

Oracle® Governance, Risk and Compliance Controls
Installation and Upgrade Guide
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Governance, Risk and Compliance Controls Installation and Upgrade Guide

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Contents

1 Introduction

Upgrading.....	1-2
Supported Operating Systems.....	1-2
Prerequisites	1-3
Restricted Use Licenses.....	1-3

2 Installing or Upgrading GRCC

Noting Your Current Settings.....	2-1
Creating or Backing Up a GRCC Schema.....	2-2
Downloading Files	2-2
Performing the Installation.....	2-3
Configuring Global Users	2-7
Configuring Datasources and Synchronizing Data	2-9
Determining Datasource IDs.....	2-12

3 Installing the Oracle PEA

Preliminary Steps	3-1
Downloading and Preparing Files.....	3-2
Automated Installation	3-3
Manual Installation.....	3-4
Forms Installation.....	3-4
Concurrent Programs Installation.....	3-5
Lookup Table Insertions.....	3-6
Load Java	3-6
Postinstallation Steps	3-8

4	Installing the PeopleSoft PEA	
	Downloading and Preparing Files	4-1
	Installing the PEA.....	4-3
	Importing a Project.....	4-4
5	Resetting Passwords	
	Resetting the Admin Password	5-1
	Resetting the Password of the PEA User.....	5-2

Introduction

Oracle Governance, Risk and Compliance Controls (GRCC) regulates activity in Oracle E-Business Suite and PeopleSoft Enterprise, and may be configured to regulate activity in other business-management applications as well. GRCC consists of two components, each of which enables users to create “models” and “controls” that define risks a company may face:

- Oracle Enterprise Transaction Controls Governor (ETCG) implements models and controls that specify circumstances under which individual transactions display evidence of error, fraud, or other risk.
- Oracle Application Access Controls Governor (AACG) executes models and controls that define conflicts among duties that can be assigned in a company’s applications, and identify users who have conflicting access to those duties.

In Oracle E-Business Suite or PeopleSoft Enterprise, AACG can also implement “preventive analysis” — it can evaluate controls as roles or responsibilities are assigned to users, preventing them from gaining risky access.

You can install version 8.6.0 of Governance, Risk and Compliance Controls, or you can upgrade to it from version 8.5.1. (To upgrade an earlier version, you must first upgrade from that version to 8.5.1.) To install version 8.6.0 or upgrade to it from 8.5.1, complete the following steps:

1. To implement preventive analysis in Oracle EBS instances, ensure that version 7.3.2 of Preventive Controls Governor (PCG) is installed in each Oracle EBS instance that is subject to AACG analysis. (Earlier versions of AACG permitted the use of earlier PCG versions, but AACG 8.6.0 requires version 7.3.2 of PCG.)
PCG is a set of applications that primarily apply controls within Oracle EBS, but that also support AACG preventive analysis. For installation instructions, see the *Preventive Controls Governor Installation Guide* for version 7.3.2.
There is no similar prerequisite for implementing preventive analysis in a PeopleSoft instance.
2. Install version 8.6.0 of GRCC, or upgrade to it from version 8.5.1:
 - For a new installation, install an Oracle database and other prerequisite software, and create a GRCC schema in the database. For an upgrade, you can reuse the database and GRCC schema created for version 8.5.1, but will need to upgrade your web application server (see “Prerequisites,” page 1-3).

- Download GRCC installation files and perform the GRCC installation.
- Optionally, configure the information AACG uses to create “global users.” Each person who uses business-management applications has user-account information that may vary from one application to the next. For each such person, AACG creates a “global user” and maps that person’s business-management application IDs to it.
- Configure connections to business-management applications in which AACG and ETCG models and controls are to be run.

To complete these procedures, see Chapter 2 of this manual.

3. Perform an additional Preventive Enforcement Agent (PEA) installation in each instance of Oracle EBS or PeopleSoft that is to be subject to preventive analysis. For Oracle PEA installation, see Chapter 3 of this manual; for PeopleSoft PEA installation, see Chapter 4.

Upgrading

As noted earlier, you can upgrade to GRCC version 8.6.0 only from version 8.5.1. If you wish to upgrade from an earlier version (8.5.0 of GRCC or 8.0–8.2.1 of AACG), follow one of these upgrade paths:

```
Latest 8.2.1 patch > 8.5.0.2 > 8.5.0.4 > 8.5.0.6 > 8.5.1.183 >
Latest 8.5.1 patches > 8.6.0
```

```
Latest 8.2.1 patch > 8.5.0.2 (GA) > 8.5.1.183 (GA) > 8.6.0 (GA)
```

As you upgrade from version 8.5.1 to 8.6.0, you must do the following:

- Remove the contents of a directory that stores ETL data generated by Transaction Controls Governor. (You will be directed to do this in step 3 on page 2-3.)
- After upgrading to version 8.6.0 and connecting it to datasources, synchronize access data for each datasource. (You will be directed to do this on page 2-11.)
- In version 8.6.0, evaluate all transaction models inherited from version 8.5.1. (See the *Enterprise Transaction Controls Governor User Guide* for information on running transaction models.)

You can export content from one instance of GRCC and import it to another. (“Content” includes not only models and controls, but also templates from which models may be created, and “global conditions” that set limits on the conflicts identified by access models or controls.) However, these operations are version-specific; you cannot export content from a version-8.5.1 instance of GRCC and import it to a version 8.6.0 instance. So if you create a version-8.6.0 instance (either by installing it or by upgrading to it from a version-8.5.1 instance), and you want to transfer content to it from another, version-8.5.1 instance, you must upgrade that instance to 8.6.0 first. Doing so modifies its content for use in version 8.6.0.

Supported Operating Systems

GRCC runs on a server with, by preference, a Linux operating system. Windows Server is also supported. For details about supported operating systems, see the *Oracle Governance, Risk and Compliance Controls Compatibility Matrix*.

Prerequisites

Before installing Governance, Risk and Compliance Controls, ensure that the following are installed on the server:

- Oracle 10g or 11g database. The certified version is 11gR1-64 bit.
- Tomcat Application Server version 6.0.24.
- Java: If you are installing on Linux, Sun Java Development Kit 1.6 or higher. If you are installing on Windows, Sun JDK or JRockit R27.5.0 for Java SE 6; the latter is recommended.

In any case, GRCC must have its own dedicated Java container. It was not designed to coexist in a container with other web applications.

Note: These component specifications, although accurate when the *Installation Guide* was written, are subject to change. Consult the most recent edition of the *Oracle Governance, Risk and Compliance Controls Compatibility Matrix* for confirmation.

If you are installing on Linux, add the following to the `/etc/security/limits.conf` file:

```
*      soft      nproc      8192
*      hard      nproc      32768
*      soft      nofile     65536
*      hard      nofile     131072
```

If you are installing on Solaris, set the following configuration parameter in `/etc/system` to protect against exploitation of buffer overflow attacks. (There is no need to do this for OEL or other Linux variations.)

```
noexec_user_stack = 1
```

On the server or a client system, either of the following web browsers can display the GRCC interface:

- FireFox 3.5.x
- Microsoft Internet Explorer 8, with the Adobe SVG plugin available from <http://www.adobe.com/svg/viewer/install/mainframed.html>.

Restricted Use Licenses

Restricted-use: WebLogic Suite, Oracle Data Integrator; each of which may only be used with the Application Access Controls Governor or Enterprise Transaction Controls Governor product.

Additional details on restricted-use rights:

WebLogic Suite restricted to the following components: WebLogic Server and Diagnostics Pack for Oracle Middleware. The GRC application can only be deployed within a single GRC based WLS domain.

Restricted use Oracle Data Integrator – Target Database (restricted to use with Application Access Controls Governor or Enterprise Transaction Controls Governor as the only target).

Installing or Upgrading GRCC

In broad terms, complete these steps to install version 8.6.0 of Governance, Risk and Compliance Controls, or to upgrade from version 8.5.1:

1. For a new installation, create a GRCC schema in the Oracle database. For an upgrade, reuse the schema created for the earlier version; upgrade database and software components as needed (see “Prerequisites,” page 1-3).
2. For a new installation or an upgrade, download files to the GRCC server and prepare them for use.
3. For a new installation or an upgrade, install and configure the software.

Noting Your Current Settings

During installation, you will need to enter settings that establish connectivity between GRCC and its database. If you are upgrading from version 8.5.1, take note of those settings now, so that you will have them at hand when you need to re-enter them. (Otherwise, skip ahead to the next section, “Creating or Backing Up a GRCC Schema.”)

1. Start your existing instance of GRCC: Open a web browser and enter the following in the address field:
`http://host:tomcat_port/grcc`
Replace *host* with the fully qualified domain name (FQDN) of your GRCC server, and replace *tomcat_port* with 8080 (if you accepted the default value when you installed Tomcat) or your configured value (if you changed the default during Tomcat installation).
2. Log on: Supply your user name and password, and click on Login.
3. In the Navigation panel (to the left on the GRCC interface), expand the Administration entry (click on its plus sign), and then click on Application Configuration.
4. An Application Configuration panel displays the settings you’ve established for most database-connectivity parameters. (For security purposes, it does not display the database password.) Copy the settings. (For example, highlight the fields displaying your settings by dragging your mouse across them, click on Ctrl+C to copy the settings, open a word processor or spreadsheet, and press Ctrl+V to paste in the copied settings.)

Creating or Backing Up a GRCC Schema

If you are performing a new installation of Governance, Risk and Compliance Controls, create a schema for it in the Oracle database. The following is a sample schema-creation script in which it is assumed that you have created a tablespace for use by GRCC (called *grcc_tablespace*), and that the schema (user) name and password are *grcc_user* and *grcc_password*.

```
create user grcc_user identified by grcc_password default
tablespace grcc_tablespace quota unlimited on grcc_tablespace
quota 0k on system;
grant connect, resource to grcc_user;
grant create any view to grcc_user;
grant create any table to grcc_user;
grant drop any table to grcc_user;
```

If you choose to use the system tablespace, rather than create one specifically for GRCC, delete the phrase “default tablespace grcc_tablespace quota unlimited on grcc_tablespace quota 0k on system” from the script.

If you use an Oracle 10g or 11g database, run the following commands as the system user:

```
ALTER SYSTEM SET open_cursors=1000;
ALTER SYSTEM SET processes=400 scope=spfile;
ALTER SYSTEM SET sessions=600 scope=spfile;
```

If you use an 11gR2 or later database, also run the following command as the system user:

```
ALTER SYSTEM SET deferred_segment_creation=FALSE;
```

After running these commands, bounce the database.

If you are upgrading from version 8.5.1, you can use the schema created for version 8.5.1. Before upgrading to GRCC 8.6.0, take a backup of your GRCC schema.

GRCC may display information in any of twelve languages. If you wish to use the multilingual capabilities of GRCC, be sure the database that hosts the GRCC schema is set up for UTF-8 encoding. Specifically, the character set should be set to AL32UTF8. Refer to your Oracle Admin guide for information on verifying or configuring your database with the recommended character set.

Downloading Files

Before downloading files, create a staging directory on the GRCC server. When this directory is created, complete the following steps:

1. Locate the Governance, Risk, and Compliance Controls Disk in your Oracle media pack. In its dist directory, locate the file *grcc_86.zip*. Copy the file to your staging directory, and extract its contents there.
2. One of the files you’ve extracted is called *grcc.war*. Execute the following command to validate it.

```
md5sum grcc.war
```

In response to this command, a checksum value is returned. Ensure that it matches the following value:

```
be43ee3c1b111909dcd55c5043cc7a05
```

Performing the Installation

When the necessary files are downloaded, complete these steps:

1. Shut down the Tomcat application server (or, if you are installing on a Windows server and run Tomcat as a Windows service, stop the service).
2. If you are performing a new installation, create a directory for a Report Repository, which stores GRCC report history — copies of reports that GRCC users schedule to be run.

If you are upgrading, archive the reports generated through the use of version 8.5.1, and then reuse the Repository for version 8.6.0.

Note the path to the Report Repository, as you will need to supply it later as a configuration value. The Repository can reside on an NFS mount or any valid directory to which the user running Tomcat has full permissions. (If the Report Repository is deleted, then report history is lost.)

3. Create a directory for the storage of ETL data used by Enterprise Transaction Controls Governor. For an upgrade, you may reuse the directory created for version 8.5.1, but must remove all content from it. Again, note the path to this directory, as you will need to supply it later as a configuration value.
4. If you are upgrading from version 8.5.1, remove the directory *TomcatHome*/webapps/grcc, and all its contents. If you are performing a new installation, this subdirectory does not exist; skip this step.

Note: Throughout this document, replace the value *TomcatHome* with the full path to the highest-level directory in which Tomcat components are installed.

If you are upgrading, you should also remove the grcc directory from the Tomcat work area (*TomcatHome*/work/Catalina/localhost/grcc), and you may want to save Tomcat logs (located at *TomcatHome*/logs) to another location, then delete them.

5. If you are upgrading from version 8.5.1, navigate to *TomcatHome*/webapps and, from it, delete the file grcc.war. If you are performing a new installation of GRCC 8.6.0, ignore this step.
6. If you are installing on a Windows server, open the file *TomcatHome*\conf\server.xml. Locate the entry for the <Connector> port setting, and ensure that it contains the following value:

```
URIEncoding="UTF-8"
```

If you are installing on a Linux server, omit this step.

7. Modify Tomcat settings:
 - If you are installing on a Linux server, locate the startup.sh file in the bin sub-directory of the Tomcat home directory. Add these lines at the top of the file.

```
CATALINA_OPTS="-Djava.security.auth.login.config=
TomcatHome/webapps/grcc/WEB-INF/jaas.config
-Doracle.security.jps.config=TomcatHome/bin/config/jps-
config.xml -Xss512k -Xms256M -Xmx4096M
-XX:MaxPermSize=256m -XX:+UseParallelGC
-Djava.awt.headless=true" -XX:-UseGCOverheadLimit
export CATALINA_OPTS
```

- If you are installing on a Windows server, use batch files to start and stop Tomcat, and use JRockit, locate the catalina.bat file associated with the Tomcat instance that supports GRCC. Add the following lines at the top of the file:

```
set JAVA_OPTS = -Xms256M -Xmx4096M -Xgc:parallel
-Dfile.encoding=UTF-8
echo %JAVA_OPTS%
set CATALINA_OPTS=-Djava.security.auth.login.config=
"TomcatHome\webapps\grcc\WEB-INF\jaas.config"
-Doracle.security.jps.config="TomcatHome\bin\config\jps-
config.xml" -Djava.awt.headless=true -XX:-UseGCOverheadLimit
echo %CATALINA_OPTS%
```

- If you are installing on a Windows server, use batch files to start and stop Tomcat, and use Sun JDK, locate the catalina.bat file associated with the Tomcat instance that supports GRCC. Add the following lines at the top of the file:

```
set JAVA_OPTS = -Xss512k -Xms256M -Xmx4096M -XX:MaxPermSize=256m
-XX:+UseParallelGC -Dfile.encoding=UTF-8
echo %JAVA_OPTS%
set CATALINA_OPTS=-Djava.security.auth.login.config=
"TomcatHome\webapps\grcc\WEB-INF\jaas.config"
-Doracle.security.jps.config="TomcatHome\bin\config\jps-
config.xml" -Djava.awt.headless=true -XX:-UseGCOverheadLimit
echo %CATALINA_OPTS%
```

For all the preceding setups (Linux, Windows with Sun JDK, or Windows with JRockit) the maximum memory setting (-Xmx) can be increased beyond 4096M, depending on the amount of memory available on the server.

- If you are installing on a Windows server and run Tomcat as a Windows service, launch an Apache Tomcat Properties window by selecting Start > All Programs > Apache Tomcat 6 > Configure Tomcat. Select the Java tab, and set the following fields.

Add these lines to the Java Options field:

```
-Djava.security.auth.login.config=TomcatHome\webapps\grcc\
WEB-INF\jaas.config
-Doracle.security.jps.config="TomcatHome\bin\config\jps-
config.xml"
-XX:-UseGCOverheadLimit
Djava.awt.headless=true
Dfile.encoding=UTF8
```

Set the Initial Memory field to 256.

Set the Maximum Memory Pool field to 768 or 1024.

Set the Tread Stack Size field to 256.

8. If you are installing on Linux, navigate to your staging directory and, from there, run the script file grcc_tomcat_setup.sh, with the paths to the staging directory, TomcatHome, and JavaHome passed as parameters.

```
cmd> ./grcc_tomcat_setup.sh StagingDirectoryPath TomcatHome
JavaHomePath
```

If you are installing on a Windows server, navigate to your staging directory and, from there, run the script file `grcc_tomcat_setup.bat` with the paths to the staging directory, `TomcatHome`, and `JavaHomePath` passed as parameters

```
cmd> ./grcc_tomcat_setup.bat StagingDirectoryPath TomcatHome
JavaHomePath
```

9. Start the Tomcat application server (or if you run Tomcat as a Windows service, start the service).

10. Open a web browser and, in its address field, enter the following:

```
http://host:tomcat_port/grcc
```

Replace *host* with the FQDN of your GRCC server, and replace *tomcat_port* with 8080 (if you accepted the default value when you installed Tomcat) or your configured value (if you changed the default during installation).

11. A ConfigUI panel appears, with a Properties tab selected.

In the GRCC Configuration section, type or select the appropriate value for each of the following properties. (If you are upgrading, these correspond to values you recorded in “Noting Your Current Settings” on page 2-1.)

- User Name: Supply the user name for the GRCC database.
- Password: Supply the password for the GRCC database.
- Confirm Password: Re-enter the password for the GRCC database.
- Port Number: Supply the port number at which the GRCC database server communicates with other applications.
- Service Identifier: Supply the service identifier (SID) for the GRCC database server.
- Server Name: Supply the FQDN of the database server.
- Report Repository Path: Supply the full path to the Report Repository directory discussed in step 2 on page 2-3.
- Log Threshold: Select a value that sets the level of detail in log-file entries. From least to greatest detail, valid entries are *error*, *warn*, *info*, and *debug*.
- Transaction ETL Path: Enter the full path to the directory you created (step 3 on page 2-3) to hold ETL data used by Enterprise Transaction Controls Governor.
- App Server Library Path: Enter the full path to the library subdirectory of your web application server (for use in the upload of custom connectors). If you use the Tomcat web application server, this is the *lib* subdirectory of the *TomcatHome* directory.

12. In the Performance Configuration section on the Properties tab of the Manage Application Configurations panel, select or clear check boxes:

- Externalize Report Engine: Select the check box to enable the reporting engine to run in its own java process, so that the generation of large reports does not affect the performance of other functionality. However, select the check box only if you have installed GRCC on hardware identified as “certified” in the *Governance, Risk and Compliance Applications Compatibility Matrix*; clear the check box if you use hardware identified as “supported.”

- **Optimize Distributed Operation:** Select the check box to increase the speed at which GRCC performs distributed operations such as data synchronization. However, for this selection to have any effect, at least one datasource (page 2-9) must have an entry in its Database Agent field. (This entry, in turn, is a DB Link name configured externally to GRCC.) The Optimize Distributed Operation setting enhances performance only in GRCC exchanges with datasources with values entered in the Database Agent field.
 - **Optimize Appliance-Based Operation:** Select the check box to optimize performance if the GRCC application and GRCC schema reside on the same machine. Do not select this check box if the GRCC application and schema do not reside on the same machine. When you select this check box, an ORACLE_HOME Path field appears. In it, enter the full, absolute path to your Oracle Home — the directory in which you have installed the Oracle database that houses the GRCC schema.
 - **Enable Era-Based ETL Optimization:** Select this check box to cause ETCG data synchronization (see page 2-11) to operate only on data entered in business-management applications after a specified date. When you select this check box, an Analysis Start Date field appears. In it, enter a date from which you want synchronization runs to recognize data changes. When you click in the field, a pop-up calendar appears. Click left- or right-pointing arrows to select earlier or later months (and years), and then click on a date in a selected month.
13. In the Language Preferences section on the Properties tab of the Manage Application Configurations panel, select the check boxes for up to twelve languages in which you want GRCC to be able to display information to its users. Once selected here, these languages are available for selection by individual users as they configure their user profiles or as they log on to GRCC.
 14. In the Security section on the Properties tab of the Manage Application Configurations panel, set the following security values:
 - **Maximum Login Attempts:** Enter a number of times a user may enter an incorrect user name or password during login before being locked out of GRCC.
 - **Elapsed Days Before Password Expires:** Enter a number of days for which GRCC login passwords remain valid. When each user's password expires, the user is prompted to create a new one during login.
 - **Use Basic Authentication for Web Service:** Select this checkbox as one step in integrating GRCC with an application whose database shares its user information through LDAP technology. However, there are limitations that could materially affect data and functionality. Therefore, you should configure LDAP integration in general, and select the Use Basic Authentication for Web Service field in particular, only with the assistance of Oracle Consulting Services or another organization experienced in this type of integration for GRCC.
 15. In the Manage Application Configurations panel, click on Actions > Test to validate the values you've entered. Upon passage of the test (if GRCC can connect to its database and if it can read report and ETL directory paths), an Actions > Save option becomes active. Select it to save the settings.

16. Exit the Manage Application Configurations panel.
17. Shut down the Tomcat application server (or the Windows service in which it runs). As you do, close your web browser.
18. Start the Tomcat application server and wait.
19. Determine whether GRCC installation is complete: Open the GRCC log (*TomcatHome/webapps/grcc/log/grcc.log*) and determine whether it contains lines reporting the status of schema creation, patch updates, data migration updates, views update, stored procedures update, and overall status.

In general, the value for each status should be “success” (although the schema creation value may be “not executed” if you are upgrading from version 8.5.1). No status line should report “failed”; if any does, contact Oracle Support. Otherwise move on to step 20 when the log indicates GRCC installation is complete.
20. Shut down the Tomcat application server (or the Windows service in which it runs). Then restart it.
21. Open a web browser. Clear its cache, and then, in its address field, *manually type* the following URL. (This ensures that you open a fully refreshed instance of GRCC, rather than a cached instance that is no longer valid.)

`http://host:tomcat_port/grcc`

Replace *host* with the FQDN of your GRCC server, and replace *tomcat_port* with 8080 (if you accepted the default value when you installed Tomcat) or your configured value (if you changed the default during installation).

Configuring Global Users

GRCC creates a “global user” for each person who uses the business-management applications to which AACG models and controls apply. GRCC maps the global user for each person to that person’s user-account information in each of the business-management applications he uses. Thus, AACG can identify an individual even when his user information varies from one application to the next.

Implement one of the following options to determine the information GRCC uses to create global users. Important: Select an option that identifies each person uniquely.

- EMAIL_ONLY: Match the global user to email addresses from different datasources (or within one datasource). This is the default.
- EMAIL_AND_USER_NAME: Match the global user to email address plus username from different datasources (or within one datasource).
- EMAIL_AND_ALL_NAMES: Match the global user to email address, username, given name, and surname from different datasources (or within one datasource).

As a regular procedure, GRCC users will “synchronize data” — collect information required for AACG or ETCG analysis, and provide that information to GRCC. Ideally, you should change global-user configuration (if you wish to) before anyone synchronizes data with any business-management application.

To use the default EMAIL_ONLY option, omit the rest of this section and skip ahead to “Configuring Datasources and Synchronizing Data” (page 2-9) if either of the following is true:

- You are upgrading from version 8.5.1, and that version uses the default EMAIL_ONLY configuration.
- You are performing a fresh installation.

However, if you wish to change the default EMAIL_ONLY configuration, use the following procedure to do so. Complete steps 1–3 if you are performing a fresh installation and data synchronization has not yet been run; in this case, omit step 4.

If you are upgrading, or if data synchronization has been performed even once, complete steps 1–4. **Warning:** If you complete step 4 in this procedure, you may lose all existing data. Back up your GRCC data before initiating this procedure.

1. Use SQL*Plus, or any other tool with the ability to execute SQL commands on a database, to connect to the GRCC schema.
2. Run the following SQL statement:

```
DELETE FROM LAA_PROPERTIES
WHERE NAME like 'GLOBAL_USER_CONFIG';
COMMIT;
```

3. Run *one* of the following SQL statements, depending on the global-user format you want to implement:

For email and username, run the following statement:

```
Insert into LAA_PROPERTIES (ID, NAME, VALUE, DESCRIPTION,
DEFAULT_VALUE, VISIBLE, CONFIGURABLE, DATA_TYPE_ID)
Values (GRCC_PROPERTIES_SEQ.nextval, 'GLOBAL_USER_CONFIG',
'EMAIL_AND_USERNAME', 'Global User configuration. Possible values:
EMAIL_ONLY, EMAIL_AND_USERNAME, EMAIL_AND_ALL_NAMES', 'EMAIL_ONLY', 0, 0, 0);
COMMIT;
```

For email, username, given name, and surname, run the following statement:

```
Insert into LAA_PROPERTIES (ID, NAME, VALUE, DESCRIPTION,
DEFAULT_VALUE, VISIBLE, CONFIGURABLE, DATA_TYPE_ID)
Values (GRCC_PROPERTIES_SEQ.nextval, 'GLOBAL_USER_CONFIG',
'EMAIL_AND_ALL_NAMES', 'Global User configuration. Possible values:
EMAIL_ONLY, EMAIL_AND_USERNAME, EMAIL_AND_ALL_NAMES', 'EMAIL_ONLY', 0, 0, 0);
COMMIT;
```

For email only, run the following statement. (As already noted, email-only is the default configuration. Run this statement only if you have changed your global-user configuration to one of the other formats, and want to change back.)

```
Insert into LAA_PROPERTIES (ID, NAME, VALUE, DESCRIPTION,
DEFAULT_VALUE, VISIBLE, CONFIGURABLE, DATA_TYPE_ID)
Values (GRCC_PROPERTIES_SEQ.nextval, 'GLOBAL_USER_CONFIG',
'EMAIL_ONLY', 'Global User configuration. Possible values: EMAIL_ONLY,
EMAIL_AND_USERNAME, EMAIL_AND_ALL_NAMES', 'EMAIL_ONLY', 0, 0, 0);
COMMIT;
```

4. Complete this step if you are upgrading from GRCC 8.5.1, or if you have completed a fresh installation, run data synchronization, and wish to reconfigure the global user after doing so. Run the following SQL statements:


```

TRUNCATE TABLE SUM_ENTITLEMENT_ENTITLEMENT;
TRUNCATE TABLE SUM_ENTITLEMENT_POLICY;
TRUNCATE TABLE SUM_ENTITLEMENT_PRIORITY;
TRUNCATE TABLE SUM_ENTITLEMENT_RISK;
TRUNCATE TABLE SUM_ENTITLEMENT_STATUS;
TRUNCATE TABLE SUM_ENTITLEMENT_TAG;
TRUNCATE TABLE SUM_POLICY_PRIORITY;
TRUNCATE TABLE SUM_POLICY_STATUS;
TRUNCATE TABLE SUM_POLICY_TAG;
TRUNCATE TABLE SUM_POLICY_USER;
TRUNCATE TABLE SUM_PRIORITY_TAG;
TRUNCATE TABLE SUM_ROLE_DIMENSION;
TRUNCATE TABLE SUM_ROLE_ENTITLEMENT;
TRUNCATE TABLE SUM_ROLE_POLICY;
TRUNCATE TABLE SUM_ROLE_PRIORITY;
TRUNCATE TABLE SUM_ROLE_ROLE;
TRUNCATE TABLE SUM_ROLE_STATUS;
TRUNCATE TABLE SUM_ROLE_USER;
TRUNCATE TABLE SUM_STATUS;
TRUNCATE TABLE SUM_STATUS_PRIORITY;
TRUNCATE TABLE SUM_STATUS_TAG;
TRUNCATE TABLE SUM_TAG_TAG;
TRUNCATE TABLE SUM_USER_ENTITLEMENT;
TRUNCATE TABLE SUM_USER_TAG;
TRUNCATE TABLE SUM_USER_STATUS;
TRUNCATE TABLE SUM_USER_PRIORITY;
TRUNCATE TABLE LAA_CONFLICT_PATH_JOIN_ACTN_H;
TRUNCATE TABLE LAA_CONFLICT_PATH_ENTITL_H;
TRUNCATE TABLE LAA_CONFLICT_PATH_ENTITLEMENT;
TRUNCATE TABLE LAA_CONFLICT_PATH_ACCESS_H;
TRUNCATE TABLE LAA_CONFLICT_PATH_ACCESS;
TRUNCATE TABLE LAA_CONFLICT_PATH_JOIN_H;
TRUNCATE TABLE LAA_CONFLICT_PATH_JOIN;
TRUNCATE TABLE LAA_CONFLICT_FLAT;
DELETE FROM LAA_CONFLICT_PATH_H;
DELETE FROM LAA_CONFLICT_PATH;
DELETE FROM LAA_CONFLICT_H;
DELETE FROM LAA_CONFLICT;
TRUNCATE TABLE LAA_RUN_RULE;
TRUNCATE TABLE LAA_RUN_EXCLUSION;
TRUNCATE TABLE LAA_RUN_SIMULATION;
DELETE FROM LAA_RUN;
COMMIT;

```

Configuring Datasources and Synchronizing Data

Once GRCC is installed and global-user configuration is complete, connect GRCC to datasources (instances of business-management applications in which it will implement models and controls). Then, for each datasource, synchronize data — collect information required for AACG or ETCG analysis.

GRCC creates one global user for each user in the first datasource for which you synchronize access data. It adopts the ID configured for each user in that datasource as that user’s global ID. When you synchronize data for a second datasource, GRCC matches users who also exist in the first datasource to their already-existing global user IDs. For each “new” user — each of those who do not exist in the first datasource — GRCC adopts the user ID from the second datasource as the user’s global ID. And so on for each datasource for which you synchronize data.

AACG pages display the global user ID for each business-application user. A given user's ID may differ from one datasource to the next, and you may prefer to set IDs from a particular datasource as the global user IDs.

It's recommended, therefore, that you configure all datasources in which you expect to apply AACG models and controls before you synchronize data for any of them. Next, choose the datasource from which you want GRCC to adopt IDs as global user IDs, and synchronize that datasource first. Establish an order for the remaining datasources, each of which sets global IDs for users who do not exist in the datasources for which synchronization has already been completed. Then synchronize the remaining datasources in that order.

To configure datasources or to synchronize their data, log on to GRCC. In a web browser, enter the following, in which *host* represents the FQDN of your GRCC server, and *tomcat_port* is replaced by 8080 (if you accepted the default value when you installed Tomcat) or your configured value (if you changed the default during Tomcat installation).

```
http://host:tomcat_port/grcc
```

Then, click on the Navigator (a link to the left of the application, in the dark blue band that runs along its top). A pop-up window opens; in it, select Administration Management. A Tasks panel (beneath the Navigator link) then displays a list of Administration Management tasks; in it, select Manage Application Data.

To configure a datasource:

1. Ensure that the Datasources tab is selected.
2. Click on Actions > Create New. A new row appears. Double-click in each field (or press Tab to move from an active field to the next field). Enter the following:
 - Datasource Name: Create a name for the datasource.
 - Description: Type a brief description of the datasource (optional).
 - Host Name: Supply the FQDN for the machine that hosts the database used by the business-management application.
 - Port: Enter the port number that the database uses to communicate with other applications.
 - User Name: Supply the user name for the database used by the business-management application. (For an Oracle EBS instance, this is typically APPS.)
 - Password: Enter the password for the database.
 - Confirm Password: Re-enter the password for the database.
 - Service Identifier: Supply the SID value configured for the database in the tnsnames.ora file.
 - Application Type: From a list box, select the type of business-management application to which you are connecting — by default, EBS or PeopleSoft.
 - Version: From a list box, select the version number of the business-management application to which you are connecting

- **Default:** Select the radio button to designate a default datasource — one whose data is subject automatically to models as they are saved. There can be only one default datasource.
- **Connector:** Select a custom connector (if any have been uploaded to GRCC) to apply it to this datasource. Or, to use the default connector provided with GRCC, make no selection at all. (If so, the Connector field displays *Default* after you save the datasource.)

A connector uses ETL technology to collect data from a business application and provide it in a format that GRCC recognizes. The default connector does this for instances of Oracle EBS and PeopleSoft; it applies to any datasource for which no custom connector is selected.

- **DB Type:** From a list box, select the type of database — Oracle, MS SQL Server, or DB2 — used by the business-management application being configured as a datasource.
- **Database Agent:** Tells the Oracle Data Integrator (ODI) agent to use DB Link on Oracle databases. If you've specified a DB Link name externally for the datasource, enter that name here. (See step 12 on page 2-5. Also, see steps in the file `dblink_setup.txt`, which resides in the staging directory.)

3. When you finish entering values, click on Actions > Save.

To perform data synchronization:

1. Ensure that the Datasources tab remains selected in the Manage Application Data page (see page 2-10).
2. Select the row for the datasource with which you want to synchronize data.
3. Do either of the following:
 - Click on Actions > Synchronize Access. Alternatively, click on the Synchronize button in the tool bar, then on a Run Now option, and then on an Access option. This causes data used by AACG to be synchronized once, immediately.

If you are upgrading from version 8.5.1, you must run access synchronization for each datasource. (You must first have deleted the content of a directory that stores ETL data used by Transaction Controls Governor. This should have occurred when you completed step 3 on page 2-3.)

- Click on Actions > Synchronize Transaction. Alternatively, click on the Synchronize button in the tool bar, then on a Run Now option, and then on an Transaction option. This causes data used by ETCG to be synchronized once, immediately.

(You may also select another option, Actions > Schedule Synchronize, to establish a schedule on which data synchronization occurs regularly. For more on this, see the *Governance, Risk and Compliance Controls User Guide*.)

Each time a datasource is synchronized, GRCC updates fields in the row for that datasource: Last Access Synchronization Date and Last Access Synchronization Status show the date of the most recent access synchronization, and its completion status. Last Transaction Synchronization Date and Last Transaction Synchronization Status do the same for the most recent transaction synchronization.

Determining Datasource IDs

When you configure a datasource, GRCC assigns an ID number to it. If you intend to implement preventive analysis for an Oracle EBS or PeopleSoft datasource, you need to know its datasource ID. To determine the number, configure the datasource, then complete the following steps:

1. Right-click on the header row in the grid that displays configured datasources (when the Datasources tab is selected in the Manage Application Data page; see page 2-10).
2. A list of available columns appears. In it, select the check box for the Datasource ID column (click on it so that a check mark appears).
3. Left-click anywhere outside of the list of columns to close it.
4. The Data Administration panel now displays a Datasource ID column. In it, note the ID number assigned to the datasource you've configured.

If, having determined the datasource IDs for your datasources, you wish to remove the Datasource ID column from view, repeat this procedure but clear the Datasource ID check box (click on it so that the check mark disappears).

Installing the Oracle PEA

In support of the AACG preventive analysis feature, install a Preventive Enforcement Agent (PEA) on each instance of Oracle E-Business Suite that is to be subject to AACG analysis. See the *Governance, Risk and Compliance Applications Compatibility Matrix* for supported versions of Oracle EBS. Even if you have installed the PEA for an earlier version, you must reinstall it for version 8.6.0.

On each EBS instance for which you want to enable preventive analysis, you must install version 7.3.2 of Preventive Controls Governor (PCG) before installing version 8.6.0 of the PEA. Keep the following in mind:

- You can install GRCC 8.6.0 on its server without first having installed PCG on any EBS instance. If so, however, AACG would not be able to apply preventive analysis to Oracle EBS instances. You can implement preventive analysis subsequently; to do so, you would first install PCG, then the PEA, on each EBS instance for which you want to enable preventive analysis.
- Even after preventive analysis is enabled, you may choose to reinstall PCG on an EBS instance. If so, you must also reinstall the PEA on that instance.

This chapter describes an automated PEA installer and a manual PEA installation process. If the Oracle EBS concurrent manager server and forms server reside on the same instance, attempt automated installation first, as it's simpler. If not, or if the automated installer fails, use the manual process. In either case, first complete some preliminary steps that apply to both automated and manual installations.

Preliminary Steps

If you run your Oracle EBS instance in the Linux operating system, you must set a display option. To do so, execute the following command:

```
export DISPLAY=localhost:1.0
```

As you install the PEA, you must supply the username and password of a GRCC user. It's recommended that you create a user called *wsclient*, and specify that user during PEA installation. For information on creating users, see the *Governance, Risk, and Compliance Controls User Guide* for version 8.6.0.

When you configure an Oracle EBS instance as a GRCC datasource, GRCC generates a datasource ID number. You must supply that number as you install the PEA.

Thus sequence matters: Install GRCC on its server and configure each EBS instance as a datasource (see Chapter 2) before you install the PEA on any EBS instance.

In the Oracle EBS instance on which you are installing the PEA, navigate to the custom application TOP (conventionally called `XXLAAPPS_TOP`) created on the Preventive Controls Governor forms server. Execute a directory listing to determine if it has a subdirectory named *mesg*. If not, create the subdirectory:

```
mkdir mesg
```

Downloading and Preparing Files

Create a staging directory on the server that supports Oracle E-Business Suite. When this directory is created, complete the following steps:

1. Locate the Governance, Risk, and Compliance Controls Suite Disk in your Oracle media pack. On it locate `grcc-peainstallation-8.6.0-SNAPSHOT-ebs-package.zip`. Copy it to the staging directory, and extract its contents into that directory.

The extraction should produce subdirectories of the staging directory called `db`, `fnload`, `Forms`, and `lib`, each of which contains files. Also, files called `grcc-peainstallation-8.6.0-SNAPSHOT.jar`, `install.properties`, and `pea.properties` reside in the staging directory.

2. To perform the automated installation, use a text editor to open and edit the `install.properties` file in the staging directory. (For a manual installation, this step is unnecessary.) Provide values for the following properties:

- `APPS_USER_NAME = APPS`

Supply the username for the database schema that supports your Oracle EBS instance. Typically, this value is *APPS*.

- `APPS_PASSWORD = apps_schema_password`

Supply the password for the Oracle EBS database schema identified in the previous property.

- `XXLAAPPS_USER_NAME = XXLAAPPS`

Supply the username for the database schema that supports PCG, installed on your Oracle EBS instance. Typically, this value is *XXLAAPPS*.

- `XXLAAPPS_PASSWORD = XXLAAPPS_password`

Supply the password for the PCG database schema identified in the previous property.

- `HOST = hostname`

Supply the host name for the Oracle EBS database server.

- `PORT = number`

Supply the port number at which the Oracle EBS database server communicates with other applications.

- `SID = service_identifier`

Supply the service identifier (SID) for the Oracle EBS database server.

- `FREQUENCY = 30`
Supply a number that sets the interval, in minutes, at which two PEA concurrent programs are to run. GRCC User Provisioning Poll handles the approval or rejection of preventive analysis requests in the Oracle EBS instance. GRCC User Provisioning Request Recovery transmits stored requests to GRCC when communications with the EBS instance have been interrupted, then restored. The recommended value for both programs is 30.
- 3. Execute the environment file, if it is not included in the profile. Run this command:
 - `$APPL_TOP/$APPLFENV`

Automated Installation

Once you have downloaded files and prepared them, execute the following steps to complete an automated installation:

1. Navigate to your staging directory.
2. Run the installation file. Execute the following command:

```
java -jar grcc-peainstallation-8.6.0-SNAPSHOT.jar -ebs
```

The installation program prompts for property values required by the PEA:

- Enter GRCC user name
If you created a *wsclient* user on your GRCC instance, supply the value *wsclient* here. If not, supply the user name configured for any GRCC user.
- Enter GRCC password
Enter the password for the user identified in the previous property.
- Enter GRCC server name
Supply the fully qualified server name of the server on which GRCC is installed (on which Tomcat is installed and the *grcc.war* file is deployed; see “Performing the Installation,” beginning on page 2-3). To verify, ping the GRCC server from the server where the PEA is being installed.
- Enter GRCC port number
Supply the Tomcat port number — 8080 (if you accepted the default value when you installed Tomcat) or your configured value (if you changed the default during Tomcat installation).
- Enter GRCC web services URL
This property specifies the URL of the webservice where the GRCC instance is installed. This URL should be */grcc/services/GrccService/*.
- Enter GRCC web services timeout
Enter a timeout, in seconds, for communication with the Oracle EBS server. The default value is 60.
- Enter datasource ID
Supply the datasource ID assigned by GRCC to the Oracle EBS instance in which you are installing the PEA. (This value is available in the GRCC Data Administration panel; see “Determining Datasource IDs,” page 2-12).

The installation program updates the `pea.properties` file and then executes the installation.

3. When the file finishes running, review its log file: In the staging directory, use a text editor to open the file `debugInstall.log`. It notes status for several installation stages (Status of Packages, Status of Concurrent Programs, Status of Load Java, and Status of Forms), as well as for overall installation.
 - If the status for each is *Success*, PEA is installed. Ignore the manual installation procedure.
 - Otherwise, the `debugInstall.log` file lists errors that have occurred at each stage. Either resolve the errors and retry the automated installation process, or complete the manual installation process (see the next section).

Manual Installation

If your Oracle EBS concurrent manager server and forms server reside on separate instances, or if the automated PEA installation has failed, execute a manual installation instead. Once you have downloaded files and prepared them, complete the following sections.

Forms Installation

First, install forms. The PEA uses forms in twelve languages, for which you will need to know language codes as you perform the installation. These codes include:

D	German	KO	Korean
DK	Danish	NL	Dutch
E	Spanish	PTB	Brazilian Portuguese
F	French	US	American English
I	Italian	ZHS	Simplified Chinese
JA	Japanese	ZHT	Traditional Chinese

Complete the following steps:

1. Navigate to your staging directory.
2. Execute the following command to execute the package (PKS).

(Here and in subsequent steps, *appsSchemaName* and *appsSchemaPassword* are the user name and password for the database schema used by Oracle E-Business Suite.)

```
sqlplus appsSchemaName/appsSchemaPassword  
@db/grcc_provdb_pkg.pks
```
3. Execute the following command to execute the package body (PKB).

```
sqlplus appsSchemaName/appsSchemaPassword  
@db/grcc_provdb_pkg.pkb
```
4. To set the environment variable, execute one of the following commands, once for each language. As you do, replace the placeholder *CODE* with the appropriate language code (see above).

If you use Oracle E-Business Suite Release 12:

```
export FORMS_PATH=$FORMS_PATH:$AU_TOP/forms/ CODE
```

If you use an earlier version of Oracle EBS:

```
export FORMS60_PATH=$FORMS60_PATH:$AU_TOP/forms/ CODE
```

5. Execute one of the following commands to compile the library:

For Oracle E-Business Suite Release 12:

```
frmcmp_batch module=Forms/GRCC_PROV.pll module_type=library  
userid=appsSchemaName/appsSchemaPassword
```

For earlier versions of Oracle EBS:

```
f60gen module=Forms/GRCC_PROV.pll module_type=library  
userid=appsSchemaName/appsSchemaPassword
```

6. Execute the following command to copy the compiled library.

```
cp Forms/GRCC_PROV.* $AU_TOP/resource
```

7. To compile the forms, execute one of the following commands, once for each language. Again, as you do, replace the placeholder *CODE* with the appropriate language code (see page 3-4):

For Oracle EBS Release 12:

```
frmcmp_batch module=Forms/CODE/LAASCAUS.fmb  
userid=appsSchemaName/appsSchemaPassword
```

For earlier versions of Oracle EBS:

```
f60gen module=Forms/CODE/LAASCAUS.fmb  
userid=appsSchemaName/appsSchemaPassword
```

8. To back up the compiled forms, execute the following command, once for each language. Again, as you do, replace the placeholder *CODE* with the appropriate language code (see page 3-4):

```
cp $XXLAAPPS_TOP/forms/CODE/LAASCAUS.fmx  
$XXLAAPPS_TOP/forms/CODE/LAASCAUS.fmx.orig
```

(If you followed recommendations as you installed Preventive Controls Governor, you selected XXLAAPPS as the application short name, and the environment variable shown in this command — \$XXLAAPPS_TOP — is correct. If you chose another application short name as you installed Preventive Controls Governor, make sure the environment variable in this command and the next reflects the application short name you created.)

9. To copy the compiled form, execute the following command once for each language. Again, as you do, replace the placeholder *CODE* with the appropriate language code (see page 3-4):

```
cp Forms/LAASCAUS.fmx $XXLAAPPS_TOP/forms/CODE/LAASCAUS.fmx
```

Concurrent Programs Installation

Change to your staging directory and, from it, run the following commands to set up concurrent programs that support preventive analysis. In these commands:

- *appsSchemaName* and *appsSchemaPassword* are the user name and password for the database schema used by Oracle E-Business Suite.

- *XXLAAPPSUserName* is the user name for the database schema that supports Preventive Controls Governor. This value is case-sensitive.
- *frequency* is a number setting the interval, in minutes, between scheduled runs of concurrent programs (see the description of the FREQUENCY option on page 3-3).

Execute the following command to execute the User Provisioning Poll concurrent program:

```
sqlplus appsSchemaName/appsSchemaPassword
@db/grccexecutable.sql XXLAAPPSUserName frequency
```

Execute the following command to execute the User Provisioning Request Recovery concurrent program:

```
sqlplus appsSchemaName/appsSchemaPassword
@db/grccexecrecover.sql XXLAAPPSUserName frequency
```

Once this initial setup is complete, execute the following command once for each of the eleven supported languages, so that concurrent-program messages, parameter names, and descriptions are available in each language. As before:

- Replace the placeholder *CODE* with the appropriate language code (see page 3-4).
- *appsSchemaName* and *appsSchemaPassword* are the user name and password for the database schema used by Oracle E-Business Suite.
- *stagedir* is the path to the staging directory in which you copied and extracted PEA files.

```
FNDLOAD appsSchemaName/appsSchemaPassword 0 Y UPLOAD
$FND_TOP/patch/115/import/afcpprog.lct stagedir/fndload/CODE/
AACG_CONCURRENT_PROGRAMS.ldt
```

Lookup Table Insertions

From your staging directory, execute the following command to insert records in an LAA_lookup table. In this command, *xxlaappsSchemaName* and *xxlaappsSchemaPassword* are the user name and password for the database schema used by Preventive Controls Governor.

```
sqlplus xxlaappsSchemaName/xxlaappsSchemaPassword
@db/addproperties.sql
```

Load Java

Complete the following steps:

1. Set the DB environment of APPS (the Oracle EBS database) and execute the installation program, specifying a “manual” argument:

```
Java -jar grcc-peainstallation-8.6.0-SNAPSHOT.jar -ebs
-manual
```

This prepares the pea.properties file to be loaded into the database (as specified in step 5).

2. Execute the following commands. These commands should not error out:

```
dropjava
loadjava
```

3. Execute the following commands. Here (and in steps 4 and 5), *appsUserName* and *appsPassword* are the user name and password for the database used by Oracle E-Business Suite.

```
dropjava -user appsUserName/appsPassword -verbose -resolve
-genmissing lib/ag-pea-common-8.1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar
dropjava -user appsUserName/appsPassword -verbose -resolve
-genmissing lib/ag-pea-oeps-8.1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar
dropjava -user appsUserName/appsPassword -verbose -resolve
-genmissing lib/ag-pea-common-8.1.1-SNAPSHOT.jar
dropjava -user appsUserName/appsPassword -verbose -resolve
-genmissing lib/ag-pea-oeps-8.1.1-SNAPSHOT.jar
dropjava -user appsUserName/appsPassword -verbose -resolve
-genmissing lib/ag-pea-common-8.1.2-SNAPSHOT.jar
dropjava -user appsUserName/appsPassword -verbose -resolve
-genmissing lib/ag-pea-oeps-8.1.2-SNAPSHOT.jar
dropjava -user appsUserName/appsPassword -verbose -resolve
-genmissing lib/ag-pea-common-8.2.0-SNAPSHOT.jar
dropjava -user appsUserName/appsPassword -verbose -resolve
-genmissing lib/ag-pea-oeps-8.2.0-SNAPSHOT.jar
dropjava -user appsUserName/appsPassword -verbose -resolve
-genmissing lib/ag-pea-common-8.2.1-SNAPSHOT.jar
dropjava -user appsUserName/appsPassword -verbose -resolve
-genmissing lib/ag-pea-oeps-8.2.1-SNAPSHOT.jar
dropjava -user appsUserName/appsPassword -verbose -resolve
-genmissing lib/ag-pea-common-8.5.0-SNAPSHOT.jar
dropjava -user appsUserName/appsPassword -verbose -resolve
-genmissing lib/ag-pea-oeps-8.5.0-SNAPSHOT.jar
dropjava -user appsUserName/appsPassword -verbose -resolve
-genmissing lib/ag-pea-common-8.5.1-SNAPSHOT.jar
dropjava -user appsUserName/appsPassword -verbose -resolve
-genmissing lib/ag-pea-oeps-8.5.1-SNAPSHOT.jar
dropjava -user appsUserName/appsPassword -verbose -resolve
-genmissing aacg.properties
dropjava -user appsUserName/appsPassword -verbose -resolve
-genmissing pea.properties
```

4. Execute the following commands to load the pea jar into the database.

```
loadjava -user appsUserName/appsPassword -verbose -resolve
lib/grcc-encryption-8.6.0-SNAPSHOT.jar
loadjava -user appsUserName/appsPassword -verbose -resolve
lib/grcc-peacommon-8.6.0-SNAPSHOT.jar
loadjava -user appsUserName/appsPassword -verbose -resolve
lib/grcc-peaebs-8.6.0-SNAPSHOT.jar
```

5. Execute the following command to load the modified pea.properties file into the database:

```
loadjava -user appsUserName/appsPassword -verbose -resolve
grcc.properties
loadjava -user appsUserName/appsPassword -verbose -resolve
pea.properties
```

Postinstallation Steps

Regardless of whether you used the automated or manual installation process, run the Generate Messages concurrent program once for each language.

1. Log in to Oracle E-Business Suite as any user with the Application Developer responsibility.
2. Select the Application Developer responsibility, and select the Requests: Run option in the Application Developer Navigator.
3. The Submit a New Request window appears. In it, select Single Request and click on the OK button.
4. The Submit Request window appears. In its Name field, query for Generate Messages. (Press the F11 key; type the value *Generate Messages* in the Name field; press Ctrl+F11.)
5. A Parameter window appears. In it, enter the following:
 - Language: With each run of the concurrent program, enter one of the language codes shown on page 3-4.
 - Application: GRC Controls Custom
 - Mode: DB_TO_RUNTIMEClick on the OK button.
6. In the Submit Request window, click on the Submit button.
7. A pop-up window informs you of an ID number for the concurrent request. Make a note of the number, and then click on the OK button to close the message.
8. Optionally, verify that the request has been completed successfully:
 - a. Click on View in the menu bar, then on Requests in the View menu.
 - b. A Find Requests form opens. In it, click on the Specific Request radio button. Type the ID number of your concurrent request in the Request ID field, and click on the Find button.
 - c. A Requests form opens. In the row displaying information about your request, ensure that the entry in the Phase field is *Completed* (you may need to click on the Refresh Data button), and the entry in the Status field is *Normal*.
 - d. Close the Request form: Click on the × symbol in its upper right corner.

Installing the PeopleSoft PEA

In support of the AACG preventive analysis feature, install a Preventive Enforcement Agent (PEA) on each instance of PeopleSoft that is to be subject to AACG analysis. See the *Governance, Risk and Compliance Applications Compatibility Matrix* for supported versions of PeopleSoft. Even if you have installed the PEA for an earlier version, you must reinstall it for version 8.6.0.

You can install GRCC 8.6.0 on its server without installing the PEA on PeopleSoft instances. If so, however, AACG would not be able to apply preventive analysis to PeopleSoft instances. To implement preventive analysis subsequently, install the PEA on each PeopleSoft instance for which you want to enable preventive analysis. (For PeopleSoft instances, there is no requirement to install an application comparable to Preventive Controls Governor, which is necessary in Oracle EBS instances.)

As you install the PEA, you must supply the username and password of a GRCC user. It's recommended that you create a user called *wsclient*, and specify that user during PEA installation. For information on creating GRCC users, see the *Governance, Risk and Compliance Controls User Guide* for version 8.6.0.

When you configure a PeopleSoft instance as a GRCC datasource, GRCC generates a datasource ID. You must supply that number as you install the PEA. Thus sequence matters: Install GRCC on its server and configure each PeopleSoft instance as a datasource (see Chapter 2) before you install the PEA on any PeopleSoft instance.

Downloading and Preparing Files

Create a staging directory on the server that supports a PeopleSoft Financials or HR instance. When this directory is created, complete the following steps:

1. Locate the Governance, Risk, and Compliance Controls disk in your Oracle media pack. On it locate `grcc-peainstallation-8.6.0-SNAPSHOT-ps-package.zip`. Copy it to the staging directory, and extract its contents into that directory.

The extraction should produce subdirectories of the staging directory called `lib`, `GRCC_AGENT_86_PS_FIN90`, and `GRCC_AGENT_86_PS_HR90`, each of which contains files. Also, files called `grcc-peainstallation-8.6.0-SNAPSHOT.jar`, `pea.properties`, and `log4j.properties` reside in the staging directory.

2. Execute the installation program to update the `pea.properties` file:

```
java -jar grcc-peainstallation-8.6.0-SNAPSHOT.jar -psft
```

The installation program prompts for property values required by the PEA:

- Enter GRCC user name
If you created a `wsclient` user on your GRCC instance, supply the value `wsclient` here. If not, supply the user name configured for any GRCC user.
- Enter GRCC password
Enter the password for the user identified in the previous property.
- Enter GRCC server name
Supply the fully qualified server name of the server on which GRCC is installed (on which Tomcat is installed and the `grcc.war` file is deployed; see “Performing the Installation,” beginning on page 2-3). To verify, ping the GRCC server from the server where the PEA is being installed.
- Enter GRCC port number
Supply the Tomcat port number — 8080 (if you accepted the default value when you installed Tomcat) or your configured value (if you changed the default during Tomcat installation).
- Enter GRCC web services URL
This property specifies the URL of the webservice where the GRCC instance is installed. This URL should be `/grcc/services/GrccService/`.
- Enter GRCC web services timeout
Enter a timeout, in seconds, for communication with the Oracle EBS server. The default value is 60.
- Enter datasource ID
Supply the datasource ID assigned by GRCC to the Oracle EBS instance in which you are installing the PEA. (This value is available in the GRCC Data Administration panel; see “Determining Datasource IDs,” page 2-12).
- Enter PeopleSoft SID
Supply the service identifier (SID) for the PeopleSoft database server.
- Enter PeopleSoft port:
Supply the number for the port at which the PeopleSoft database server communicates with other applications.
- Enter PeopleSoft FQDN
Supply the fully qualified domain name of the PeopleSoft database server.
- Enter PeopleSoft user name
Supply the user name for the PeopleSoft database schema.
- Enter PeopleSoft user password
Supply the password configured for the username identified in the previous property.

- Enable PeopleSoft PEA? (y/n)

Enter the value *y* to enable the PEA, or the value *n* to disable the PEA.

- Enter log4j properties location

Specify the path to a directory in which the log4j.properties file will reside — *PS_HOME*\appserv\classes\log4j.properties, in which *PS_HOME* represents the full path to the highest level directory in which PeopleSoft components are installed.

(In step 3, you'll edit a copy of this file that's located in your staging directory. During installation, the file will be copied from the staging directory to a place where it can be used, and this property tells where it should be copied.)

- Enter PEA log location

Set the path and name of a log file that records information about communications between PeopleSoft and GRCC. The path is *PS_HOME*\appserv\APP\LOGS\grcc-peapsclient.log, in which *PS_HOME* represents the full path to the highest level directory in which PeopleSoft components are installed, and *APP* is replaced by FIN or HR, depending on whether the PEA is being installed on an instance of PeopleSoft Financials or Human Resources.

- Enter interval for PEA poller

Set a time interval, in minutes, at which an "GRCC poller" may be scheduled to run. The poller updates role assignments for PeopleSoft when the assignments have been resolved in the GRCC Manage Access Approvals page. In the Roles panel of the PeopleSoft User Profiles page, a user may select a link labeled "Schedule GRCC Poller"; if so, the poller runs at intervals defined by this parameter.

The installation program generates a temporary folder in the staging directory; it contains grcc-peaps-8.6.0-SNAPSHOT.jar for installation of PEA on PeopleSoft.

3. In the staging directory, use a text editor to open and edit the log4j.properties file. Set the following property:

```
log4j.appender.file.File = PS_HOME\appserv\APP\LOGS\grcc-peapsagent.log
```

In this value, replace *PS_HOME* with the full path to the highest level directory in which PeopleSoft components are installed, and *APP* with FIN or HR, depending on whether the PEA is being installed on an instance of PeopleSoft Financials or Human Resources.

Do not modify the values of other properties in the log4j.properties file.

Installing the PEA

Once you have downloaded files and prepared them, execute the following steps:

1. Stop the PeopleSoft application server.

To do so, use the psadmin utility: To start it, execute the command *PS_HOME*\appserv\psadmin (on a Linux server) or *PS_HOME*\appserv\psadmin.exe (on a Windows server). In either case, replace *PS_HOME* with the full path to the

highest-level directory in which PeopleSoft components are installed. If necessary, see PeopleSoft documentation for information on using the psadmin utility.

2. From the `PS_HOME\appserv\classes` directory, remove any jar files that start with “grcc,” “ag,” or “aacg.”

3. Copy the following files from the lib subdirectory of your staging directory to the `PS_HOME\appserv\classes` directory:

```
grcc-peacommon-8.6.0-SNAPSHOT.jar  
grcc-encryption-8.6.0-SNAPSHOT.jar  
commons-logging-1.1.jar  
log4j-1.2.14.jar  
ojdbc14-10.2.0.3.jar
```

4. Copy the following file from the your staging directory to the `PS_HOME\appserv\classes` directory:

```
grcc-peaps-8.6.0-SNAPSHOT.jar
```

(The temporary folder was generated by the running of the installation program.)

5. Copy the `log4j.properties` file from your staging directory to the directory you specified for it in the “Enter log4j properties location” property when you ran the `grcc-peainstallation-8.6.0-SNAPSHOT.jar` file.
6. Use the psadmin utility to restart the PeopleSoft application server. (See step 1 for information on running the psadmin utility.)

Importing a Project

To complete the PEA installation, import a PeopleTools project:

1. Open the PeopleTools Application Designer. Log in as a user who has the PeopleSoft administrator role.
2. Navigate to Tools > Copy Project > From File...
3. A Copy From File dialog opens. In a field labeled “Look in:” navigate to your staging directory. This causes subdirectories of the staging directory to appear in the large, unlabeled field below the “Look in:” field, and the names `GRCC_AGENT_86_PS_FIN90` and `GRCC_AGENT_86_PS_HR90` to appear in the a field labeled “Select Project from the List Below.” A Select button also becomes active.
4. For PeopleSoft 9.0 or 9.1 Financials, select `GRCC_AGENT_86_PS_FIN90` in the “Select Project” field, and click on the Select button. For PeopleSoft 9.0 or 9.1 HR, select `GRCC_AGENT_86_PS_HR90` in the “Select Project” field, and click on the Select button.
5. When the Copy from File dialog appears, click on the Copy button. After the Progress dialog disappears, confirm that application objects appear in the Application Designer project window and click on the Save All icon or File > Save All.

It’s important to follow instructions in the PeopleSoft *Application Import/Update Installation Guide* when you apply an application import/update project to your database. Failure to do so could corrupt your database and cause you to lose customizations that you have made to your database.

Resetting Passwords

Passwords for Governance, Risk and Compliance Controls users expire, and must be reset, periodically. (The period is set in the Properties tab of the GRCC Manage Application Configurations panel; see step 14 on page 2-6). This gives rise to two distinct issues:

- An admin user, which exists by default in every instance of GRCC, gives rights to all functionality offered by GRCC. A utility exists to reset this user's password if the user account should become locked.
- When you install a Preventive Enforcement Agent on an instance of Oracle EBS or PeopleSoft, you must specify a GRCC user, known conventionally as *wsclient*. When this user's password expires and is reset on GRCC, it is out of sync with the password specified on each Oracle EBS or PeopleSoft instance. A utility exists to change the password on those instances so that it matches the password when it has been reset on GRCC.

Resetting the Admin Password

Governance, Risk and Compliance Controls comes with one user account created by default. Both its user name and password are *admin*, and it is assigned an admin role, which gives rights to all functionality offered by GRCC.

Because the admin user is powerful, one is advised to create another administrative user and use the seeded admin user as a backup. Moreover, in the event that the admin user's password cannot be reset by normal means (if, for example, the account is locked because a user made too many consecutive incorrect attempts to log on), the password can be reset through the use of a password reset utility:

- You can run the utility only from the command line on the server on which GRCC is installed. To do so, you must have privileges to run the utility on the server.
- You must know GRCC schema information, including the GRCC password.

To run the utility, navigate to *TomcatHome/webapps/grcc/lib*. From there, execute the password-reset jar file, as follows:

```
java -jar grcc-utility-8.6.0-SNAPSHOT.jar
```

You will then be prompted to enter GRCC schema information. Once you've done so, you will be prompted to enter a new password. It must meet password requirements: A password is case-sensitive and must consist of at least eight characters, taken from each of four character sets: uppercase letters, lowercase letters, numbers, and special characters, which comprise !@#\$%&*. Moreover, the password must not match any of the previous three passwords, and it is invalid if it matches or contains the user name.

The following is sample output of the password-reset utility:

```
Enter schema host name: someserver.hq.host.com
Enter schema port: 1521
Enter schema sid: orcl
Enter schema username: grcc_86a
Enter schema password: grcc_86a
Verifying schema. Please wait ...
Enter new 'admin' password:
```

Resetting the Password of the PEA User

If your organization installed Preventive Enforcement Agents (PEAs) in Oracle EBS and PeopleSoft instances, it specified a GRCC user during PEA installation. (It was recommended that a user called *wsclient* be created for this purpose, but any GRCC user could in fact have been designated.)

Periodically, an administrator must log on to GRCC and reset the password for this user. The administrator would use the GRCC User Administration page to reset this password. (See the *Governance, Risk and Compliance Controls User Guide*.)

Immediately after doing so, the administrator would need to change the password in each Oracle EBS or PeopleSoft instance on which a PEA is installed, so that it matches the newly changed password on GRCC.

To reset the password on PEA instances, complete the following steps:

1. As the PEA was installed, a staging directory was created on the Oracle EBS or PeopleSoft instance. Navigate to that staging directory.
2. Execute the following command:

```
java -jar grcc-peainstallation-8.6.0-SNAPSHOT.jar -changepassword
```
3. The program prompts for property values required by the PEA. Enter the following. (Except for the password, these values are the same as those specified when the PEA was installed.)
 - Enter GRCC user name
Enter the user name of the GRCC user that was specified during PEA installation. As noted, the recommended value is *wsclient*.
 - Enter GRCC password
Enter the new password you've just created in GRCC for the user specified during PEA installation.

- Enter GRCC server name

Supply the fully qualified server name of the server on which GRCC is installed (on which Tomcat is installed and the grcc.war file is deployed; see “Performing the Installation,” beginning on page 2-3). To verify, ping the GRCC server from the server where the PEA was installed.

- Enter GRCC port number

Supply the Tomcat port number — 8080 (if you accepted the default value when you installed Tomcat) or your configured value (if you changed the default during Tomcat installation).

- Enter GRCC web services URL

This property specifies the URL of the webservice where the GRCC instance is installed. This URL should be */grcc/services/GrccService/*.

- Enter GRCC web services timeout

Enter a timeout, in seconds, for communication with the Oracle EBS server. The default value is 60.

- Enter datasource ID

Supply the datasource ID assigned by GRCC to the Oracle EBS instance in which you are installing the PEA. (This value is available in the GRCC Data Administration panel; see “Determining Datasource IDs,” page 2-12).

The program updates the pea.properties file and then executes password change.

