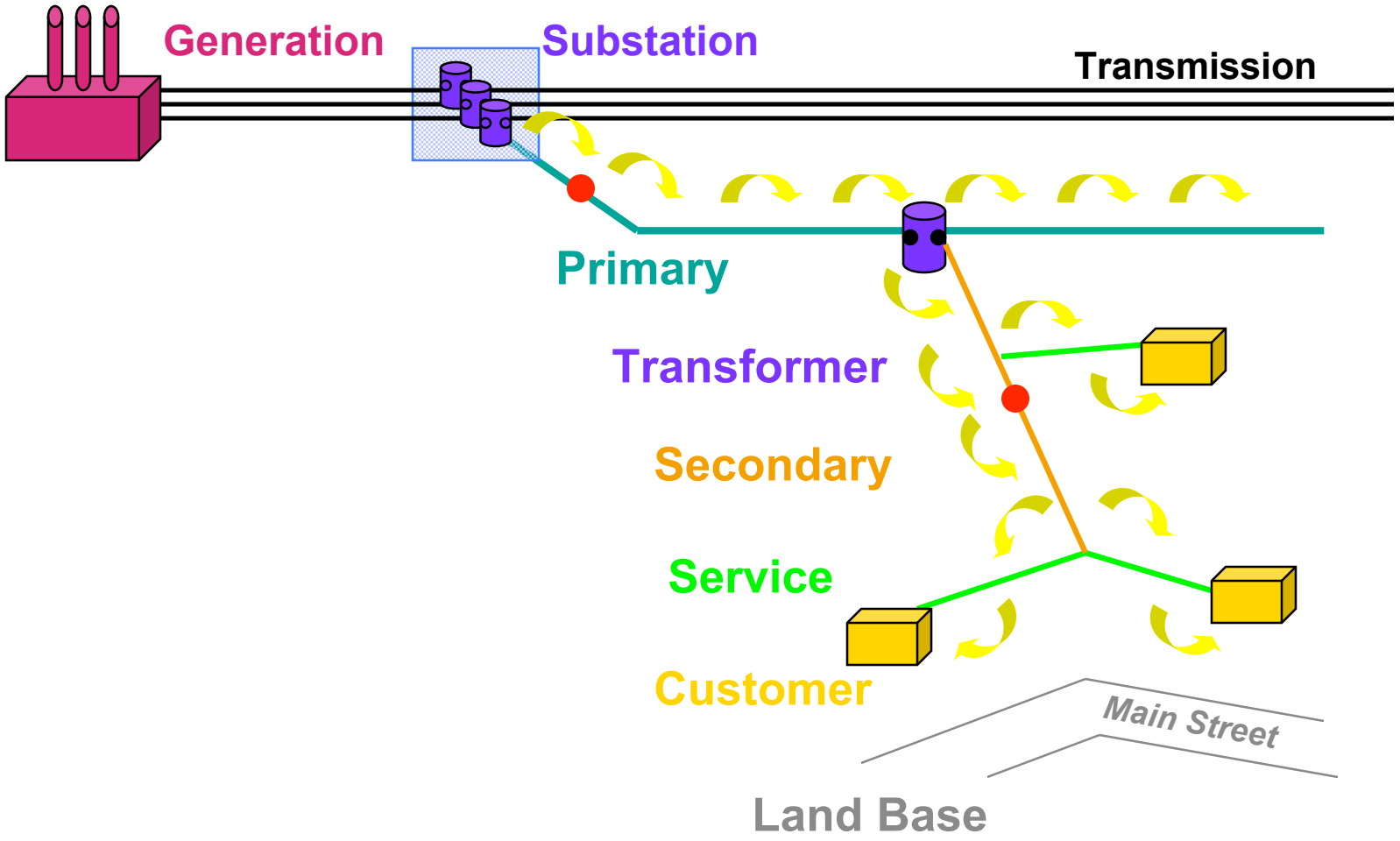
Using Oracle Spatial for Managing Multiple Enterprise Workflows in Utilities

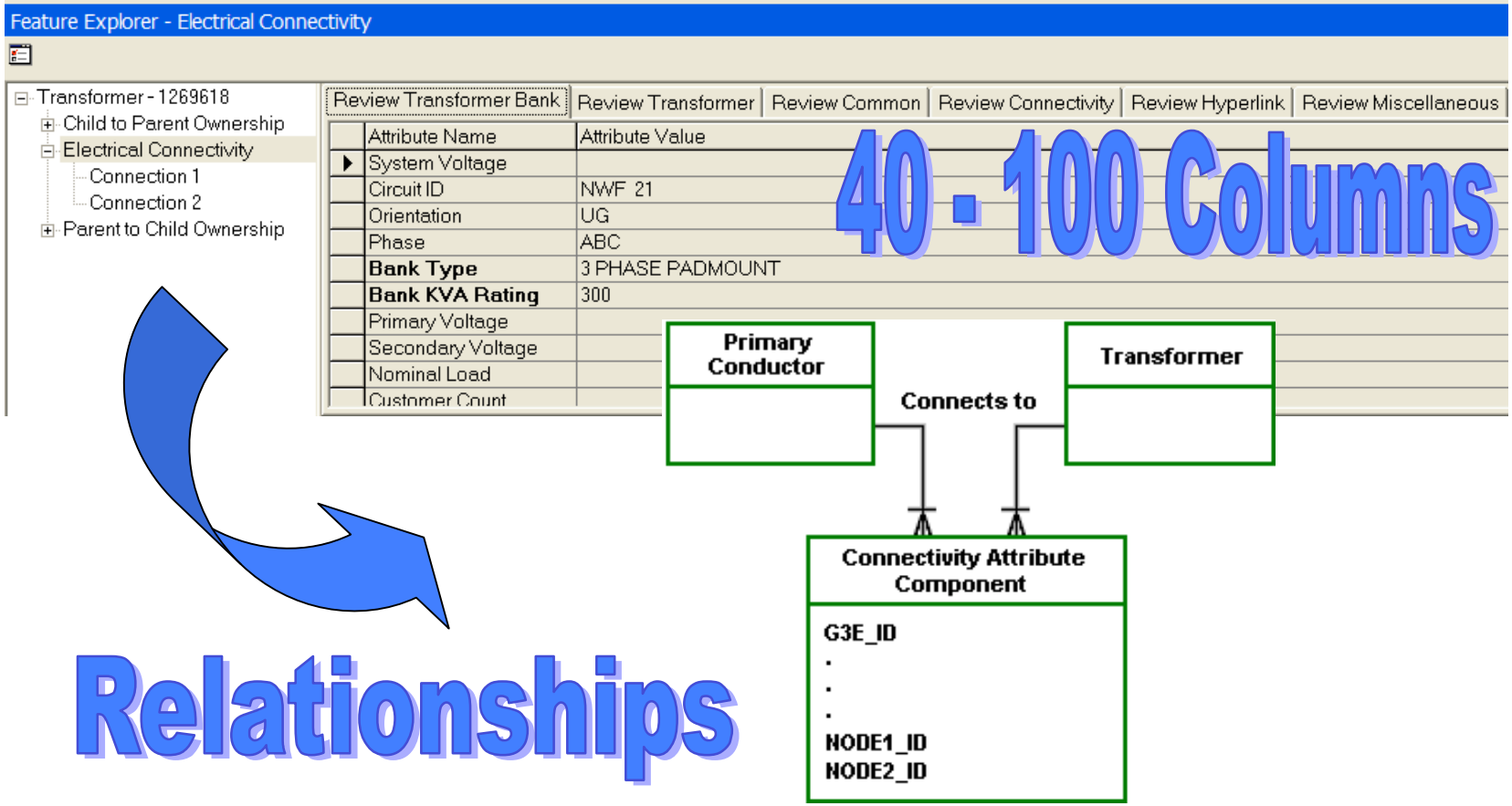
Utility Repository

- Utility companies track a multitude of equipment and assets
- Heavily attributed with:
  - Equipment characteristics
  - Relationships to other equipment
  - Work tracking history
- Location – what “spot” on the earth?
  - Just another attribute

Utility Network



Assets and Attribution



Asset Location

You are here!

Historical Corporate Repository

- Proprietary system for location storage
  - Specialized API or tools required to populate and edit
- Two-phase commit required
  - Synchronize creation and edit of location and other attributes
- Difficult interchange between agencies
  - Data translation or extraction tools required

Corporate Repository Benefits

- Open data storage
  - No specialized software required
- Standard IT practices
  - Report building tools include geometry as an extension
  - Standard backup
- Scalability built in
- Readily available IT staff
  - No specialized programming languages
  - Standard disaster recovery processes apply

Oracle Spatial!

Spatially Enabled Applications

- Utility companies need to know relative position of customer to servicing equipment
  - Outage management
  - Maintenance and inspection scheduling
- Crews need to be routed to work locations efficiently
  - Field force automation
  - Mobile work force management applications

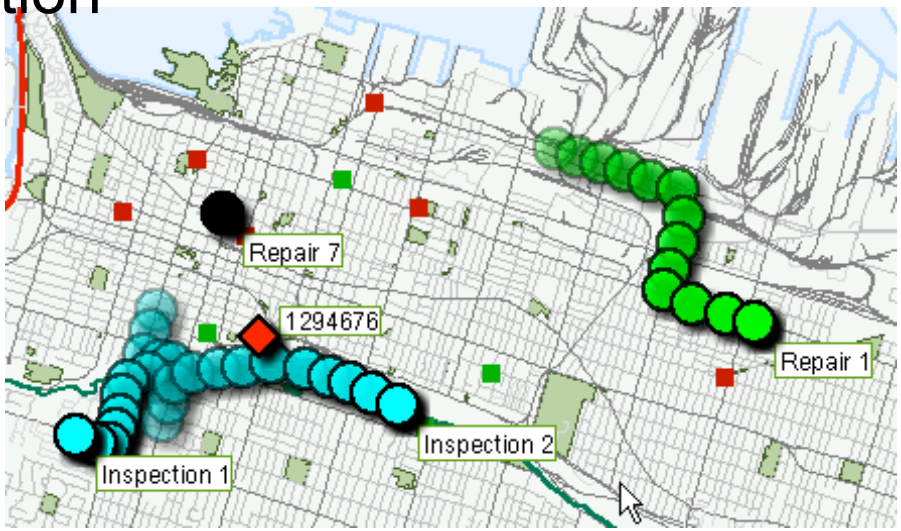
Example Applications

- Call Before You Dig
  - 1,230,000 Google matches

Call Before You Dig

State law requires that before anyone begins digging or excavating, they need to first make the "One Call" for utility locates.

- Field Force Automation
  - Dispatching
  - Tracking field crews



Expanding Necessity of Data

- Get more out of your data
  - Get it to more users
- Enable better business decisions with more accurate data
  - Oracle data warehouse for data mining by various applications

Recognizing the User

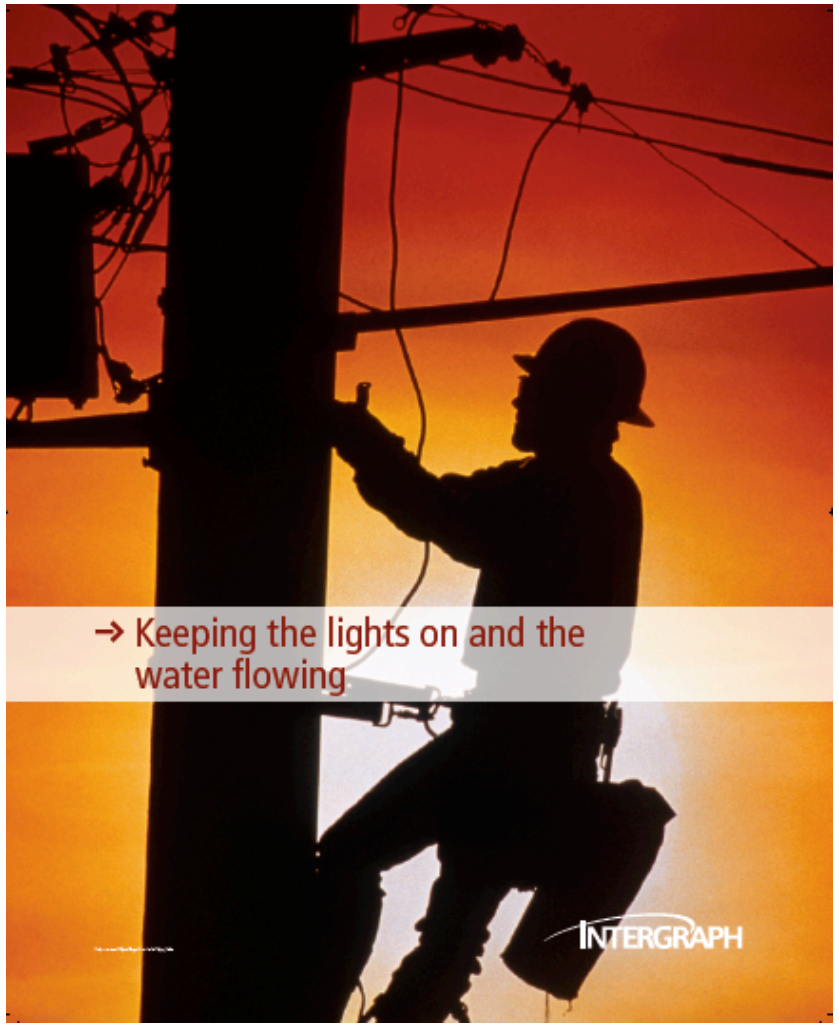
- One application or many?
  - Users have diverse skills and needs
- Software applications should help user do his job better
  - Tune presentation of data to each user
  - Restrict available functions to simplify training and support

Many Tools – One Repository

- Utilize the Oracle database as the central repository
- Many applications will access the repository directly
- External data easily integrated
  - Use Oracle tools for both import and export
- Specialized data sets can be created with common data access techniques

Anytown, USA Utility Workflows

- Engineering design
- Planning analysis
- Outage inquiry
- Spatial reporting



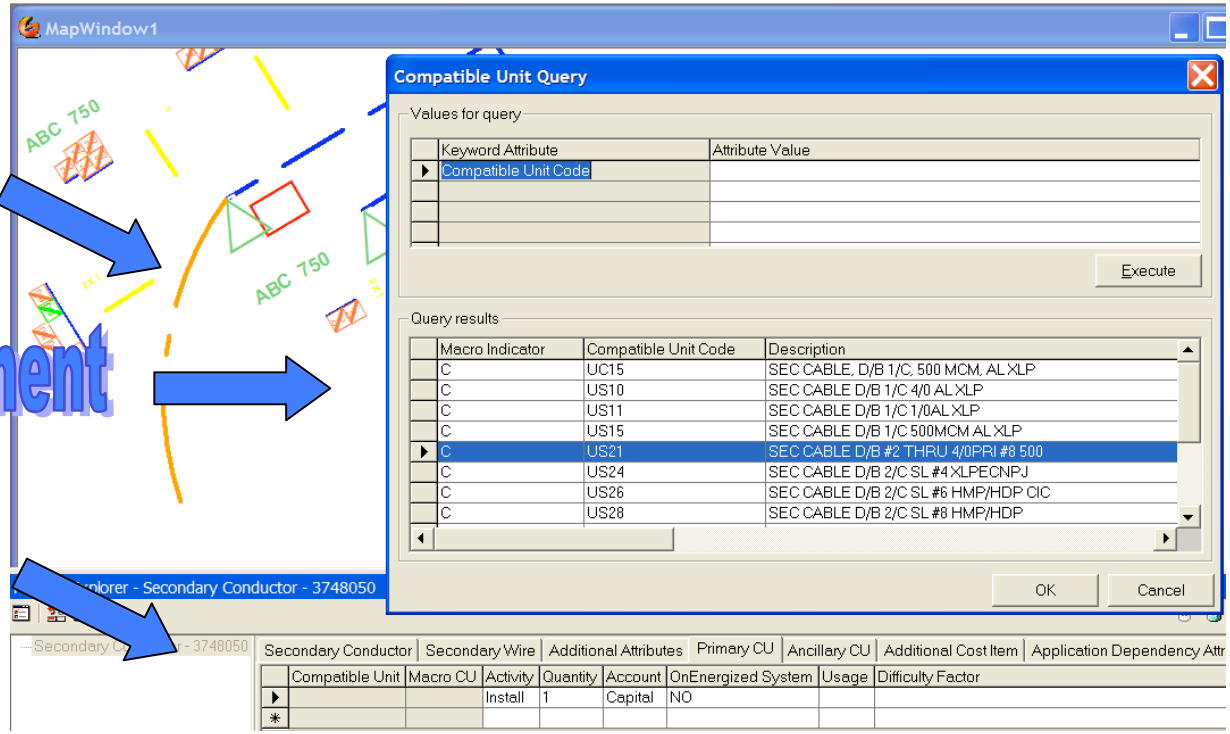
Engineering Design

- Traditional workhorse of GIS applications
- Builds the centrally managed data warehouse

Geometry

Work Management

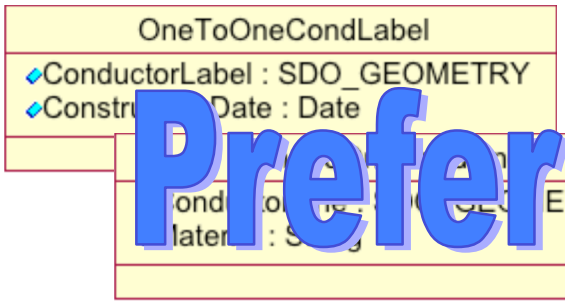
Attributes



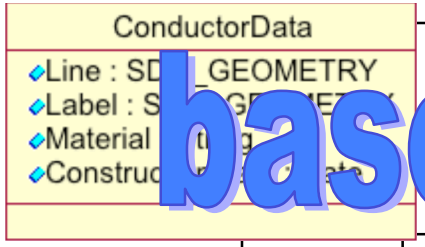
Data Model Considerations

- Utility deals with many geographic elements
  - Streets, conductors, parcels, labels, annotation
- User must have control over
  - What is displayed
  - What is considered in spatial queries
- Data entity-relationship consideration
  - One-to-one mapping of graphic to SDO_GEOMETRY column
  - Multiple graphic columns per table
  - Many-to-one mapping of graphic to SDO_GEOMETRY columns

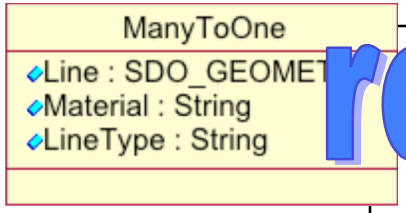
Data Model Example



RowID	ConductorLine	Material
2	<Geometry>	Copper



			Construction
2	<Geometry>	Copper	3/4/2007



			LineType
	<Geometry>	Aluminum	Conductor
2	<Geometry>	Copper	Conduit

Preferred modeling based on workflow requirements

Planning Analysis

- What-if scenarios using data warehouse
  - How to handle population growth
  - Analyze areas with high outages for rebuilding
- Using an enterprise repository means:
  - Data immediately available after design
  - No conversion, translation or batch imports

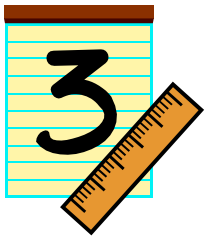
Example Analysis

- Substation reporting tool
  - Determine the amount of underground cable per substation
- Data involved
  - Primary Conductor (linear), Breaker (point), Substation (area)
  - Breaker owned by substation
  - Breaker carries name of circuits energized by this substation
- For each substation
  - Find circuit names from owned breakers
  - Find all primary conductors with associated circuit names
  - Create a collection geometry per substation
  - New derived data: PRICOND_SUB

INTERGRAPH

VIDEO

Substation Reporting

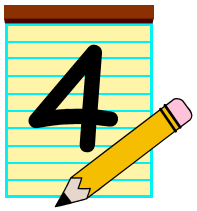


Outage Inquiry

- Simplified interface for novice users
- Ready access to same data warehouse
  - Or an easily managed public replica
- Data involved
  - Outages by type
  - Substations
  - Preconfigured thematic presentation of conductors

V I D E O

Tree Outages



Spatial Reporting

- Expand the typical use of database tools
- Tax reports created through database queries and standard IT report tools
- Census + utility data query
  - Determine number of poles per county
  - Use in tax assessment

D E M O N S T R A T I O N

Database Reporting

Other Repository Uses

- Integration with land management
  - City, county and state governments
- Ready sharing of data between agencies
  - Permit clearances
  - Share plans between different utilities
- Applicable to any industry
  - Electric, gas, water, communications
  - Unique in many workflows but same benefits

Summary

- Utilities manage large amounts of data
- Applications must address diverse end-user workflows
- Enterprise repository can greatly simplify application management
- Spatial data – managed by Oracle Spatial – adds value to the utility enterprise
  - Enables better, more cost-effective business operations

Q&A

THANK YOU

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