Miles to go . .

Arun Gupta is a technology enthusiast, a passionate runner, and a community guy who works for Sun Microsystems. And this is his blog!



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September 14, 2009

TOTD #102: Java EE 6 (Servlet 3.0 and EJB 3.1) wizards in Eclipse

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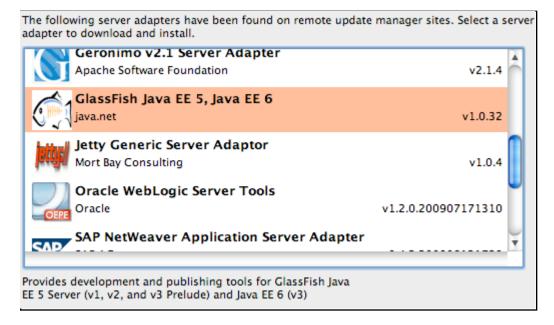
The <u>Eclipse community</u>'s <u>WTP release</u> with <u>Java EE 6</u> support has been <u>delayed to Jun 2010</u>. So how do you do Java EE 6 development in Eclipse until then ?

The <u>GlassFish</u> team is trying to bridge the gap by adding new <u>Java EE 6</u> wizards that allows you to create Servlet 3.0- (<u>JSR 315</u>) and EJB 3.1- (<u>JSR 318</u>) compliant artifacts. So for the first time, in Eclipse, a Java EE 6 application can be created using the <u>GlassFish plugin for</u> <u>Eclipse</u> (ver 1.0.32)! <u>GlassFish v3</u> is the Java EE 6 in making and so Eclipse and GlassFish v3 together provides you a good environment for your Java EE 6 development.

This Tip Of The Day (TOTD) explains how to use those wizards using Eclipse 3.4.2. If you have an earlier version of plugin already

installed then update it as described in <u>TOTD #66</u>. Make sure to use ver 1.0.33 (recently released) if you are using Eclipse 3.5.x. If you have an earlier version of GlassFish plugin installed, then you may have to start Eclipse with "-clean" flag, basically as "eclipse -clean", after updating the plugin. This will allow the environment to detect the new plugins.

1. Using Eclipse 3.4.2, install the latest GlassFish Eclipse plugin (ver 1.0.32 or higher) in "Eclipse IDE for Java EE developers" as explained in screencast #28. The correct version snapshot is shown below:



Install <u>latest GlassFish v3 promoted build</u> (62 as of this writing):

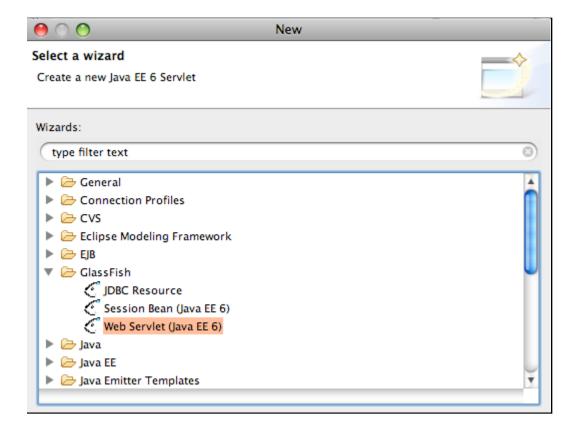
00	New Server	
Define a New Serve	er	
Choose the type of s	erver to create	
Server's host name:	localhost	
	Download add	itional server adapters
Select the server type	e:	
type filter text		8
ClassFis ClassFis ClassFis ClassFis Sailfin v		
GlassFish v3 Java EE Server name:	6: Java EE 6 under construction GlassFish v3 Java EE 6 (62) at localhost	

specify the location:

00	New Server			
New GlassFish v3 Java EE 6 (62) at localhost Runtime 🔤				
Define a new GlassFish v3 Java EE 6 (62) at localhost runtime				
You can use Installed JRE preferences to create a new JRE				
JRE:	JVM 1.6.0	¢		
Application Server Directory:	tools/glassfish/v3/62/glassfishv3/glassfish	Browse		
Install Server				

and click on "Finish" to complete the install. Make sure to select "JVM 1.6.0" as the Java Runtime Environment as that is the minimum requirement for GlassFish v3.

- 2. Create a new "Dynamic Web Project" named "ee6".
- 3. Add Servlet 3.0 using wizard
 - 1. Right-click on the project, select "New", "Other ...", expand the "GlassFish" section and select "Web Servlet (Java EE 6)" as shown below:



and click on "Next >".

2. Specify the package name as "server" and servlet name as "HelloServlet" as shown below:

00	Create Servlet		
Create Servlet Specify class fi		\bigcirc	
Web project:	ee6		
Source folder:	/ee6/src	Browse	
Java package:	server	Browse	
Class name:	HelloServlet		
Superclass:	javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet	Browse	
Use an existing Servlet class or JSP			
Class name:	HelloServlet	Browse	

and click on "Finish".

3. The generated code looks like as shown:

1	package server;
2	
30	import java.io.IOException;
4	<pre>import javax.servlet.ServletException;</pre>
5	<pre>import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;</pre>
6	<pre>import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;</pre>
7	<pre>import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;</pre>
8	<pre>import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;</pre>
9	
100	/**
11	* Servlet implementation class HelloServlet
12	*/
13	<pre>@WebServlet(name="HelloServlet", urlPatterns={"/HelloServlet"})</pre>
14	<pre>public class HelloServlet extends HttpServlet {</pre>
15	<pre>private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;</pre>
16	

Notice the usage of "javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet" annotation to specify the servlet name and url pattern. Also note that no new entries are made in "WEB-INF/web.xml".

4. Add a new method in the code as:

```
protected void doProcess(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response) throws IOException {
    ServletOutputStream out = response.getOutputStream();
    out.print("<html><body>");
    out.print("Request received at: " + request.getContextPath());
    out.print("</body></html>");
}
```

and invoke this method from both doGet(...) and doPost(...).

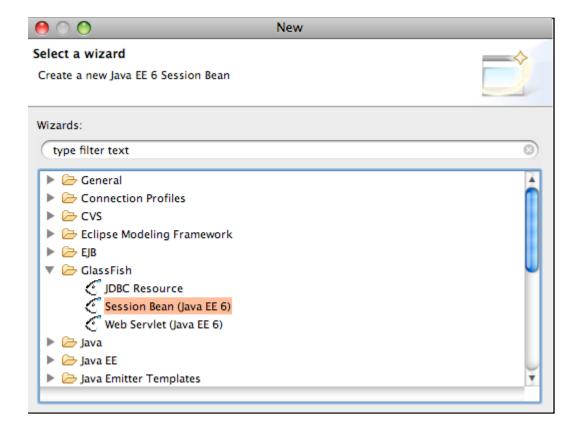
5. Right-click the project, select "Run As", "Run on Server" and select the recently added GlassFish server as shown below:

$\Theta \odot \Theta$	Run On Server		
Run On Server			
Select which server to use			
How do you want to select the server?			
 Choose an existing server 			
O Manually define a new server			
Select the server that you want to use:			
type filter text			8
🔻 🗁 localhost			
ClassFish v3 Java EE 6 (62)) at localhost	📒 Stopped	- 11

and click on "Finish". This shows the default page "http://localhost:8080/index.jsp". Change the URL to "http://localhost:8080 /ee6/HelloServlet" to see the output as:

I HelloServlet.java 🕜 http://localhost:808 🖾 "2		
	►	Ð
Request received at: /ee6		

- 6. The "web.xml" and "sun-web.xml" can be conveniently deleted from "WebContent", "WEB-INF" and the deployed page will continue to function as expected because all the information is captured in annotations instead of the deployment descriptors.
- 4. Add an EJB 3.1-compliant session bean
 - 1. Select "New", "Other ...", expand the "GlassFish" section and select "Session Bean (Java EE 6)" as shown below:



The important difference to note is that using this new wizard an EJB can now be packaged in a Web project instead of creating a separate "EJB Project".

2. Specify the package name as "server" and class name as "HelloBean" as shown below:

00	Create EJB 3.1 Session Bean	
Create EJB 3.1 Se Specify class file d		0
Java EE 6 Project:	ee6 🛟	
Source folder:	/ee6/src	Browse
Java package:	server	Browse
Class name:	HelloBean	
Superclass:		Browse
Create busines	Stateless Stateful Singleton	
Remote ser	ver.HelloBeanRemote	
Local ser	ver.HelloBeanLocal	
0	< Back Next > Cancel	Finish

The bean type can be chosen from "Stateless", "Stateful" or "Singleton" and appropriate annotations are added accordingly and click on "Finish".

3. Add a simple method to the generated bean as:

```
public String sayHello(String name) {
    return "Hello " + name;
```

}

4. Inject a client in the servlet as:

@EJB HelloBean bean;

and call the business method on EJB as:

```
protected void doProcess(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response) throws IOException {
    ServletOutputStream out = response.getOutputStream();
    out.print("<html><body>");
    out.print("Request received at: " + request.getContextPath());
    out.print("<br/>body>");
    out.print("<br/>body>");
    out.print("<br/>body>");
    out.print("<br/>body>");
    out.print("<br/>html>");
    }
}
```

and see the response as:

🕖 HelloServlet.ja	va 🛛 🎱 http://localhost:808 🖾 🗊 HelloBean.java	" 2
<> <> ■ <>	http://localhost:8080/ee6/HelloServlet	•
Request receiv Hello Duke	ved at: /ee6	

This new EJB wizard is different from the one that already exists in Eclipse in the following ways:

- 1. Singleton session bean can be created
- 2. Local interface is off by default
- 3. Allows a session bean in a Web project
- 4. Simplified wizard flow

So we built a Java EE 6 application using the newly added Servlet 3.0 and EJB 3.1 wizards in GlassFish Plugin for Eclipse.

Please send your feedback and questions to <u>users@glassfishplugins.dev.java.net</u>. Let us know what other Java EE 6 features you'd like to see in Eclipse.

A complete archive of all the tips is available here.

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