

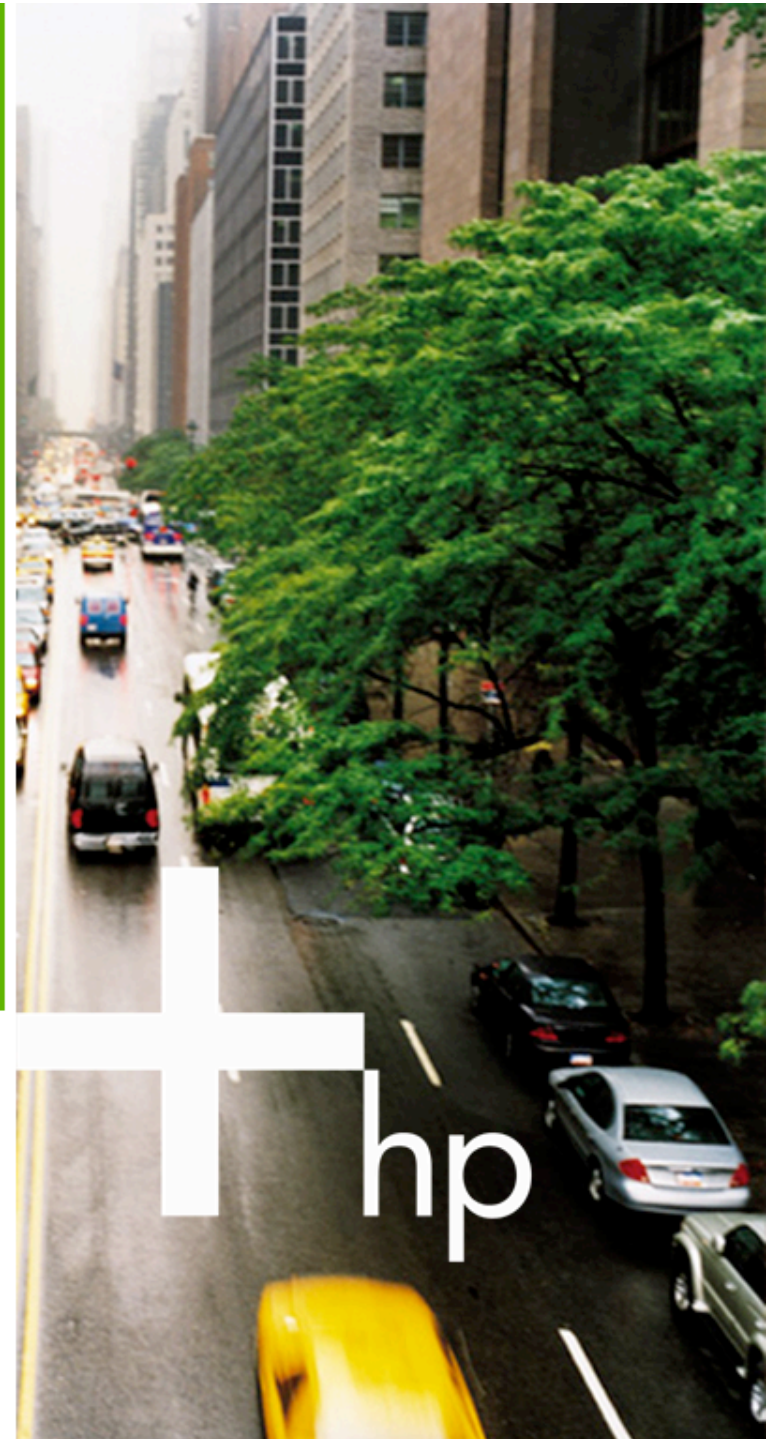


# Oracle Rdb Technical Forum

## HP OpenVMS Integrity Update

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Hewlett-Packard Company

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# Agenda

- Integrity Licensing
- Integrity Rollout and Systems
- Porting to Itanium
- Performance



# Operating environments for OpenVMS on HP Integrity servers



## OpenVMS I64 Mission Critical Operating Environment (MCOE)

### OpenVMS I64 Enterprise Operating Environment (EOE)

#### OpenVMS I64 Foundation Operating Environment (FOE)

- OpenVMS Operating System
- OpenVMS Unlimited User Licensing
- CDSA
- DCE RPC Runtime
- DECnet-Plus for OpenVMS End System
- DECnet IV
- DECprint Supervisor (DCPS)
- DECwindows Motif for OpenVMS
- Distributed NetBeans, including plugins for C/C++, Fortran, EDT keypad, and CMS
- Enterprise Directory
- Java™ Platform, Standard Edition, Development Kit (JDK)
- Kerberos
- NetBeans IDE, including plugins for C/C++, Fortran, EDT keypad, and CMS
- Performance Data Collector
- Secure Web Server (SWS) (based on Apache server), including Tomcat, mod\_PHP, mod\_Perl, and Perl
- Secure Web Browser (SWB) (based on Mozilla)
- Simple Object Access Protocol (SOAP) Toolkit (based on Apache Axis)
- Secure Socket Layer (SSL) (based on OpenSSL)
- TCP/IP Services for OpenVMS
- Universal Description, Discovery, and Integration (UDDI) Client Toolkit (based on UDDI4J)
- (Web) Management Agents (for operation with HP Systems Insight Manager)
- Web Based Enterprise Management (WBEM)
- XML Technology (based on Apache Xerces and Xalan)

#### Add to Foundation:

- RMS Journaling
- VolumeShadowing
- DECram
- OpenVMS Management Station
- Availability Manager

Available  
Feb. '06

#### Add to Enterprise:

- OpenVMS Clusters
- OpenVMS RTR Backend

Easier to  
order

Easier license  
management

One DVD for  
all 3 OEs

Simpler  
support  
contracts

→ greater  
customer  
satisfaction



**One DVD media for all 3 OE's**

Subject to change



# OpenVMS Integrity Operating Environment Per-processor Core License (PCL) Pricing

Tiered Licenses		List Price US\$/Core
Tier 1 : Up to 2 sockets		
Foundation OE		\$895
Enterprise OE		\$6,160
Mission Critical OE		\$10,410
Tier 2 : 2 to 4 sockets		
Foundation OE		\$1,195
Enterprise OE		\$6,160
Mission Critical OE		\$10,410
Tier 3 : Unlimited sockets		
Foundation OE		\$2,970
Enterprise OE		\$7,940
Mission Critical OE		\$12,170

New FOE  
Price!  
under \$1K



# Layered Product Licensing for Integrity Systems



- Compilers are licensed on per-user basis
- All other layered products are licensed on a per-core basis

# License Trade-In Rules to Integrity

- License transfer from AlphaServer or VAX
  - Services contract (with license to use)
    - Even swap at no charge for “equivalent product”
    - Parallel usage for a set period
    - Must purchase at least one year of support
  - No services contract
    - 60% discount on new license price
    - Parallel usage for a set period
    - Must purchase at least one year of support



# Integrity Rollout and Systems



# Integrity Rollout and Systems

- Layered Products
- Alpha Roadmap
- Integrity and Alpha Systems – equivalencies



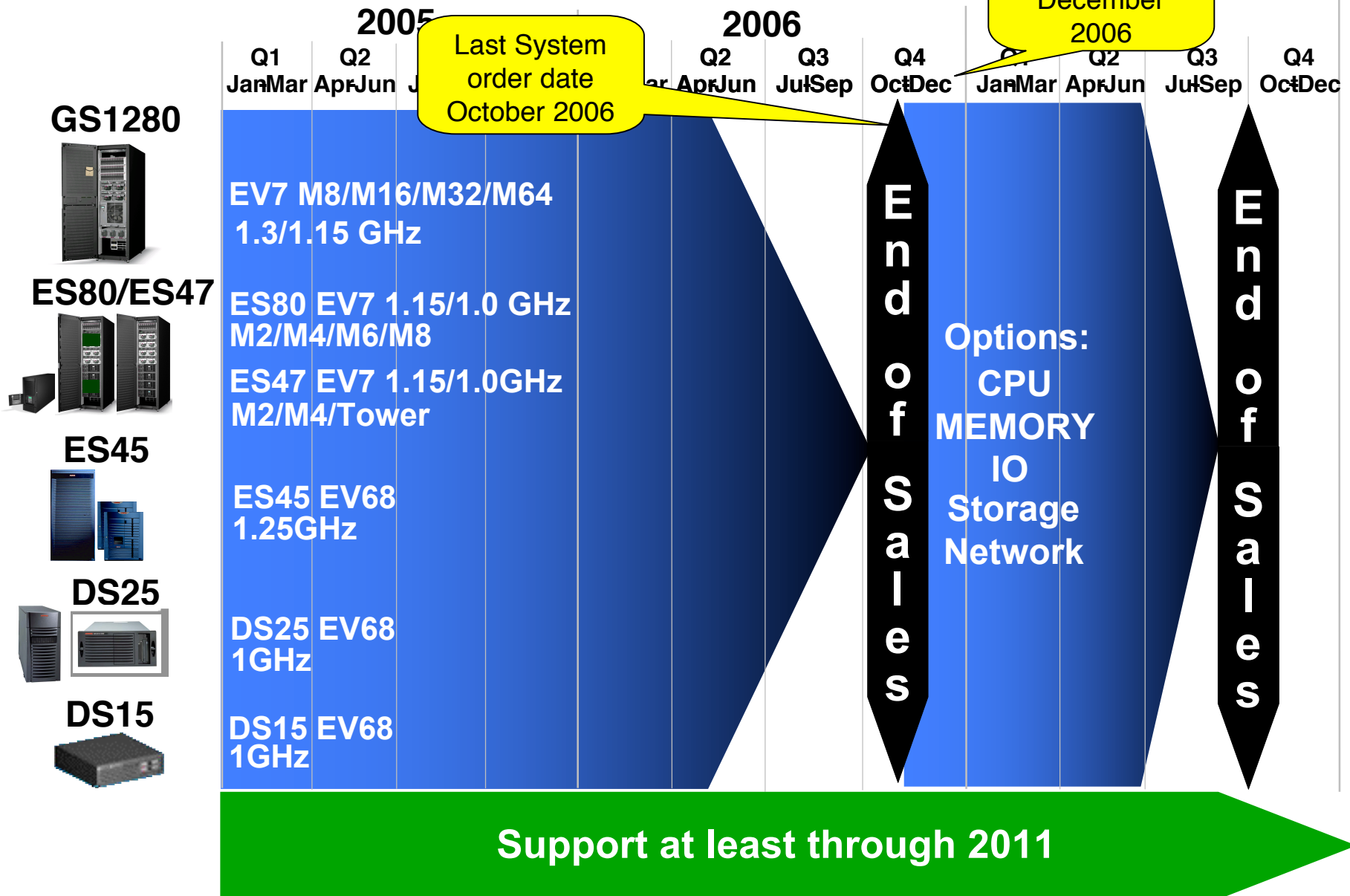
# OpenVMS Integrity Layered Product Phase Rollout Plan



Available Now!		H1 2006
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Compilers: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• BASIC</li> <li>• C</li> <li>• C++</li> <li>• COBOL</li> <li>• Fortran</li> <li>• Pascal</li> </ul> </li> <li>• DECset tools</li> <li>• DCE</li> <li>• DQS</li> <li>• FMS</li> <li>• OpenView OVO Agent</li> <li>• RAID Software</li> <li>• Archive Backup System</li> <li>• Data Cartridge Server</li> <li>• Disk File Optimizer</li> <li>• Hierarchical Storage Manager</li> <li>• Media Robot Utility</li> <li>• <b>Reliable Transaction Router</b></li> <li>• Save Set Manager</li> <li>• <b>X.25</b></li> <li>• <b>HP OpenVMS Migration Software</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>BaseStar Family</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>BASEstar</b></li> <li>• <b>Open Server</b></li> <li>• <b>Omni API</b></li> <li>• <b>Omni MMS</b></li> <li>• <b>DECoasp/H1</b></li> <li>• <b>DECosap/ AP</b></li> <li>• <b>Siemens S7</b></li> </ul> </li> <li>• ACMS (including TP Web &amp; TP Desktop Connectors)</li> <li>• DECforms</li> <li>• <b>CIFS (Samba) evaluation kit</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• BEA MessageQ</li> <li>• Datatrieve</li> <li>• DEC/EDI</li> <li>• Global Workload Manager (gWLM)</li> <li>• GKS (Q3)</li> <li>• <b>IBM Interconnect Family (Q3)</b></li> <li>• <b>TDMS (Q2)</b></li> </ul>
		Not Porting
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Advanced Server</b></li> <li>• <b>Storage Library System (SLS)</b></li> </ul>



# HP AlphaServer Roadmap



# AlphaServer / Integrity server comparison



High  
End



Integrity \$363,878  
rx8620

- 8P, 6MB Cache 1.6 GHz
- 32 GB memory
- Unlimited users



Alpha \$916,145  
GS1280 Model 8

- 8P
- 32 GB memory
- Unlimited users

Mid  
Range



Integrity \$56,276  
rx4640 4P Server

- 4P, 6MB Cache 1.6 GHz
- 16 GB memory
- Unlimited users



Alpha \$213,790  
ES47 Model 4

- 4P
- 16 GB memory
- 25 users

Entry  
Class



Integrity \$25,296  
rx2620 2P Server

- 2P, 6MB Cache 1.6 GHz
- 8 GB memory
- Unlimited users



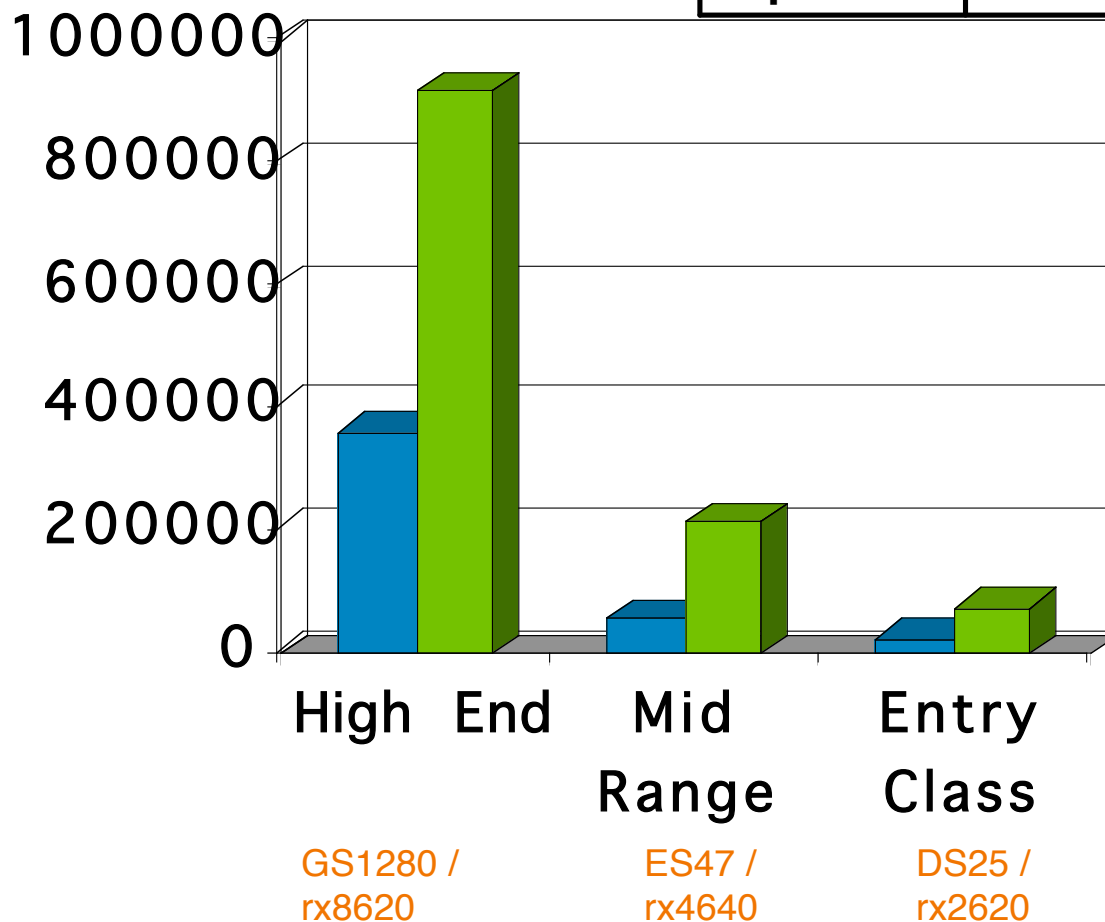
Alpha \$74,708  
DS25

- 2P
- 8 GB memory
- 25 users

# AlphaServer/Integrity server pricing Comparisons



	High End	Mid-range	Low End
Integrity	363,878	56,276	25,292
Alpha	916,145	213,790	74,708

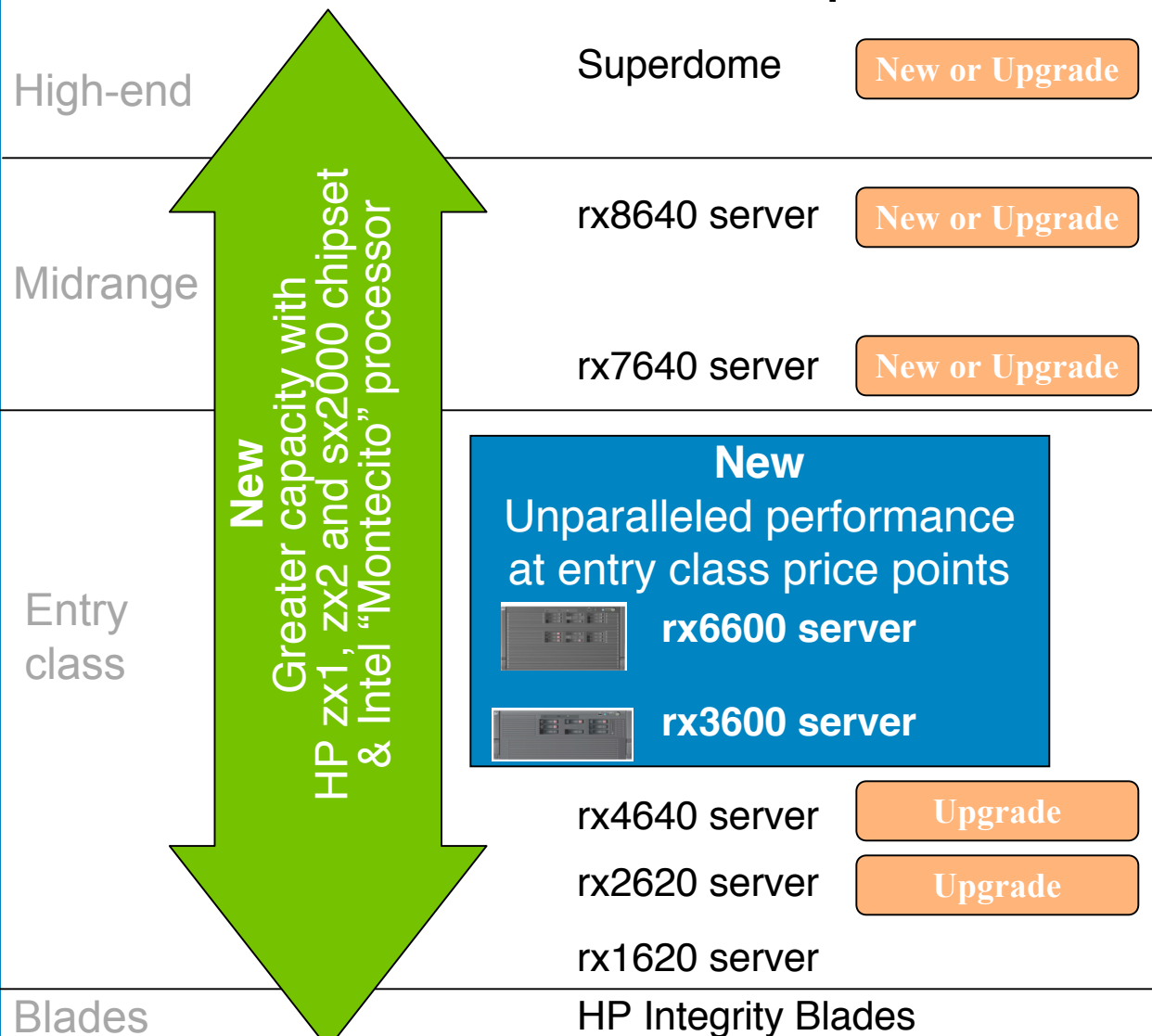


U.S. list price to be used for comparison purposes only

■ Integrity  
■ Alpha



# Twice the capacity with Integrity servers and Intel Dual-core Itanium 2 processors



“...HP Integrity rx4640 server with dual-core Intel Itanium 2 processors proved it to be **80 percent faster** than our current **rx7620 server** while consuming only a fraction of the power. ....”

Betandwin

# HP Integrity Servers: the Broadest Line of Itanium<sup>®</sup>-based Systems



128

HP Integrity Superdome



Up to 128-way scalability and hard-partitioning capability for leading consolidation

- Up to 64 Intel<sup>®</sup> Itanium<sup>®</sup> 2 processors or HP mx2 dual-processor modules, consisting of two Intel Itanium 2 processors
- Up to 1 TB memory
- 192 PCI-X slots (with I/O expansion)
- Up to 16 hard partitions

32

HP Integrity rx8620-32 server with server expansion unit (SEU)



32-way scalability and hard-partitioning capability for consolidation

- 2- to 16-way Intel Itanium 2 processors or HP mx2 dual-processor modules
- Up to 128 GB memory
- 32 PCI-X slots (with SEU)
- Up to 4 hard partitions
- 2 servers per 2m rack

16

HP Integrity rx7620-16 server

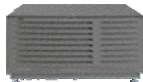


16-way flexibility with high-performance, density, and hard-partitioning capabilities

- 2- to 8-way Intel Itanium 2 processors or HP mx2 dual-processor modules
- Up to 64 GB memory
- 15 PCI-X slots
- Up to 2 hard partitions
- 4 servers per 2m rack

8

HP Integrity rx4640-8 server

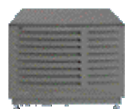


4-way high-performance servers in ultra-dense and highly scalable models

- 1- to 4-way Intel Itanium 2 processors or HP mx2 dual-processor modules
- Up to 64 and 96 GB memory
- 6 and 10 PCI-X slots
- 10 and 5 servers per 2m rack

4

HP Integrity rx5670 server



4-way high-performance servers in ultra-dense and highly scalable models

- 1- to 4-way Intel Itanium 2 processors
- Up to 64 and 96 GB memory
- 6 and 10 PCI-X slots

2

HP Integrity rx2620-2 server and rx1620-2 server



2-way ultra-dense, power-packed server redefines entry-level computing

- 1- to 2-way Intel Itanium 2 (rx2600-2) or Low Voltage Itanium 2 (rx2600-2—1.4 1.0 GHz; rx1600-2—1.0 GHz) processors
- 1U (rx1600-2) & 2U (rx2600-2) form factor
- Up to 24 GB memory
- 4 PCI-X slots
- 20 servers per 2m rack



OpenVMS





# OpenVMS on Blades



- All the benefits of Blades technology
  - Lower TCO
  - Common unified management
  - Consistent industry standards
  - Flexibility
  - Dynamic Provisioning
  - Multiple OS's in the same enclosure

**PLUS**

## Blades and OpenVMS Clusters

- Increased availability
  - Clustering
    - Within Blades enclosure
    - Within Datacenter
    - Multiple sites
  - Rolling OS upgrades without taking environment down
- At least 66% of OpenVMS customers buy the size of Server which could be incorporated into a Blades infrastructure<sup>1</sup>

# Porting to Itanium



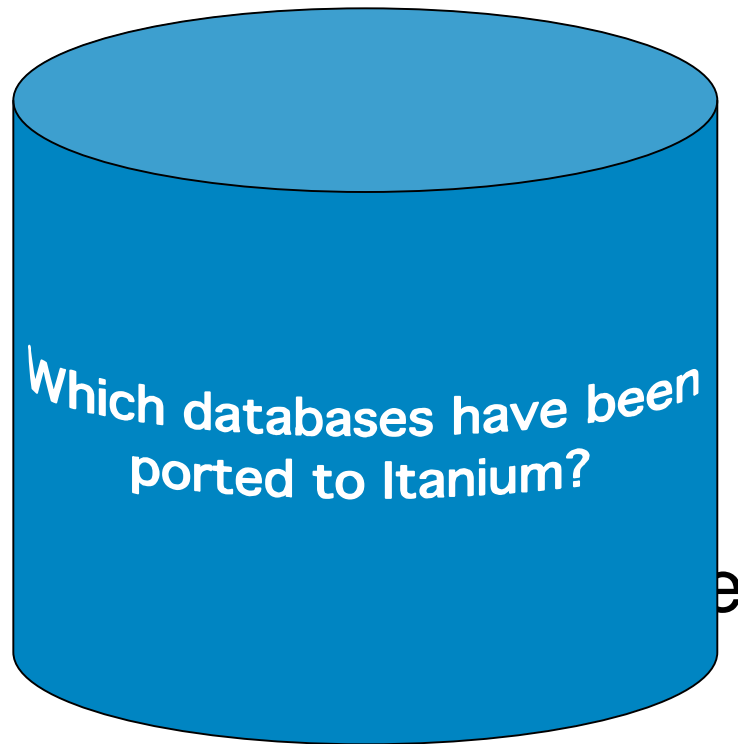
# Our OS Porting Goals

- Provide an operating system environment, development tools, and documentation to make porting as easy as possible
  - Full port of the Operating System, Runtime Libraries, development tools and most layered products
  - Recompile, relink, requalify
- Use our experiences porting the operating system to make it easier for others to port their applications
  - Internal layered product groups, partners, and customers

# We Succeeded

- Customer experience:
  - \_ Porting applications to I64 is easy
  - \_ Re - compile
  - \_ Re - link
  - \_ Test

# Integrity Server databases available today on OpenVMS





# OpenVMS Customer Lab

- The perfect place to establish the proof points you need to size your OpenVMS solutions on Integrity
- Customer Lab Activities:
  - Porting assistance
  - Application testing
  - Configuration/technical management
  - Performance testing
  - Access to OpenVMS Engineers at Nashua, NH site

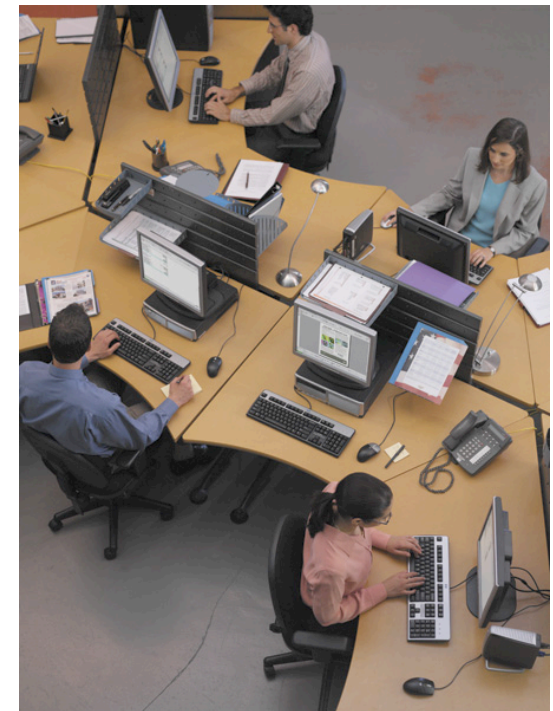


Contact Name: [John.Egolf@hp.com](mailto:John.Egolf@hp.com)

# Providing assistance with OpenVMS HP Integrity server transition



- **Joint Intel/HP Developer's Forums**
  - Events held in North America this year
  - Tampa, Washington DC, San Diego, Houston/Dallas, Seattle, Boston
  - Languages: C, C++, Fortran, COBOL, BASIC, Pascal, Macro32, Java, Bliss, DCL, Dibol
  - Some solutions ported from VAX directly to Integrity
- **Multi- day workshops** - to evaluate the current environment and plan for transition and integration
- **Consulting Expertise Center** - jointly staffed with HP and Intel experts
- **Worldwide Porting Centers** - for validating ISV and custom applications on Integrity servers
- Comprehensive portfolio of **white papers** with “how to” transitioning information



# Porting to OpenVMS I64

- Major changes in the O/S
  - Different primitives provided by “hardware”
  - Different default floating point standard
  - New compilers
  - New image format
  - New calling standard
  - No console/PAL code

Most changes are transparent but some might affect your application

# Conditionalized code

- Include file with symbol definitions for conditionalizing code in  
SYS\$SHARE:ARCH\_DEFS.H, .MAR, .REQ

- C / C++

```
#ifdef ALPHA  
#endif
```

```
#ifdef IA64  
#endif
```

- Macro32

```
.if df ALPHA  
.endc
```

```
.if df IA64  
.endc
```

- Bliss32 / Bliss64

```
%if ALPHA %then  
%fi
```

```
%if IA64 %then  
%fi
```

# Build Environment

- Update your build procedures
- DCL
  - \_ Lexical function f\$getsyi("arch\_name")
  - \_ Define symbols VAX, ALPHA and IA64
  - \_ \$ if .not. ALPHA
  - \_ \$ if IA64
  - \_ ...



# General Development/Porting Rules

- Object file and image file sizes are larger on OpenVMS I64 than on OpenVMS Alpha
- Alignment faults are more costly on I64 than on Alpha
- Applications should be built on OpenVMS Alpha using the latest versions of the compilers before they're ported to OpenVMS I64
- Consult each compiler's Release Notes for problems and restrictions with the current version of the compilers

# Alpha Compilers

- HP recommends that you build your applications on OpenVMS Alpha using the latest versions of the compilers prior to starting your port to OpenVMS I64
- Latest/Next Releases on Alpha Platform
  - \_ C V7.1, C++ V7.1
  - \_ Fortran V8.1 (F90)
  - \_ Basic V1.6
  - \_ COBOL V2.8
  - \_ Java 1.4.2-3
  - \_ Pascal V6.0

# OpenVMS on Integrity Server Compilers



- C
  - Itanium® architecture implementation of OpenVMS HP C V7.2 compiler
- C++
  - Based on the same front end compiler technology as HP C++
  - This is not a port of HP C++ V7.1 but it will be able to compile most of the same source code as HP C++ V7.1
- COBOL, BASIC, PASCAL, BLISS
  - Itanium architecture implementations of the current OpenVMS compilers
- ADA
  - AdaCore is shipping the IA64 version any day or has shipped by now

# IMACRO

- On I64 the calling standard changed
  - We now use Intel's software conventions
  - IA64 only preserves register R4-R7 across routine calls (Alpha preserves R2-R15)
  - For programs written in high-level languages (like C, Bliss) this difference is not visible.
  - When MACRO-32 programs added you have to start worrying about how to pass register parameters between languages.
  - High-level languages might trash a register IMACRO assumed to be preserved (and vice versa)
  - Please reference the IMACRO porting guide for more details

# C++ Default Model

- The default value for the /MODEL qualifier is ARM on Alpha and ANSI on IA64
- /MODEL is ignored on IA64
  - ANSI is the only supported format
  - May require changes to existing code
    - See the C++ release notes for full details:  
[http://h71000.www7.hp.com/commercial/cplus/l64\\_doc/rni64.html](http://h71000.www7.hp.com/commercial/cplus/l64_doc/rni64.html)
- Compiled with /MODEL=ARM string literals are of type “array of char”
- Compiled with /MODEL=ANSI string literals are of type “array of const char”

## C++ V7.2

- Read release notes thoroughly
- Supports 64-bit pointers
  - \_ /POINTER\_SIZE=64
- Variadic macros now supported
  - \_ Allows macros to take a variable number of arguments
- Supports new section type in object file
  - \_ Maps mangled names to their original unmangled form

## IEEE floating- point

- Itanium supports only IEEE floating-point in hardware
- On IA64 - IEEE floating-point is the default floating point format for the compilers.
  - *VAX floating point formats supported when specified as a switch to the compilers*
  - *The compilers generate code to call conversion routines (performance hit).*



# IEEE floating- point

- To use IEEE change the source to use S & T versions of the APIs.
  - Some functions (like sin, cos,...) already know how to handle IEEE and require no changes to the application.
- Instead of using the compiler defaults use the /FLOAT qualifier to make it clear what you want
  - /FLOAT=IEEE\_FLOAT
  - /FLOAT=G\_FLOAT
- White paper
  - <http://h71000.www7.hp.com/openvms/integrity/i64-floating-pt-wp.pdf>

# IEEE floating- point

- On IA64, the default value for the /FLOAT qualifier is IEEE\_FLOAT. LIB\$CVTF\_TO\_INTERNAL\_TIME assumes F-float and therefore it fails on IA64.
- Compiled on IA64 with /FLOAT=G\_FLOAT forced the compiler to use the default Alpha representation (F for float, G for double).
  - No code changes are required in this case but there is some runtime cost.
- To use IEEE floating point representation, this program should be modified to use LIB\$CVTS\_TO\_INTERNAL\_TIME
- LIB\$WAIT is another common example where floating point conversion may become an issue... routine had a 3rd parameter to specify which floating format to use

# New Calling Standard



- Publicly available as part of VMS online documentation
- Intel® calling standard with OpenVMS modifications
  - \_ No frame pointer (FP)
  - \_ Multiple stacks
  - \_ only 4 preserved registers across calls
  - \_ Register numbers you're familiar with will change
- All OpenVMS provided tools “know” about these changes
- Most user applications are not affected
- Your code that “knows” about the Alpha standard will almost certainly need to change
- <http://h71000.www7.hp.com/openvms/integrity/resources.html>

# So you REALLY think you understand the stack?



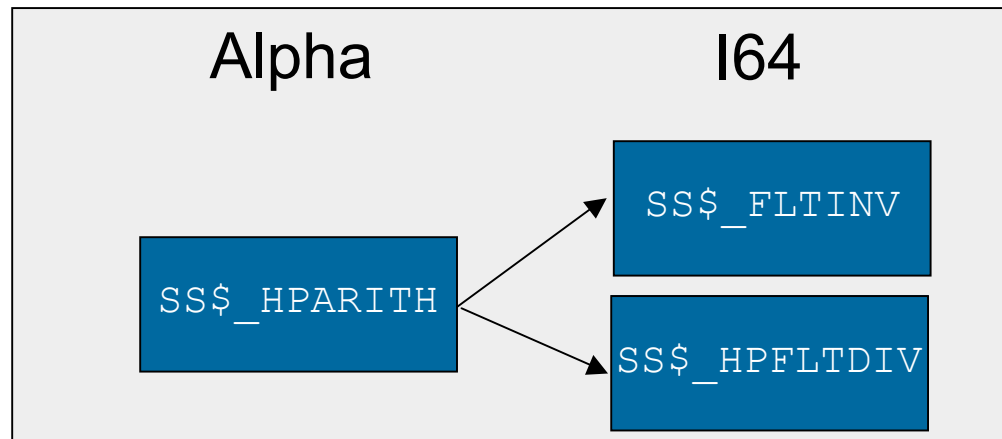
- You wrote your own threading package?
  - Many threads doing work
  - Use for error handling
- Itanium has two stacks
- Itanium has a lot more state
- VERY hard to get right
- Use KP Threads (it's not just for kernel mode anymore)
- Available on Alpha too

# Condition Handlers Use of SS\$\_HPARITH



On OpenVMS Alpha, SS\$\_HPARITH is signaled for a number of arithmetic error conditions. On OpenVMS I64, SS\$\_HPARITH is never signaled for arithmetic error conditions; instead, the more specialized SS\$\_FLTINV and SS\$\_FLTDIV error codes are signaled on OpenVMS I64.

Update condition handlers to detect these more specialized error codes. In order to keep code common for both architectures, wherever the code refers to SS\$\_HPARITH, extend it for OpenVMS I64 to also consider SS\$\_FLTINV and SS\$\_FLTDIV.



# Quotas, Quotas and more Quotas

## Quotas and process settings

- OpenVMS I64 images are much larger, sometimes 3x-4x
- Ensure your pgflquo and bytlim are (at least) 4x-10x your Alpha settings.
  - \_ \$ set default sys\$system
  - \_ \$ run authorize
  - \_ UAF> mod your\_account/pgflquo=nnnnnnn
  - \_ UAF> mod your\_account/bytlim=nnnnnnn

# THREADS

- THREADCP tool was not ported to OpenVMS I64
  - Relink to change threads related characteristics of an image
  - Use the new SET IMAGE command
- If your application increases the stack size for a thread from the default size, you should increase it more

HP recommends starting with an increase of three 8-Kb pages (24576 bytes).



# Major Porting Considerations

- Object file format
  - ELF/DWARF industry standards plus our extensions
    - ELF - Executable and Linkable Format, Itanium® architecture object code, images, etc.
    - DWARF - Debugging and traceback information (embedded in ELF).
  - All OpenVMS provided tools “know” about these changes
  - Most user applications are not affected
  - User written code that “knows” the object file format may have to change
  - Specifications are available on the WEB

# Reading EXE and OBJ files

- Use ANALYZE/IMAGE vs. parsing the EXE file.
- We are looking at adding a callable interface into SHOW/SET image.

ANALYZE/IMAGE	DCL Symbol that is set	Sample Value
/SELECT=ARCHITECTURE	ANALYZE\$ARCHITECTURE	OpenVMS IA64
/SELECT=NAME	ANALYZE\$NAME	"DECC\$COMPILER"
/SELECT=IDENTIFICATION=IMAGE	ANALYZE\$IDENTIFICATION	"C T7.1-003"
/SELECT=IDENTIFICATION=LINKER	ANALYZE\$LINKER_IDENTIFICATION	"Linker I02-08"
/SELECT=LINK_TIME	ANALYZE\$LINK_TIME	"6/29/2004 4:26:35 PM"
/SELECT=FILE_TYPE	ANALYZE\$FILE_TYPE	Image
/SELECT=IMAGE_TYPE	ANALYZE\$IMAGE_TYPE	Executable

# Performance: Alignment faults

- Once the port of the application has been completed, you should look at alignment faults

— Alignment faults are expensive on Alpha but are 100 times more expensive on IA64

- The DEBUG SET MODULE/ALL command used to take 90 seconds. After fixing some alignment faults, it now takes 2 seconds.
- DCL procedures takes approx. 10% less time to execute after fixing alignment faults in DCL.

— Detect at runtime: FLT extension in SDA or using SET BREAK/ALIGN option in the debugger

— At compile time with compiler switches:

- \$ cc /warn=enable=alignment
- \$ cxx/warn=enable= (MISALGNDSTRCT,MISALGNDMEM)
- \$ f90/warning=align (the default)

# Performance: Setjmp/Longjmp

- Significant performance gains by using `__FAST_POSIX_SETJMP` (V8.3) or `__FAST_SETJMP` or `UNIX_SETJMP`
- Differences vs normal `setjmp/longjmp`
  - Does not call intervening condition handlers
- `__FAST_SETJMP` and `__UNIX_SETJMP` have small difference from normal (return value 0 not changed to 1)
- Available on Alpha too

# Performance: Fortran compile-time init



- Very large common blocks with fields initialized at compile time may result in excessively large object files and long compile and image activate times
- This problem does not exist on Alpha
- Perform data initialization at runtime or move the initialized data to a smaller common block to avoid the problem
- True of other languages initializing a bit of data in huge psect

# Wait a second....I don't have the sources...



- OpenVMS Migration Software for HP AlphaServer Systems to HP Integrity Servers (OMSAIS)
- Utility that translates executables and shareable images from Alpha to I64
- Supports translation of images written in: C, C++, Fortran, COBOL, BLISS, MACRO-32, MACRO-64



# OMSAIS

- OMSAIS includes two components:
  - \_ AEST (Alpha Environment Software Translator)
  - \_ TIE (Translated Image Environment)
- TIE provides run-time support for translated images
  - \_ Integrated into V8.2-1
  - \_ Separate download for V8.2
- Free download available from:  
<http://h71000.www7.hp.com/openvms/products/omsva/omsais.html>

# Integrity Adoption





# Recent OpenVMS on Integrity wins



The National Cancer Institute (NCI) at Fort Detrick, Maryland will be deploying its first Integrity server running OpenVMS, an eight-processor HP Integrity rx8620 Server



The U. S. Postal Service is deploying 74 Integrity rx2620 Servers running OpenVMS to support thousands of mail sorting machines at processing facilities across the country.



Deutsche Börse Systems (DBS), the full-service IT provider for Germany's stock exchange, is deploying ten HP Integrity rx1620 and ten rx2620 Servers running OpenVMS to provide access points for brokers and banks to its trading systems.



Philips Semiconductors is deploying eight HP Integrity rx2620 servers running OpenVMS at its Nijmegen, Netherlands manufacturing facility.



“...I feel compelled to say that the  
HP INTEGRITY SERVER  
has awakened the OpenVMS  
sleeping giant.”

John Buonaugurio  
Knowa Corporation

Knowa <sup>TM</sup>



“As the world’s leading provider of Investment management, brokerage and business process management solutions, DST International is very pleased that HP has made the decision to offer OpenVMS on its entire Integrity Server line. The robustness, security and high-availability of OpenVMS is a preferred choice of our clients. We are proud to work with HP to continue to enable the most effective and trusted software solutions on the market today.”

- Rhonda Lepsch”  
CEO, Asia  
DST International







“Our mixed cluster of OpenVMS on HP Integrity servers and AlphaServer systems provides us with the high availability and security required by our faculty, students and staff. By integrating proven technology with the latest advancements in performance and price/performance, we take advantage of a 25-year investment in this operating system, while preparing a smooth transition to the next generation of computing platforms.”

Jean-Pierre Petit  
Chairman, Computer Engineering Department  
ESME-Sudria







Computerized Bookmaking Systems Inc. (CBS), of Las Vegas, the largest seller of race and sports systems, recently completed a successful migration of their application software on OpenVMS from VAX to Alpha, then from Alpha servers to hp's new Integrity servers with OpenVMS. CBS runs mission-critical applications on OpenVMS due to the security and stability of the system—their customers cannot afford to experience any downtime and OpenVMS delivers the reliability they need.

Karl, Director of Research and Development for CBS, was impressed by the cost-effectiveness of Itanium, so instead of migrating their VAX customers to Alphas, he decided to migrate them directly to Integrity.

“When compared to the Alpha platform, the cost of buying Itanium is less for the same performance,” he said. “Alpha has served us very well, but Itanium is definitely the choice for future growth.”



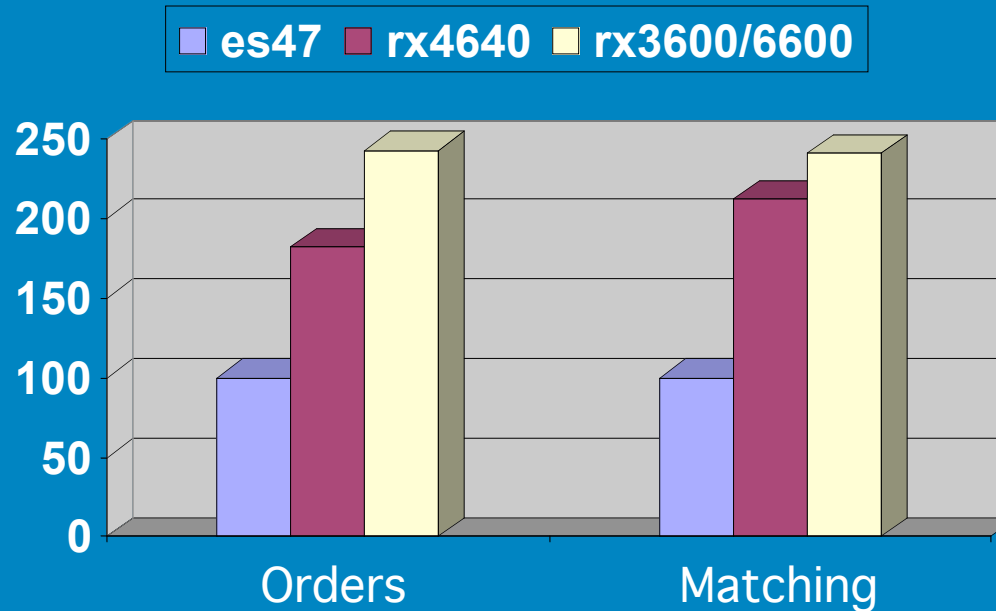
**COMPUTERIZED BOOKMAKING  
SYSTEMS, INC.**

**RACE & SPORTS WAGERING SYSTEMS**

# Alpha v Integrity Testing



## Percent of alpha results

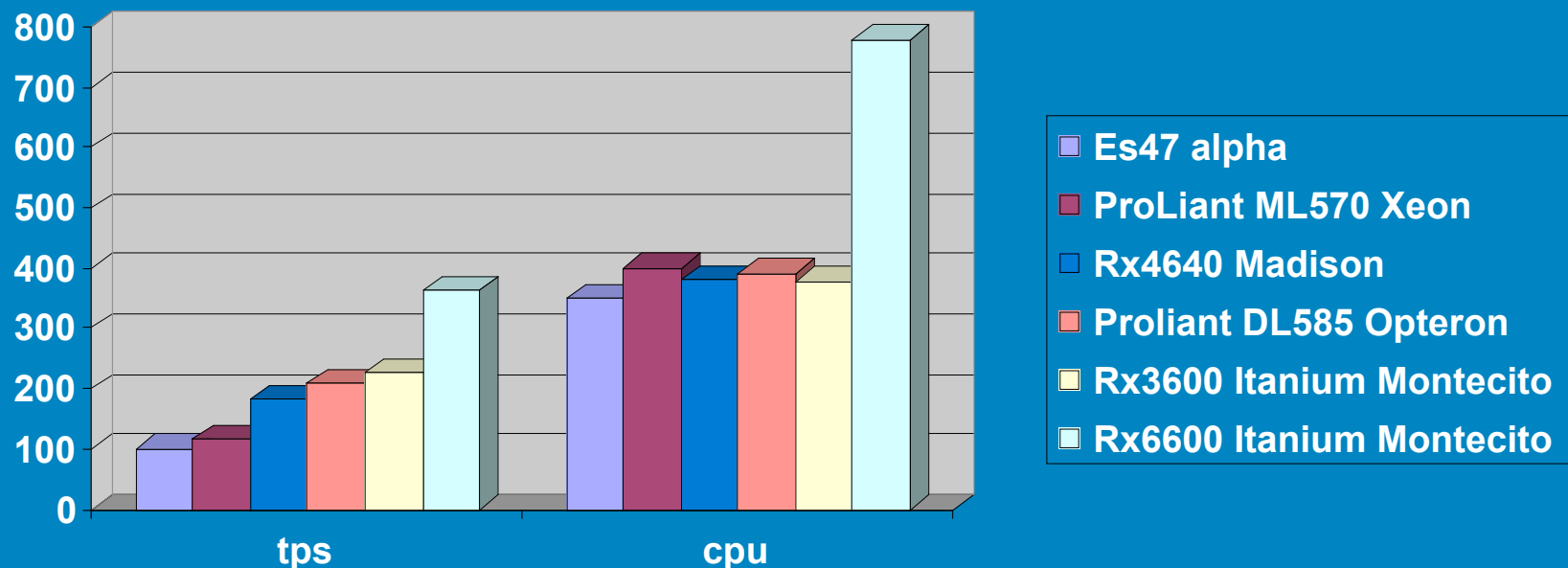


Essentially the “Madison” based system offered approximately 100% improvement per partition, and the “Montecito” based system over 140% improvement per partition



# Alpha v Integrity v Commodity hardware

Quotes processed expressed as a percentage of alpha



Today the Itanium based servers are essentially on the same price/performance curve as the x86 based servers for this electronic trading application. The explanation is that Enterprise server class machines, requires essentially the same structure with redundant power supplies, hot plug capabilities, large and Fast ECC memories, thus the CPU chip is a fairly small fraction of the total system cost.





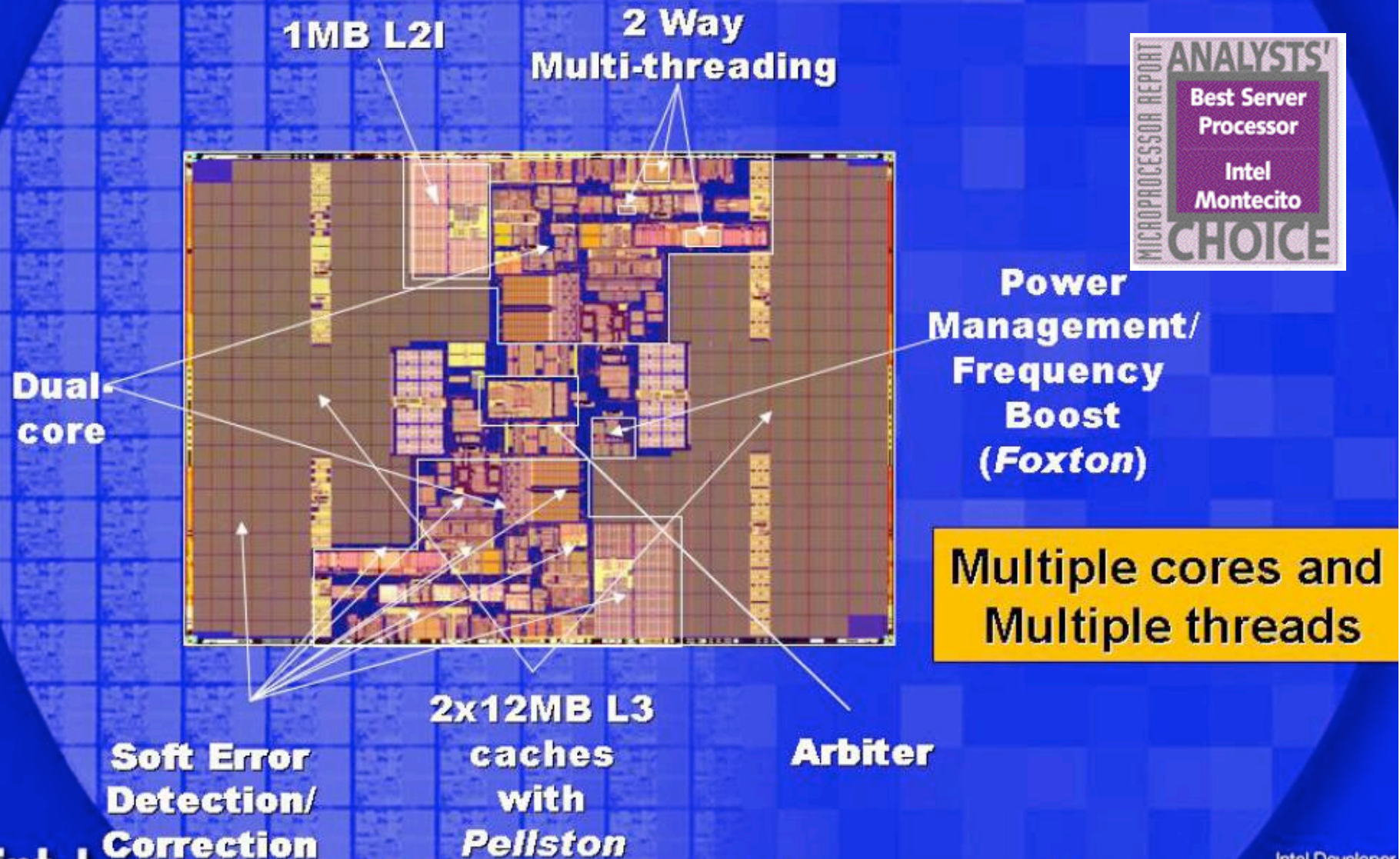
# Backup Slides



# Integrity/Itanium Momentum

- Montecito awarded “Best Server Processor of 2004” by Microprocessor Report.
- HP shipped over \$1B Integrity servers in 2004
- Full range of products 2-Socket through 64-Socket Superdome available (Blades coming)
- Shipping OpenVMS on Integrity in addition to HPUX, Linux, Windows.
- Integrity is a significant portion of our growing Business Critical Server business
  - Units and revenue are strong

# Introducing Montecito





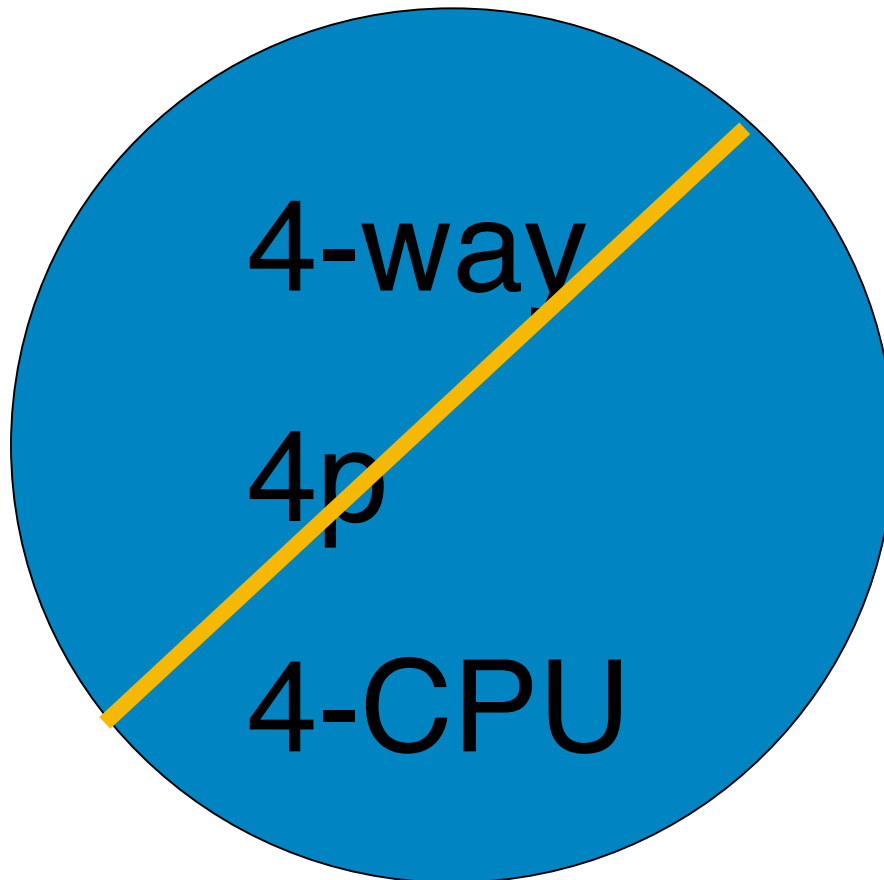
# HW Terminology – Processors/Cores



- The next IPF chip generation, named Montecito, has 2 cores per processor
- Old terminology – used “socket” to indicate CPU capacity of a system. A socket is where you can plug in a chip from Intel. rx2600 is a 2 socket system.
- BCS Marketing has invented Processor/Core terminology. A “processor” is the chip that we get from Intel and can contain 1 or more computing cores.
- The Madison rx2600 is 2P/2C
- Upgrading to Montecito will make it 2P/4C

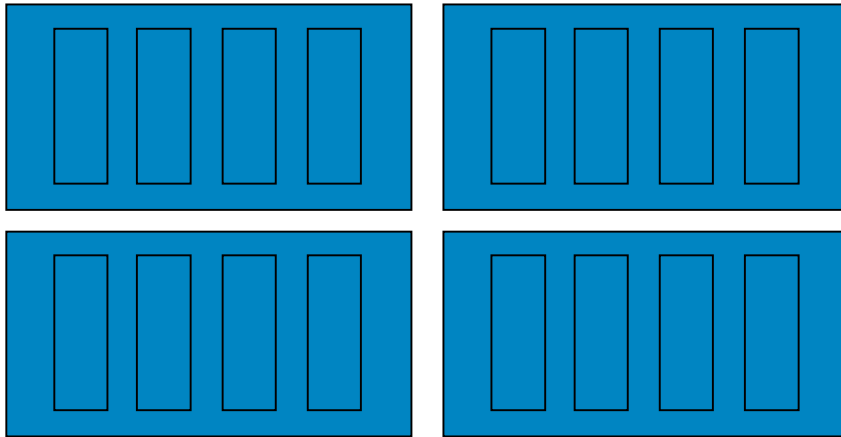


# Summary

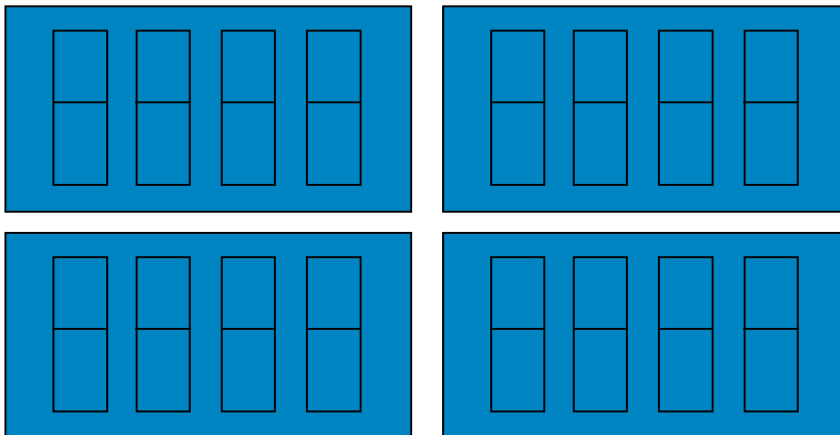


4P/nC

Madison rx8620: 4 cells, 16P/16C



Monte rx8640: 4 cells, 16P/32C



# Average Memory Latency

- Today

- GS320 (8-cell, 32P/32C, 1.2GHz)

- $(1/8 \times 300) + (7/8 \times 900) = \mathbf{825 \text{ nsec}}$

- Superdome (8-cell, 32P/32C, 1.5GHz, 6MB)

- $(1/8 \times 246) + (3/8 \times 413) + (1/2 \times 463) = \mathbf{417 \text{ nsec}}$

- GS1280 (mesh, 32P/32C, 1.3GHz, 1.75MB)

- ( long set of numbers) = **225 nsec**

- Arches/Montecito

- xxxx (4-cell, 16P/32C, 1.6 GHz, 12MB)

- $(1/4 \times 185) + (3/4 \times 360) = \mathbf{316 \text{ nsec}}$

- In comparison, core density, more memory, faster clock speed, and much larger cache contribute to reducing memory latency differences

# Performance – hardware

- The Integrity Processors are fast
  - Future processors will continue to increase the performance over current Alpha processors
- I/O performance is comparable between Alpha and Integrity
  - Integrity has an edge in CPU cost per I/O and in cached and DECram I/O
- The rx46xx and rx26xx systems have great memory bandwidth and good memory latency
  - In most cases, these systems perform similar or better than comparable Alpha systems today
- The larger Integrity servers have slower memory latency
  - If your application taxes a large GS1280, we recommend testing on larger Integrity servers before moving performance critical applications
  - Even so, RAD support is off on Integrity because the difference between local and remote access is too small



# Performance - software

- The OpenVMS operating system performs well on Integrity servers with just a few caveats
  - alignment faults – apps as well as OS need to eliminate them
  - exception handling – we are working on significant improvements
- Each OpenVMS release shows performance improvements over the previous – 8.0, 8.1, 8.2, 8.2-1, 8.3.....
- We expect most applications to perform well on Integrity servers today and even better in the future
  - If you port an application and are disappointed in performance, we want to know.
    - Please contact:

Gregory.Jordan@hp.com