

Oracle® Transportation Management

Order Management Guide

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Oracle Transportation Management Order Management Guide, Release 6.2

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Preface

This document is intended to provide an overview of Order Management functionality as well information for configuring Oracle Transportation Management to process orders. Users migrating from versions prior to 6.2 should review the migration chapter.

Change History

Date	Document Revision	Summary of Changes
11/10	-01	Initial release
11/11	-02	Added sections for Custom UOMs and Order Release Process
5/12	-03	Removed information on the Splittable check box.
12/12	-04	Fixed typo.

1. Order Management Terms

Term	Definition
Item	product to be shipped without form; contains attributes of product (ex. soda)
Order Base	total amount of product ordered, generally released in intervals over a period of time (purchase order)
Order Release	amount of product to be planned for shipping by Oracle Transportation Management (sales order)
Order Release Line	line items within an order release - one order release can have several order release lines, such as 1000 shoes, 200 socks, 500 pants, etc.
Order Configuration	allows you to configure how Oracle Transportation Management acts on order bases and releases; configuration is attached to order bases and order releases
Packaging Unit (PU)	represents the object which goods to be shipped are packed in, such as a box or a tote (ex. box containing cans of soda)
Packaged Item (PI)	form of product being shipped; contains attributes of the packaging (ex. can of soda)
Ship Unit	shippable unit, usually including the packed goods and the Transport Handling Unit (THU); the entity that will be used when planning orders into shipments
Transport Handling Unit (THU)	represents the object used to hold the goods during transportation (ex. pallet or a crate)

2. Order Model Overview

Order Base and Order Release

Orders may be entered into Oracle Transportation Management as order bases or order releases. An order base represents the total amount of product to be shipped, generally in intervals over a period of time. An order release represents the amount of product to be planned for shipping by Oracle Transportation Management. Order releases may be entered directly into Oracle Transportation Management via the user interface or XML integration, or they may be created from order bases using various actions.

Lines and Ship Units

Order bases and order releases may be entered with line items or with ship units. In general, line items (or lines) should be used when information is known about the product itself such as net weight or net volume and not much is known about how it will be packed for shipping. Ship units should be used when it is known how the product will be packed for shipping. For example, ship units would be an ideal mechanism to model 10 pallets each with a known gross weight, gross volume, or dimensions.

When creating order releases from an order base, portions of an order base line may be used to create order release lines. Similarly, portions of order base ship units may be used to create order release ship units.

Order Planning

The Oracle Transportation Management planning algorithm determines optimal shipping based on order release ship units. As described above, order releases may be created with line items or with ship units. If the order is created with line items, Oracle Transportation Management will create ship units based on a user-defined configuration. Details on this configuration are described later in this document.

The below diagram summarizes the interaction of order bases and releases and the various entry points to load orders in Oracle Transportation Management.

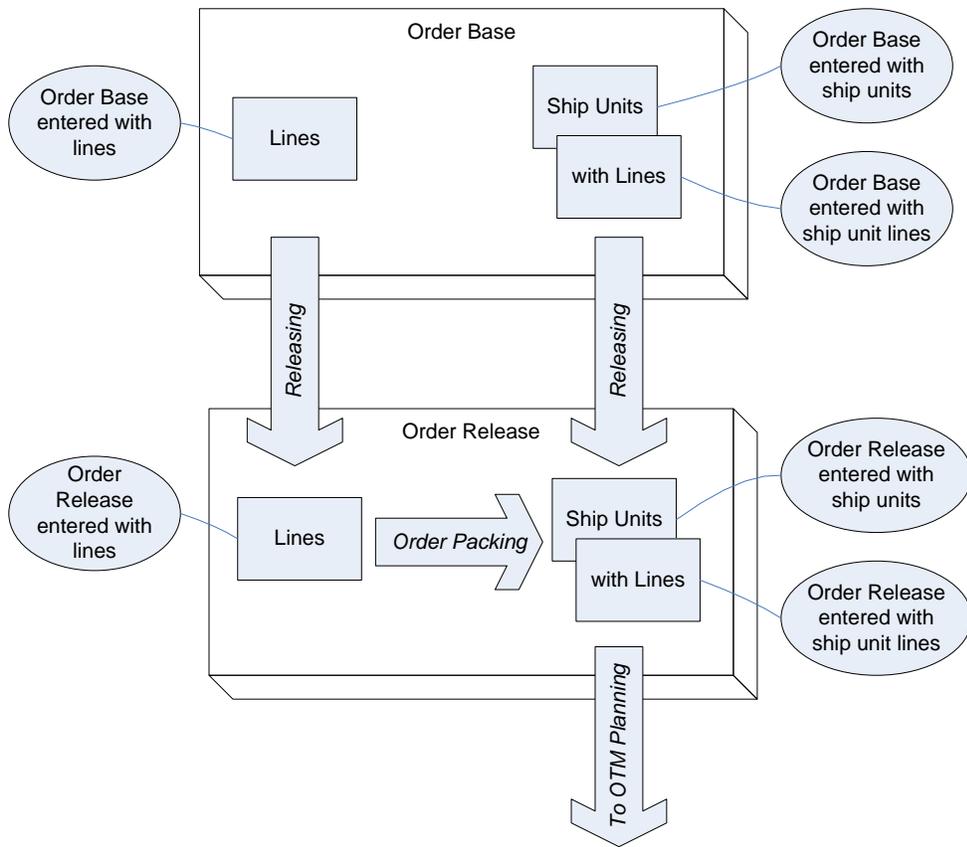


Figure 1-Order Base/Release interaction

3. Configuring Oracle Transportation Management for Order Processing

Order Configuration

The Order Configuration page in Order Management power data should be used to configure the types of orders that will be entered and how Oracle Transportation Management should calculate various fields. For example, this is where you can indicate whether orders will be entered by line or by ship unit. Each order base and order release entered in Oracle Transportation Management must have an order configuration attached.

On the **Order Configuration Header** tab, the **Order Base/Release Creation** field indicates whether order release lines or ship units will be entered.

Orders by Line

For orders created by line, the **Ship Unit Creation** field may be used to configure when ship units will be created. If "On Create" is selected, Oracle Transportation Management will create ship units from the lines when the order is saved. If "User Initiated" is selected, the order may be saved with lines only; however, ship units must still be created before planning these orders into shipments. This can be done via **Agent Actions**, UI action, or by **Manually Releasing Orders** in the Order Manager. The "User Initiated" option can be useful if it is expected that modifications will come in before the order will be ready for planning.

On the Order Release tab, **Releasing Logic** will indicate how ship units will be built from lines.

1. **One Ship Unit for All Lines:** All order lines will be placed into a single ship unit.
2. **One Ship Unit per Line:** Each order line will be placed into its own ship unit.
3. **Determine Number of Ship Units:** Oracle Transportation Management will determine the ship units based on static and transactional information provided on the order. The following options control how these ship units are built:
 - **Create Individual Ship Units:** When selected, if n ship units are needed for this order, n ship units will be built, each with a count of 1. If not selected, all homogeneous ship units will be represented as a single ship unit record with a count n to indicate the quantity.
 - **Allow Creation of Mixed Freight Ship Units:** When selected, the **Mixed Freight Transport Handling Unit** defined on order's destination location is used to build the mixed freight ship unit if there are partial ship units from different order release lines.
 - **Mixed Freight Volume Target Percent Full:** When consolidating goods from partial ship units to the mixed freight THU, Oracle Transportation Management will use this percentage to determine how full to pack the ship unit. For example, if 90 is entered in this field and the mixed freight THU has effective volume of 50 CUFT, Oracle Transportation Management will only pack it up to 45 CUFT.
 - **Mixed Freight Volume Padding Percent:** When calculating the net volume of the mixed freight, this field indicates the extra padding volume that will be added to the volume of goods. For example, if 10 is entered in this field, 100 CUFT of goods will be calculated as: $(1+10\%) \times 100 \text{ CUFT} = 110 \text{ CUFT}$.
 - **Allow Small Quantity Ship Unit Consolidation:** When selected, and there are partial ship units from different order release lines, Oracle Transportation Management will try to consolidate small quantity ship units according the following two parameters:
 - **Item Quantity Threshold:** Only ship units with item count less than or equal to this number will be considered small quantity ship units.
 - **Ship Unit Quantity Consolidation Threshold:** Only this many small quantity ship units will be consolidated into one.

Examples

Example of Mixed Freight Consolidation: There are four partial ship units which have volume in CUFT as 45, 35, 25, and 15. Mixed Freight Volume Target Percent Full is 90. Mixed Freight THU's effective volume is 50 CUFT. Then, Mixed Freight Max Volume is $50 \text{ CUFT} \times 90\% = 45 \text{ CUFT}$. After consolidation, we will get 3 ship units which have volume as 45, 35 and 40 (25+15).

Example of Small Qty Consolidation: There are 5 partial ship units which have item counts 25, 20, 15, 10 and 5. Item Qty Threshold is 20 and Ship Unit Qty Consolidation Threshold is 2. After consolidation, there will be 3 ship units which have item count as 25, 35 (15+20) and 15 (5+10).

As described later for **Orders by Ship Unit**, the formulas used to calculate the weights, volumes, and counts on the ship units are configurable. When creating orders by line, however, Oracle Transportation Management uses the following formulas to calculate ship unit metrics:

Field	Setting/Formula
Ship Unit Calculation	Calculate Ship Unit Metrics from Ship Unit Line
Ship Unit Gross Weight	Always; Net Weight per Ship Unit + Tare of THU
Ship Unit Net Weight	Always; Sum Gross Weight from Lines/Count
Ship Unit Total Gross Weight	Always; Gross Weight per Ship Unit x Count
Ship Unit Gross Volume	Always; Calculate Using Net Volume per Ship Unit Accounting for THU Volume
Ship Unit Net Volume	Always; Sum Net Volume from Lines/Count
Ship Unit Total Gross Volume	Always; Gross Volume per Ship Unit x Count
Ship Unit Line Gross Weight	Only if null
Ship Unit Line Net Weight	Only if null
Ship Unit Line Gross Volume	Only if null
Ship Unit Line Net Volume	Only if null
Ship Unit Line Total Package Count	Only if null
Ship Unit Line Package Item Count	Only if null

Orders by Ship Unit

1. To create orders by ship unit, choose *Ship Unit* for **Order Base/Release Creation** on the Order Configuration's **Header** tab.
2. On the **Order Release** tab, select a value for **Ship Unit Calculation** to indicate whether Oracle Transportation Management should sum ship unit line information up to the ship unit, or if ship unit information should be "pushed" down to a line that is kept in sync with the ship unit. The following options are available:

- **Create/Update Single Ship Unit Line for Ship Unit:** You enter ship unit details; Oracle Transportation Management will build/update ONE ship unit line for the ship unit.
 - **Calculate Ship Unit Metrics from Ship Unit Line:** You provide Ship Unit Line details; Oracle Transportation Management will use this info to calculate ship unit gross/net/total weight/volume, width/length/height.
 - **Calculate Ship Unit Metrics Within Ship Unit/Ignore Lines:** Lines are for information only and will not be used to calculate the ship unit fields, nor will ship unit data be pushed down to the lines.
3. Also on the **Order Release** tab, select whether or not to calculate the ship unit's gross weight/volume, net weight/volume, and total weight/volume. You may also select whether or not Oracle Transportation Management should calculate the ship unit line's gross weight/volume, total package count, and packaging unit count. The options for whether or not to calculate a field are as follows:
- **Always:** Oracle Transportation Management should always attempt to calculate the value for this field, regardless of whether or not it is already valued.
 - **Only if Null:** Oracle Transportation Management should only attempt to calculate the value for this field if it is not already populated.
 - **Never:** Oracle Transportation Management should leave this field unchanged.

If "Always" or "Only if Null" is selected, Oracle Transportation Management may prompt for a formula if more than one is available. For example, some implementations may require ship unit net weight be calculated by summing the net weight from the lines and dividing by the ship unit count. Others may require the ship unit net weight be simply the gross weight of the ship unit less the tare weight of the transport handling unit.

The following formulas are available for calculating the value of each field (Ship Unit Calculation available formulas may change depending on the **Ship Unit Calculation** selection):

- **Ship Unit section**
 - Gross Weight:
 - Sum Gross Weight from Lines/Count
 - Total Gross Weight/Count
 - Net Weight per Ship Unit + Tare of THU
 - Same as Net Weight per Ship Unit
 - Gross Volume: This will always be the maximum of calculated volume from below formulas and volume by ship unit's dimension.
 - Sum Gross Volume from Lines/Count
 - Total Gross Volume/Count
 - Calculate Using Line Net Volume Accounting for THU Volume
 - Calculate Using Net Volume per Ship Unit Accounting for THU Volume
 - Calculate Using Ship Unit Dimensions
 - Same as Net Volume per Ship Unit
 - Net Weight:
 - Sum Net Weight from Lines/Count
 - Total Gross Weight / Count – Tare of THU
 - Gross Weight per Ship Unit – Tare of THU
 - Sum Gross Weight from Lines/Count
 - Net Volume:
 - Sum Net Volume from Lines/Count
 - Gross Volume per Accounting for THU Volume

- Total Gross Weight:
 - Sum Gross Weight from Lines
 - Gross Weight per Ship Unit x Count
- Total Gross Volume:
 - Sum Gross Volume from Lines
 - Gross Volume per Ship Unit x Count
- **Ship Unit Line section**
 - Gross Weight
 - Gross Volume
 - Total Packaged Count
 - Packaging Unit Count

Note: Either the **Total Packaged Count** or **Packaging Unit Count** should be provided, so the Oracle Transportation Management will be able to calculate the other one.

Default Order Configurations

The table below describes the PUBLIC order configurations included with Oracle Transportation Management. These can be used as-is, or copied and further customized/configured.

Order Configuration	Line/Ship Unit Based	Description
ONE_TO_ONE	Line	Each line goes onto a single transport handling unit.
PREPACK	Line	All lines go onto a single transport handling unit.
AUTO_CALC	Line	Oracle Transportation Management determines the number of transport handling units to create.
AUTO_CALC_UNIQUE	Line	Oracle Transportation Management determines the number of transport handling units to create with each having its own record.
SIMPLE	Line	Special case used by integration to map TransOrder interface to the Release interface.
SHIP_UNITS	Ship Unit	You specify ship unit information; Oracle Transportation Management updates a line.
SHIP_UNIT_LINES	Ship Unit	You specify ship unit line information; Oracle Transportation Management calculates ship unit totals.

Static Data Set Up

The packaged item, package unit, and transport handling unit can be set up with static data, such as weight, volume, and dimensions. These static data will be used in the calculation, when transactional data are not provided.

Packaged Item

Packaged item can be defined in two ways.

Have Package Unit Defined on Packaged Item

In this case, the packaged item is packaged in this defined package unit. Inner count on the packaged item indicates how many items are packed in the packaged unit, it is informational only. In the Units section, you define how to pack these packaged items onto pallet using Number of Layers and Quantity per Layer.

Example 1, packaged item 12PACKCOLA. It has package unit 12PACK defined. One 12PACKCOLA is a box of 12 cans of COLA. 12PACKCOLA can be packed 4 layers onto PALLET-A, and each layer has 6 packs of 12PACKCOLA. 12PACKCOLA can also be packed 2 layers onto PALLET-B, and each layer has 8 packs of 12PACKCOLA.

Packaged Item	Packaging Unit:				Description
12PACKCOLA	12PACK				"12 pack cola" packaged item with packaging unit associated to packaged item
Transport Handling Unit	Packaging Unit:	Inner Pack Count	Number of Layers	Qty per Layer	
PALLET-A	n/a	n/a	4	6	12PACKCOLA can be packed 4 layers onto PALLET-A, and each layer has 6 packs of 12PACKCOLA
PALLET-B	n/a	n/a	2	8	12PACKCOLA can also be packed 2 layers onto PALLET-B, and each layer has 8 packs of 12PACKCOLA

Weight defined on packaged item includes weight from package unit. In the above example, it is for the whole package of 12PACKCOLA. Volume for the packaged item follows this hierarchy: effective volume on packaging unit on the packaged item, volume calculated using dimensions from packaging unit on the packaged item, the packaged item volume, and the volume calculated using dimensions from the packaged item.

Have Packaged Unit Defined in TIHI Table

In this case, the packaged item is just the item. Inner count on TIHI table indicates how many items are packed in the package unit, and this info will be used when calculating package count. Number of Layers and Quantity per Layer from TIHI table will be used to build ship unit.

Weight defined on packaged item does not include package unit. In the following example, weight is for a single can of COLA.

Example 2, packaged item COLA. Package Unit is defined on TIHI table. COLA can be packed into 12PACK and put on PALLET-A (12 inner count, 4 layers, 6 12PACK per layer). COLA can also be packed into 24PACK and put on PALLET-B (24 inner count, 2 layers, 8 24PACK per layer).

Packaged Item	Packaging Unit:				Description
COLA	n/a				Packaged item COLA
Transport Handling Unit	Packaging Unit:	Inner Pack Count	Number of Layers	Qty per Layer	
PALLET-A	12PACK	12	4	6	COLA can be packed into 12PACK and put on PALLET-A (12 inner count, 4 layers, 6 12PACK per layer)
PALLET-B	24PACK	24	2	8	COLA can also be packed into 24PACK and put on PALLET-B (24 inner count, 2 layers, 8 24PACK per layer).

Package Unit

Package unit is the packaging of the shipped goods, such as boxes. Package unit has tare weight, effective volume and dimensions. Oracle Transportation Management will use the data you provided to do the calculation, but not verify if goods will fit in the package unit.

In above Example 2, cans of COLA can be packed into 12PACK box or 24PACK box. Here, 12PACK box and 24PACK box is package unit.

- Weight of '12PACK of COLA' = Weight of COLA X 12 + Tare Weight of 12PACK box
- Volume of '12PACK of COLA' = Volume of 12PACK
- Weight of '24PACK of COLA' = Weight of COLA X 24 + Tare Weight of 24PACK box
- Volume of '24PACK of COLA' = Volume of 24PACK

Transport Handling Unit (THU)

Transport handling unit or THU can be thought as a pallet which holds boxes of COLA. It also has tare weight, effective volume, and dimensions. A THU can be defined as IN, ON, or Max. IN means the goods are filled inside the THU, eg. THU is a bin; the gross volume of the ship unit is the volume of THU. ON means the goods sit on top of the THU, eg. THU is a pallet; the gross volume of the ship unit is the volume of the goods and the volume of the THU. When THU is MAX, and gross volume calculation formula is 'Calculate Using Net Per' or 'Calculate Using Line Net', the gross volume of the ship unit is the max of THU volume and net volume of the goods.

Number of Layers and Quantity per Layer defined on Packaged Item Manager Units grid will be used together with THU dimension to calculate the dimension of the ship unit. When THU is IN, the dimension of the THU is the dimension of the ship unit. When THU is ON, the height of the ship unit is THU height plus goods height. When THU is MAX, the height of the ship unit is the max of THU height and goods height.

Custom UOMs

Custom UOMs (units of measure) can be defined and used within OTM providing more flexibility. If using custom UOMs, a conversion must be created to a standard UOM. See the help topic Units of Measure.

Workflow

Agent Actions

ORDER BASE – INSERT

The ORDER BASE – INSERT agent action is intended to be used in agents that listen for an order base to be created by XML Integration. The *Before Persist* check box on the event restriction should be selected to indicate that this agent should handle persistence of the order base. When executed, the order base will be released. It may also be configured to create a buy and/or sell shipment from the releases that are created. Oracle Transportation Management ships with PUBLIC agent ORDER BASE – INSERT that may be copied and used as a template.

ORDER RELEASE – INSERT

The ORDER RELEASE – INSERT agent action is intended to be used in agents that listen for an order release to be created by XML Integration. The *Before Persist* check box on the event restriction should be selected to indicate that this agent should handle persistence of the order release. Oracle Transportation Management ships with PUBLIC agent ORDER RELEASE – INSERT that may be copied and used as a template.

GENERATE SHIP UNITS

The GENERATE SHIP UNITS agent action is useful when the order configuration is set to not create ship units automatically. This enables an order with only lines to be modified more easily since there is no impact to ship units. Ship units may then be created when the order is ready for planning. This action may also be used to re-create the ship units from the lines.

Release Order Process

The Release Orders process is used to create order releases for any order base whose release instructions have not been processed. Oracle Transportation Management scans for a set of releasable order bases meeting a user-specific query. A releasable order base is defined as any order with release instructions that are not processed. The release instructions may have a "not processed" status due to an inactive Effective/Expiration Date time window that is defined on the base order, or if the Release Date on a particular Release Instruction has not occurred.

For more information, see the help topic Release Orders.

User Interface Customization

Order Base/Order Release Manager

The **Order Configuration** field on the order base and order release manager layouts should be configured to default to the desired configuration.

Oracle Transportation Management provides various fields on the line and ship unit such as **Total Gross Weight/Volume**, **Gross Weight/Volume per Ship Unit**, and **Net Weight/Volume per Ship Unit**. Since the settings on the order configuration will indicate the data to be entered and data to be calculated, it may be helpful to make some of the calculated fields read-only or hide them.

Actions

A few actions have been modified to allow you to customize them. They work much like the managers which have been made customizable. One of the actions which has been made customizable is the Ready to Ship action on both the order base line and order base ship unit managers. To customize one of them you would:

1. Open the **Manager Layout** manager.
2. Search for *READY_TO_SHIP_OB_LINE* or *READY_TO_SHIP_OB_SHIP_UNIT*.
3. Select the action you wish to customize and click **Copy Manager Layout**.
4. From here you can hide/move sections, hide fields, set fields to read-only/required, give fields a default value, etc.
5. Click **Finished** to save your new screen layout.
6. Open the **Actions** manager.
7. Click **New** to create a new action.
8. In the Action Definition ID field select either *READY_TO_SHIP_OB_LINE* or *READY_TO_SHIP_OB_SHIP_UNIT*.
9. In the **Manager Layout ID** field select the layout you created above.
10. Click **Finished** to save your new action.
11. Open the **Screen Set Manager**.
12. Search for *OB_LINE* or *OB_SHIP_UNIT*.
13. Select the manager you wish to add your action to and click **Copy Screen Set**.
14. On the **Actions** tab add the action you created above.
15. Add your new screen set to the menu.
16. When you use your new screen set your new action will now be available.

The other actions which have been made customizable are the order release lines and order release ship units actions on the Order Base Line and Order Base Ship Unit managers respectively. The steps are the same as above except for different IDs in steps #2 and #8.

1. Open the **Manager Layout** manager.
2. Search for *RELEASE_LINES* or *RELEASE_SHIP_UNITS*.
3. Select the action you wish to customize and click **Copy Manager Layout**.
4. From here you can hide/move sections, hide fields, set fields to read-only/required, give fields a default value, etc.
5. Click **Finished** to save your new screen layout.
6. Open the **Actions** manager.
7. Click **New** to create a new action.

8. In the Action Definition ID field, select either *CREATE_AND_RELEASE_OB_LINE* or *CREATE_AND_RELEASE_OB_SHIP_UNIT*.
9. In the **Manager Layout ID** field select the layout you created above.
10. Click **Finished** to save your new action.
11. Open the **Screen Set** manager.
12. Search for *OB_LINE* or *OB_SHIP_UNIT*.
13. Select the manager you wish to add your action to and click **Copy Screen Set**.
14. On the **Actions** tab add the action you created above.
15. Add your new screen set to the menu.
16. When you use your new screen set your new action will now be available.

Bundling

From an order management perspective, Oracle Transportation Management will attempt to bundle lines and ship units during releasing, as well as try to bundle order releases during planning. Bundling is controlled by the rule set assigned to parameters.

Order Base during Releasing

The ORDER BASE BUNDLING RULE SET parameter indicates the rule set to be used during releasing to bundle lines and ship units. The rule set may be customized to remove undesired rules or sequence rules for better performance. Ideally, simpler checks that would more frequently cause lines or ship units to be incompatible should be moved higher in the list so they are evaluated earlier.

All rules available for re-sequencing or removal may be found in the set named **basebundlescen**. To customize the bundling rules, you should run the copy action on either the **basebundlescen** rule set or another rule set and create a new rule set. A description of each rule can be found in the Online Help. In addition to the customizable rules, the following order base fields must match in order for lines or ship units from different order bases to bundle:

- Locations and Load/Unload Points
- Bundling Type
- Default Stowage Mode
- Dim Rate Factor
- Equipment Group and Equipment Group Profile
- External System ID
- Fixed Buy/Sell Itinerary
- Inco Term
- Mode Profile Gid
- Payment Method Code
- Pickup/Dropoff Routing Sequence
- Planning Group
- Buy/Sell Rate Record
- Buy/Sell Rate Offering
- Rate Service and Rate Service Profile
- Release Method
- Schedule
- Service Provider and Service Provider Profile

- Transport Mode
- Time Window Emphasis
- Priority
- Ignore Location Calendar
- Must Ship Direct
- Must Ship Through Pool
- Must Ship Through Cross-Dock
- Buffer Type
- Ship With Group

The OPTIMIZED ORDER BASE BUNDLING parameter controls which bundling algorithm to use. Non-optimized bundling would bundle with the given sequence of bundles while optimized bundling uses container optimization to produce better bundles. For example, if MAX WEIGHT PER BUNDLE is set to be 1000 LB and 4 bundles passed in with weight 500LB, 400LB, 600LB and 500LB, non-optimized bundling will produce 3 bundles: (500LB, 400LB), (600LB) and (500LB) while optimized bundling would generate only 2 bundles (500LB, 500LB), (400LB, 600LB).

Order Release during Planning

The ORDER RELEASE BUNDLING RULE SET parameter indicates the rule set to be used for bundling when planning orders into shipments. The rule set may be customized to remove undesired rules, but unlike the rules for order base, cannot be sequenced.

All available rules may be found in the set named **ordbundlescen**. To customize the bundling rules, you should run the copy action on either the **ordbundlescen** rule set or another rule set and create a new rule set. A description of each rule can be found in the Online Help.

Business Number Generator

The following Business Number Types may be customized as needed to generate IDs for the order base and child records:

- Order Base ID - ORDER_BASE_XID
- Order Base Line ID - OB_LINE_XID
- Order Base Line Release Instruction ID - OB_RELEASE_INSTR_XID
- Order Base Ship Unit ID - OB_SHIP_UNIT_XID
- Order Base Ship Unit Release Instruction ID - OB_SU_RELEASE_INSTR_XID
- Order Release ID (released from a base) - ORDER_RELEASE_XID
- Order Release ID (created without an order base) - ORDER_RELEASE_XID_STANDALONE
- Order Release Line ID - ORDER_RELEASE_LINE_XID
- Ship Unit ID - SHIP_UNIT_XID

Please see the Online Help for more information on the Business Number Context assigned to each Business Number Type and the available replacement values

Note: Optionally, business numbers may be generated from an Oracle Sequence which can help performance. Please see the Online Help for examples.

4. Order Creation

As described earlier, order releases may be created either by releasing portions of an order base, or directly without an order base. **Figure 1** describes the various entry points for an order, and how it ultimately results in an order release with ship units that can be planned into shipments.

Order Configuration's Role

Regardless of whether the order will be released from an order base or created directly, it is important to understand the **Order Configuration** options described above, as a configuration must be selected when entering an order base or order release. For example, the **Order Base/Release Creation** field indicates whether the order base/order release will be entered with lines or with ship units.

If lines are entered, the **Ship Unit Creation** field indicates whether or not Oracle Transportation Management should automatically create ship units from order release lines when an order release with lines is created. The selections on the Order Configuration's **Order Release** tab indicate how those ship units should be built.

If ship units are entered, the selections on the Order Configuration's **Order Release** tab indicate which ship unit and line fields should be derived, and in some cases, the formula to derive them.

The sections below describe the various ways an order release can be created.

By Ship Unit

If it is already known how an order is packed (the shippable units are known), the order should be entered by ship unit. There are three ways you can create an order release by ship unit:

17. Create an order base with ship units and release the order base. This will create an order release with one or more ship units. Please see below for additional information on releasing an order base using **Release Instructions** and/or **Releasing Actions**.
18. On the Order Release manager Ship Unit tab there is a **New Ship Unit** button. Clicking this button will bring up the Ship Unit edit page where you can manually add all of the information associated with the new ship unit.
19. Use the **Select Line** picklist on the Order Release manager **Ship Unit** tab to select one or more order base ship units to pull into the order release (please see **Manually Releasing Orders** below).

By Line

If the shippable units are not known, and it is desired that Oracle Transportation Management create them from a list of items to be shipped, the order should be entered by line. There are three ways you can create an order release by line item:

20. Create an order base with line items and release the order base. Please see below for additional information on releasing an order base using **Release Instructions** and/or **Releasing Actions**.
21. Click the **New Line Item** button on the Order Release manager Line Item tab. This will bring up the Line Item edit screen where you can manually add all of the information associated with the new line item. This button will only appear if the order release is being created by line items.
22. Use the **Select Line** picklist the Order Release manager Line Item tab to select one or more order base line items to pull into the order release (see **Manually Releasing Orders** below).

Once order release line items have been created, they must then be assigned to ship units before the order can be planned into a shipment. This will be done automatically if the **Ship Unit Creation** field on the order configuration is set to "On Create." If **Ship Unit Creation** is set to "User Initiated," it is up to you to create the ship units. This may be done via the UI or agent action "Generate Ship Units," or manually from the Ship Unit edit screen. The Ship Unit edit screen has a Select Line section that can be used to select one or more order release lines to move into the current ship unit. This button will only appear if the order release is being created by line items.

Releasing from an Order Base

Release Instructions

Release instructions on the order base line or ship unit tell Oracle Transportation Management how much of the line to release.

Release instructions may be created two ways:

- **User:** Release instructions may be added manually via the user interface or XML integration. When using this approach, **Shippable** on the line or ship unit should not be selected. If it is desired that these release instructions not be processed, the **Allow Releasing** check box should be cleared.
- **Automatically:** If the **Shippable** check box is selected on the order base line or ship unit, Oracle Transportation Management will create the release instruction for you for the full amount of the line or ship unit. You should not create release instructions if shippable is checked. After Oracle Transportation Management creates the release instruction, it will uncheck the **Shippable** check box for you.

Note: Automatically releasing the full amount of a line or ship unit is generally supported for backward compatibility. If the entire order base will be released in a single transaction, a preferred alternative is to enter the order release directly without an order base.

When an order base is saved via the user interface, or an agent or manual action is triggered to release the order base, Oracle Transportation Management will attempt to process any release instructions where **Processed** is not selected and **Allow Releasing** is selected. After processing the release instruction, Oracle Transportation Management will check the **Processed** check box.

Releasing Actions

Action	Order Base	Order Base Line	Order Base Ship Unit	Definition

Action	Order Base	Order Base Line	Order Base Ship Unit	Definition
Hold/Allow Releasing	X			Toggles the RELEASE CONTROL status between "hold" and "allow" releasing.
Release Lines	X	X1		Prompts with Order Base Line page allowing you to add release instructions or mark the line shippable. This action will attempt to bundle lines from different order bases.
Release Ship Units	X		X1	Prompts with Order Base Ship Unit page allowing you to add release instructions or mark the line shippable.
Re-Release Order Base	X			Deletes existing order releases and re-processes the existing release instructions.
Ready to Ship		X	X	Prompts for line/ship unit information, defaulting to the remaining amount to release. Data entered is used to create and process a new release instruction.
Release Remaining Order Amount		X1	X1	Creates and processes a release instruction for the remaining unreleased amount.
Release Total Order Amount		X1	X1	Creates and process a release instruction for the full amount, regardless of existing release instructions.
Simple Ready to Ship		X		Prompts for a small amount of line/ship unit information that is used to create and process a new release instruction.

¹ Will attempt to bundle lines from different order bases if run from the detail (order base line/order base ship unit) page.

Manually Releasing Orders

By Ship Unit

On the Order Release manager Ship Unit tab there is a **Select Line** picklist. You can use this picklist to select one or more order base ship units to pull into the order release. This picklist will only appear if the order release is being created by ship units.

By Line

Similar to the "By Ship Unit" example described above, the Order Release manager Line Item tab has a Select Line picklist allowing you to select one or more order base line items to pull into the order release. This picklist will only appear if the order release is being created by line items.

XML Integration

Inbound order base and order release XML integrations should include the `ReleaseMethodGid` element. If not provided, Oracle Transportation Management will default the release method to `SHIP_UNIT_LINES` for orders with ship units and `ONE_TO_ONE` for orders with order lines only. These defaults may be changed via the `glog.releaseMethod.shipunit.default` and `glog.releaseMethod.line.default` properties as described in the **Migrating from Versions Prior to 6.2** chapter for migration considerations.

Inbound order releases must always include order lines regardless of whether or not ship units are included. The *Order Base/Release Creation* setting on the release configuration should be set to *Ship Unit* if ship units will be specified. If only order lines will be provided and Oracle Transportation Management is to build the ship units, the *Order Base/Release Creation* setting should be set to *Line*.

Note: If creating the order via XML Integration, the **ORDER RELEASE – INSERT** agent action must still be used immediately process the order (calculate ship unit fields, build ship units from lines, etc.) according to the settings on the order configuration.

5. Order Modification

Agent Actions

The following agent actions may be used to process order modifications in Oracle Transportation Management. Depending on the status of the shipment and type of modification, different agent actions could be used in different situations.

ORDER RELEASE - MOD - NO PROCESSING

Order release will not be persisted and order's status **ORDER MODIFIED** is set to **ORDER MODIFIED_DENIED**. If the order is sent in from integration, the ORDER - INTEGRATION UNSUCCESSFUL event will be raised.

ORDER RELEASE - MOD - EDIT SHIPMENT

If quantities are changed on an order release, and existing ship units on the order release are created from order release lines originally, ship units will be regenerated from order release lines for non-fleet order releases. The rebuild of ship units will use the Ship Unit Building logic as defined in order configuration.

Otherwise, ship units will be recalculated according to order configuration defined on the order release.

Then, shipment(s) will be edited according to the changes on the order release. The changes include quantity changes on the order's ship units, special service changes, and order stop changes (for fleet orders). Shipment cost and service time will be recalculated according to the flags on agent action setup.

ORDER RELEASE - MOD - FUTURE PROCESSING

This will persist the order changes without modified the related shipment and set order's status **ORDER MODIFIED** is set to **ORDER MODIFIED_MODIFIED**.

ORDER RELEASE - MOD - FULL IMPACT

The ORDER RELEASE - MOD - FULL IMPACT agent action will impact everything related to the order release. It will do the following:

1. Delete bills.
2. Delete unmatched shipment invoices.
3. Remove tender offers.
4. Unassign the order release from shipments.
5. Delete the order's ship unit if ship units are created from order release lines or order base lines.
6. Recreate/calculate order ship units.
7. Build shipments for the order release.

ORDER RELEASE - MOD - PROPAGATE CHANGES

The ORDER RELEASE - MOD - PROPAGATE CHANGES agent action should be not turned on if the ORDER RELEASE - MODIFY agent action is turned on.

When setting up this agent action, you can choose to propagate the following changes:

1. Propagate ship unit quantity.
2. Propagate pickup dates.
3. Propagate delivery dates.
4. Propagate equipment change.
5. Recalculate cost.

When configured as pre-persist agent, ship units on the order release will be recalculated and then persisted.

When configured as post-persist agent, order releases will be persisted through integration persistence layer without recalculating ship units.

The first step in quantity propagation is to check if there are order release lines without ship units on this order release. If there are, new ship units will be built for these order release lines using the order configuration on the order release. Then, quantity changes will be propagated to up/down stream shipments and order movements.

IF ON EDITABLE SHIPMENT FOR ORDER RELEASE

Oracle Transportation Management business logic will check if the order release is on an editable shipment. The following conditions must be satisfied for a shipment to be editable.

1. Event Topic has to be OrderReleaseModAnyChange.
2. Allowed Children Event:
 - CustomModOrderReleaseEvent
 - OrderReleaseModQuantitiesChange
 - OrderReleaseModDatesChange
 - OrderReleaseModSpecialServiceChange
 - OrderReleaseModShipUnitPDStopChange
 - OrderReleaseModOrStopAddedRemoved
 - OrderReleaseModShipUnitAddedRemoved
3. The related shipment is not editable if one of the following cases is true.
 - Order's ship unit is split.
 - No order movements or shipments found for order release.
 - The related shipments are too complicated (non-linear shipment graph).
 - Order is split into multi-equipment.
 - Order release's time window is not compatible with some stops.

Saved Conditions

As mentioned above, the desired agent action may vary depending on the state of the shipment and type of modification. A saved condition may be used with the IF agent action to control which agent action should be used depending on the circumstance. The below saved conditions are included with Oracle Transportation Management and address some of the most common conditions.

OR ON SHIPMENT

OR ON SHIPMENT is a **saved condition** which uses a **saved query** 'OR ON SHIPMENT' to check if this order release is on a shipment.

```
select o.order_release_gid from ORDER_RELEASE o, VIEW_SHIPMENT_ORDER_RELEASE v
where (o.order_release_gid=v.order_release_gid) and (o.order_release_gid=?)
```

OR ON SHIPMENT IN TRANSIT

OR ON SHIPMENT IN TRANSIT is a **saved condition** which used a **saved query** 'OR ON SHIPMENT IN TRANSIT' to check if this order release is on a shipment which the carrier has already started to execute.

```
select o.order_release_gid
from shipment shp,shipment_s_equipment_join ssej,s_equipment_s_ship_unit_join
sessuj, s_ship_unit_line ssul,order_release_line orl,order_release
o,shipment_status ss,status_value sv
where shp.shipment_gid = ssej.shipment_gid
and ssej.s_equipment_gid = sessuj.s_equipment_gid
and sessuj.s_ship_unit_gid = ssul.s_ship_unit_gid
and ssul.or_line_gid = orl.order_release_line_gid
and orl.order_release_gid = o.order_release_gid
and shp.shipment_gid = ss.shipment_gid
and ss.status_value_gid = sv.status_value_gid
and sv.status_value_xid in
('ENROUTE_COMPLETED','ENROUTE_DELAYED','ENROUTE_DIVERTED','ENROUTE_ENROUTE','EN
ROUTE_MERGED','ENROUTE_PARTIAL','ENROUTE_UNLOADED - FULL','ENROUTE_UNLOADED -
PARTIAL')
```

OR ON SHIPMENT WITH RESOURCES TENDERED/SECURED

The OR ON SHIPMENT WITH RESOURCES TENDERED/SECURED is a **saved condition** which used a **saved query** 'OR ON SHIPMENT WITH RESOURCES TENDERED/SECURED' to check if this order release is on a shipment which has been tendered to a carrier.

```
select o.order_release_gid
from shipment shp, shipment_s_equipment_join ssej, s_equipment_s_ship_unit_join
sessuj, s_ship_unit_line ssul,order_release_line orl,order_release
o,shipment_status ss,status_value sv
where shp.shipment_gid = ssej.shipment_gid and
ssej.s_equipment_gid = sessuj.s_equipment_gid and
sessuj.s_ship_unit_gid = ssul.s_ship_unit_gid and
ssul.or_line_gid = orl.order_release_line_gid and
orl.order_release_gid = o.order_release_gid and
shp.shipment_gid = ss.shipment_gid and
ss.status_value_gid = sv.status_value_gid and
sv.status_value_xid in ('SECURE_RESOURCES_ACCEPTED','SECURE
RESOURCES_BOOKED','SECURE_RESOURCES_PICKUP_NOTIFICATION','SECURE
RESOURCES_TENDERED','SECURE_RESOURCES_BOL')
```


6. Migrating from Versions Prior to 6.2

Order Configuration (Release Method)

Users migrating to version 6.2 from a prior version of Oracle Transportation Management may recognize the [Order Configuration](#) as an enhanced version of release method. All options available in release method are also included in the order configuration; however, there are several other settings that should be reviewed to retain consistent behavior. Specifically, the following parameters no longer apply as of version 6.2:

- **AUTO CALC WEIGHT VOLUME:** This previously indicated whether or not Oracle Transportation Management was to perform "auto calc" logic: deriving various values on the order based on other given information. The order configuration described above allows for much more granular control over which fields should be calculated in Oracle Transportation Management and in some cases, how they should be calculated.
- **CALC SHIP UNIT VALUES FROM SHIP UNIT LINES:** Prior to version 6.2, this configured whether Oracle Transportation Management should sum up ship unit line information to the ship unit, or leave ship unit and line formation as-is. As of version 6.2, this is essentially managed with the **Ship Unit Calculation** setting on the order configuration.
- **RELEASING_QUAL:** In version 6.2, this is managed by the **Release Qualifier** setting on the order configuration.

The **Order Base/Release Creation** field can be used to indicate whether the order base/release will be entered by line or by ship unit. The radio button to make this selection has been removed from the order base and release; you now select line or ship unit by selecting an order configuration.

The **Buffering Supported** check box on the configuration will cause buffer orders to be created automatically when the release is created. The agent action CREATE BUFFER ORDER is no longer needed and should be disabled.

Allow Over Releasing is used to indicate whether or not an order base can be over released. This previously existed on the order base itself with a per release option; however as of version 6.2, per release is no longer supported.

Since the order configuration is required for all order bases and releases as of version 6.2, Oracle Transportation Management provides the ability to specify a default order configuration when one is not present for an order entered via XML integration. The following two properties ship with Oracle Transportation Management, but can be overridden to point to a different order configuration.

- `glog.releasemethod.shipunit.default=SHIP_UNIT_LINES`
- `glog.releasemethod.line.default=ONE_TO_ONE`

The `glog.releasemethod.shipunit.default` property is used for orders created with ship units, and `glog.releasemethod.line.default` is used for orders created with lines. These defaults provide behavior closest to 6.1, but should still be reviewed.

Note: When send in order XML through integration, for order created with ship units, order xml has both Ship Unit and Line elements, property `glog.releasemethod.shipunit.default` is used.

Releasing Actions

Prior to version 6.2, Oracle Transportation Management had several order base releasing actions which all showed slightly different fields yet performed the same function. To make the actions easier to support some of these actions have been removed:

- **Set Appointment** action has been removed from the Order Base manager.
- **Estimate to Ship, Manually Build Ship Unit,** and **Set Appointments** actions have been removed from the Order Base Line manager.
- **Estimate to Ship** and **Set Appointments** actions have been removed from the Order Base Ship Unit manager.

To replace these actions, the Order Base Line action **Release Lines** and Order Base Ship Unit action **Release Ship Units** are now configurable, as described in the **Actions** section. This way you will be able to decide which fields they want to see, which should be required, which should be read-only, etc.